
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1113 Session of
2023

INTRODUCED BY SHUSTERMAN, SANCHEZ, CIRESI, RABB, MADDEN,
HOHENSTEIN, BOYLE, PROBST, SCHLOSSBERG, ROZZI, HOWARD,
O'MARA, ISAACSON, M. MACKENZIE, R. MACKENZIE AND WARREN,
MAY 5, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON GAME AND FISHERIES, MAY 5, 2023

AN ACT

1 Amending Title 34 (Game) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
2 Statutes, in special licenses and permits, further providing
3 for definitions, for exotic wildlife possession permits and
4 for menagerie permits.

5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
6 hereby enacts as follows:

7 Section 1. The definitions of "exotic wildlife," "exotic
8 wildlife dealer" and "menagerie" in section 2961 of Title 34 of
9 the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended to read:

10 § 2961. Definitions.

11 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
12 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
13 context clearly indicates otherwise:

14 * * *

15 "Exotic wildlife." The phrase includes[, but is not limited
16 to, all bears, coyotes, lions, tigers, leopards, jaguars,
17 cheetahs, cougars, wolves and any crossbreed of these animals
18 which have similar characteristics in appearance or features.

1 The definition is applicable whether or not the birds or animals
2 were bred or reared in captivity or imported from another state
3 or nation.] all nonindigenous animals and the following,
4 regardless of whether the animals are bred or reared in
5 captivity or imported from another nation or state:

6 (1) All members of the order Primates (nonhuman
7 primates).

8 (2) All members of the family Ursidae (bears).

9 (3) All members of the species:

10 (i) Canis latrans (coyotes).

11 (ii) Canis lupus (gray wolves).

12 (iii) Canis rufus (red wolves).

13 (iv) Felis rufus (bobcats).

14 (v) Panthera leo (lions).

15 (vi) Panthera tigris (tigers).

16 (vii) Panthera pardus (leopards).

17 (viii) Panthera uncia (snow leopards).

18 (ix) Neofelis nebulosa (clouded leopards).

19 (x) Panthera onca (jaguars).

20 (xi) Acinonyx jubatus (cheetahs).

21 (xii) Felis concolor (cougars).

22 (xiii) Any crossbreed of the animals specified in
23 this paragraph.

24 (4) All members of the family Elephantidae (elephants).

25 The term does not include any member of the class Aves (birds),
26 any member of the families Equidae (horses, asses and zebras),
27 Camelidae (camels, alpacas and llamas), Cervidae (deer, moose
28 and elk), Bovidae (wild cattle and spiral-horned antelopes),
29 Muridae (rats and mice), Chinchillidae (chinchillas and
30 viscachas), Leporidae (rabbits and hares), Petauridae (gliders

1 and striped possums) or any member of the species Mustela furo
2 (domestic ferrets) or Cavia porcellus (domestic guinea pigs) or
3 any domestic animal as that term is defined in 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 55
4 Subch. B. (relating to cruelty to animals).

5 "Exotic wildlife dealer." Any person who:

6 (1) imports into this Commonwealth, possesses, buys,
7 sells, locates or finds for a fee, barter, donates, gives
8 away or otherwise disposes of [more than one bird or one
9 animal classified as] exotic wildlife [by this subchapter.];
10 and

11 (2) engages in at least five documented transactions
12 annually involving exotic wildlife.

13 "Menagerie." Any place where [one or more] wild birds or
14 wild animals, [or one or more] including exotic wildlife, or ten
15 or more birds or animals which have similar characteristics and
16 appearance to birds or animals wild by nature, are kept in
17 captivity for the evident purpose of public exhibition with [or
18 without] charge.

19 Section 2. Sections 2963 and 2964(c) and (d) of Title 34 are
20 amended to read:

21 § 2963. Exotic wildlife possession permits.

22 (a) Authorization.--[The] Subject to the provisions of
23 subsection (a.1), the commission may issue permits to persons to
24 possess exotic wildlife which shall authorize the holder to
25 purchase, receive or possess exotic wildlife from any lawful
26 source from within or without this Commonwealth.

27 (a.1) Prohibition.--

28 (1) On and after January 1, 2023, the commission:

29 (i) May not issue any new permits authorized under
30 subsection (a) for the possession of exotic wildlife.

1 (ii) May only issue permits as specified in sections
2 2962 (relating to exotic wildlife dealer permits) and
3 2964 (relating to menagerie permits).

