## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE RESOLUTION

No. 204

Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY MARTIN, BROWNE, MENSCH, ARGALL, PHILLIPS-HILL, HUTCHINSON, PITTMAN, BROOKS, MASTRIANO, COSTA, BREWSTER, STREET, COMITTA, FONTANA, HUGHES AND SCHWANK, NOVEMBER 5, 2021

REFERRED TO RULES AND EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS, NOVEMBER 5, 2021

## A RESOLUTION

- Recognizing November 14, 2021, as "World Diabetes Day" in Pennsylvania.
- 3 WHEREAS, The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- 4 defines diabetes as a chronic disease that affects one's ability
- 5 to process food into energy properly; and
- 6 WHEREAS, The inability to process food properly affects an
- 7 individual's ability to create enough insulin or fully utilize
- 8 the individual's own insulin; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Over time, abnormalities with insulin levels can
- 10 lead to serious health complications, including heart disease,
- 11 stroke, kidney disease, blindness, limb amputations and early
- 12 death; and
- 13 WHEREAS, There are three main types of diabetes: Type 1, Type
- 14 2 and gestational diabetes; and
- 15 WHEREAS, Risk factors for diabetes include genetic factors,
- 16 high blood pressure, low HDL cholesterol or high triglycerides,
- 17 gestational diabetes during pregnancy, being 45 years of age or

- 1 older, being a member of a high-risk ethnic group, being
- 2 overweight and having an inactive lifestyle; and
- 3 WHEREAS, According to the National Diabetes Statistics Report
- 4 of 2020 released by the CDC, approximately 34.2 million
- 5 individuals, or roughly 10.5% of the United States population,
- 6 live with the disease; and
- 7 WHEREAS, Of this number, approximately 7.3 million, or nearly
- 8 21%, are undiagnosed; and
- 9 WHEREAS, Approximately 13% of Pennsylvanians live with some
- 10 form of diabetes; and
- 11 WHEREAS, In 2019, the Commonwealth matched overall national
- 12 statistics with approximately 10.8% of Pennsylvanians being
- 13 diagnosed with diabetes; and
- 14 WHEREAS, In 2017, diabetes contributed to over 80,000 deaths
- 15 nationwide; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Diabetes was one of the five leading causes of
- 17 health-related deaths in this Commonwealth in 2017 and the
- 18 seventh leading cause of death nationwide in 2017; and
- 19 WHEREAS, The rate of deaths related to diabetes has increased
- 20 over the past four decades; and
- 21 WHEREAS, There is currently no cure for diabetes, but an
- 22 individual's risk of developing Type 2 diabetes can be greatly
- 23 reduced through a healthy diet, physical activity and
- 24 medication; and
- 25 WHEREAS, The majority of avoidable costs associated with
- 26 treating diabetes result from inpatient hospitalizations and
- 27 emergency room visits, which could be reduced by proactively
- 28 managing diabetes-associated conditions in an outpatient
- 29 setting; and
- 30 WHEREAS, Approximately \$327 billion was spent in the United

- 1 States on treating the disease as recently as 2017; and
- 2 WHEREAS, Management of diabetes and other chronic conditions
- 3 is a major cost driver for programs such as Medicaid and
- 4 Medicare; and
- 5 WHEREAS, "World Diabetes Day" was first introduced by the
- 6 International Diabetes Federation and the World Health
- 7 Organization in 1991 to raise awareness of the escalating
- 8 incidence of diabetes worldwide; and
- 9 WHEREAS, November 14 of each year was chosen to mark "World
- 10 Diabetes Day" because it represents the birthday of Frederick
- 11 Banting, who, along with Charles Best, is credited with the
- 12 discovery of insulin in 1921; and
- 13 WHEREAS, "World Diabetes Day" became an official United
- 14 Nations international observance in 2007 pursuant to the
- 15 December 2006 resolution of the General Assembly of the United
- 16 Nations recognizing diabetes as "a chronic, debilitating and
- 17 costly disease associated with major complications that pose
- 18 severe risks for families, countries and the entire world";
- 19 therefore be it
- 20 RESOLVED, That the Senate recognize November 14, 2021, as
- 21 "World Diabetes Day" in Pennsylvania; and be it further
- 22 RESOLVED, That the Senate encourage residents in communities
- 23 throughout this Commonwealth to recommit to raising awareness of
- 24 diabetes and the need for education and services for individuals
- 25 afflicted with diabetes.