4 (2) Permits issued under subsection (a) prior to January
5 1, 2023, may only authorize the continued possession, after
6 December 31, 2022, of the individual exotic wildlife
7 identified in the permit, provided that, after the effective
8 date of this subsection, no permits for possession, purchase
9 or receipt of exotic wildlife may be issued to any person who
10 has been convicted of or fined for an offense involving the
11 abuse or neglect of any animal pursuant to any Federal, State
12 or local law.

13 (3) The provisions of paragraph (1) shall not apply to a
14 wildlife sanctuary that:

15 (i) The commission has designated as a facility to
16 operate as a nonprofit place of refuge to provide
17 temporary or lifetime shelter, care and protection for
18 abused, neglected, unwanted, impounded, orphaned or
19 displaced wildlife under section 2902(c) (relating to
20 general categories of permits).

21 (ii) Is accredited by the Global Federation of
22 Animal Sanctuaries.

23 (iii) Does not conduct any commercial activity with
24 respect to exotic wildlife, including, but not limited
25 to:

26 (A) sale, trade, auction, lease or loan of
27 exotic wildlife or parts of such animals; or

28 (B) use of exotic wildlife in any manner in a
29 for-profit business or operation.

30 (iv) Does not use exotic wildlife for entertainment

1 purposes or in a traveling exhibit.

2 (v) Does not breed any exotic wildlife.

3 (vi) Does not allow members of the public the
4 opportunity to come into direct contact with exotic
5 wildlife.

6 (vii) Does not allow members of the public to feed
7 exotic wildlife.

8 [(b) Shelter, care and protection.--No permit provided for
9 in this section shall be granted until the commission is
10 satisfied that the provisions for housing and caring for such
11 exotic wildlife and for protecting the public are proper and
12 adequate and in accordance with the standards established by the
13 commission.]

14 (c) Unlawful acts.--It is unlawful for any person to:

15 (1) [Possess, purchase or receive exotic wildlife,] Keep
16 exotic wildlife in captivity, have exotic wildlife in the
17 person's custody or control or purchase or receive exotic
18 wildlife without first securing a permit [to possess exotic
19 wildlife issued under this section or regulations pertaining
20 to this section.] issued by the commission as set forth in
21 this section or sections 2962 and 2964.

22 (2) [Release] Violate any of the provisions of this
23 section or release exotic wildlife into the wild.

24 (3) Fail to exercise due care in safeguarding the public
25 from attack by exotic wildlife.

26 (4) Recklessly engage in conduct which places or may
27 place another person in danger of attack by exotic wildlife.

28 (d) Penalty.--

29 (1) A violation of this section relating to [permits is
30 a summary offense of the third degree] unlawful release of

1 exotic wildlife is a misdemeanor.

2 (2) Any other violation of this section is a summary
3 offense of the [fifth] first degree.

4 (3) Each day of violation shall constitute a separate
5 offense. [, but under no circumstances shall the accumulated
6 penalty for purposes of a field receipt exceed \$300. There
7 shall be no limit on any accumulated penalty a court may
8 assess.]

9 (e) Discretion of director.--In addition to the penalties
10 provided, the director may, for any violation of this section,
11 revoke or suspend any permit and order the disposal of any
12 exotic wildlife held.]

13 (4) A second or subsequent conviction within a seven-
14 year period for a violation of subsection (c)(1) or (2) is a
15 misdemeanor of the first degree.

16 § 2964. Menagerie permits.

17 * * *

18 (c) Unlawful acts.--It is unlawful to:

19 (1) Keep any wild bird or wild animal in captivity for
20 public exhibition, or to have any wild bird or wild animal in
21 custody or control for such purpose, without first securing a
22 permit issued by the commission.

23 (2) Violate any of the provisions of this section or to
24 release any bird or animal into the wild.

25 (3) Fail to exercise due care in safeguarding the public
26 from attack by exotic wildlife.

27 (4) Recklessly engage in conduct which places or may
28 place another person in danger of attack by exotic wildlife.

29 (5) Allow members of the public the opportunity to come
30 into direct contact with exotic wildlife.

1 (d) Penalty.--

2 (1) A violation of this section relating to permits or
3 regulations adopted thereunder is a summary offense of the
4 second degree.

5 (1.1) A violation of this section relating to unlawful
6 release of exotic wildlife is a misdemeanor.

7 (2) Any other violation of this section is a summary
8 offense of the seventh degree.

9 (3) Each day of violation shall constitute a separate
10 offense. [, but, under no circumstances, shall the accumulated
11 penalty for purposes of a field receipt exceed \$300. There
12 shall be no limit on any accumulated penalty a court may
13 assess.]

14 (4) A second or subsequent conviction within a seven-
15 year period for a violation of subsection (c) is a
16 misdemeanor of the first degree.

17 * * *

18 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.