## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

No. 1341 Session of 2022

INTRODUCED BY BAKER, OCTOBER 3, 2022

REFERRED TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE, OCTOBER 3, 2022

## AN ACT

- Amending the act of May 23, 1945 (P.L.913, No.367), entitled "An act relating to and regulating the practice of the profession 2 of engineering, including civil engineering, mechanical 3 engineering, electrical engineering, mining engineering and chemical engineering, the profession of land surveying and 5 the profession of geology and constituent parts and 6 7 combinations thereof as herein defined; providing for the licensing and registration of persons practicing said 8 profession, and the certification of engineers-in-training 9 10 and surveyors-in-training, and the suspension and revocation of said licenses, registrations and certifications for 11 violation of this act; prescribing the powers and duties of 12 the State Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land 13 Surveyors and Geologists, the Department of State and the 14 courts; prescribing penalties; and repealing existing laws," 15 further providing for definitions, for general powers of 16 board, for procedure for licensing as professional engineer, 17 for continuing professional competency requirements, for fees 18 19 and for penalties. 20 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 21 hereby enacts as follows: 22 Section 1. Section 2(a) and (c) of the act of May 23, 1945 23 (P.L.913, No.367), known as the Engineer, Land Surveyor and 24 Geologist Registration Law, are amended and the section is 25 amended by adding a subsection to read:
- 26 Section 2. Definitions.--As used in this act--

- 1 (a) (1) "Practice of Engineering" shall mean the
- 2 application of the mathematical and physical sciences for the
- 3 design or analysis of public or private buildings, structures,
- 4 machines, equipment, processes, works or engineering systems,
- 5 and the consultation, investigation, evaluation[, engineering]
- 6 or surveys, construction management, modification and
- 7 <u>alteration</u>, planning and inspection in connection therewith, the
- 8 performance of the foregoing acts and services being prohibited
- 9 to persons who are not licensed under this act as professional
- 10 engineers unless exempt under other provisions of this act.
- 11 (2) The term "Practice of Engineering" shall also mean and
- 12 include related acts and services that may be performed by other
- 13 qualified persons, including but not limited to, municipal
- 14 planning, incidental landscape architecture, teaching,
- 15 construction, maintenance and research but licensure under this
- 16 act to engage in or perform any such related acts and services
- 17 shall not be required.
- 18 (3) The foregoing shall not be deemed to include the
- 19 practice of architecture as such, for which separate
- 20 registration is required under [the provisions of the act of
- 21 July 12, 1919 (P.L.933, No.369), entitled "An act to regulate
- 22 the practice of architecture in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 23 by providing for the examination and registration of architects
- 24 by a State Board of Examiners; defining the power and duties of
- 25 said board of examiners; and providing penalties for the
- 26 violation of this act," excepting only architectural work
- 27 incidental to the "practice of engineering."] the act of
- 28 December 14, 1982 (P.L.1227, No.281), known as the "Architects
- 29 <u>Licensure Law."</u>
- 30 (4) The "Practice of Engineering" shall not preclude the

- 1 practice of the sciences which shall include but not be limited
- 2 to: soil science, geology, physics and chemistry.
- 3 \* \* \*
- 4 [(c) "Engineer-in-Training means a candidate for licensure
- 5 as a professional engineer, who has been granted a certificate
- 6 as an engineer-in-training after successfully passing the
- 7 prescribed written examination in fundamental engineering
- 8 subjects, and who shall be eligible upon the completion of the
- 9 requisite years of experience in engineering, under the
- 10 supervision of a professional engineer, or similarly qualified
- 11 engineer, for the final examination prescribed for licensure as
- 12 a professional engineer.]
- 13 (c.1) "Engineer Intern" means a candidate for licensure as a
- 14 professional engineer, who has been granted a certificate as an
- 15 <u>engineer intern after successfully passing the prescribed</u>
- 16 <u>written examination in fundamental engineering subjects, and who</u>
- 17 is eligible upon the completion of the requisite years of
- 18 experience in engineering, under the supervision of a
- 19 professional engineer, or similarly qualified engineer, for the
- 20 final examination prescribed for licensure as a professional
- 21 engineer.
- 22 \* \* \*
- Section 2. Sections 4(g), 4.2(a), (b) and (c), 4.5(c),
- 24 9(a) and 11(a) of the act are amended to read:
- 25 Section 4. General Powers of Board.--The board shall have
- 26 power--
- 27 \* \* \*
- 28 (g) Suspension and Revocation of Licenses; Registrations and
- 29 Certificates; Reinstatements. -- To suspend or revoke the license
- 30 and registration of any professional engineer, professional land

- 1 surveyor or professional geologist or the certificate of any
- 2 [engineer-in-training] engineer intern, geologist-in-training or
- 3 surveyor-in-training, who is found guilty by the board, by a
- 4 majority vote of all its members, of the practice of any fraud,
- 5 deceit or misrepresentation in obtaining his license,
- 6 certification or registration, or of gross negligence,
- 7 incompetency or misconduct in the practice of engineering, in
- 8 the practice of land surveying or in the practice of geology, or
- 9 of violation of the code of ethics of the engineering
- 10 profession, and to reinstate suspended licenses, registrations
- 11 and certificates in any cases where a majority of all the
- 12 members of the board shall determine the same to be just and
- 13 proper. Unless ordered to do so by a court, the board shall not
- 14 reinstate the license, certificate or registration of a person
- 15 to practice as a professional engineer, professional land
- 16 surveyor, professional geologist or an [engineer-in-training]
- 17 <u>engineer intern</u>, geologist-in-training or a surveyor-in-training
- 18 which has been revoked, and [such] the person [shall be] is
- 19 required to apply for a license, certificate or registration
- 20 after a period of five years in accordance with section 2 if
- 21 [he] the person desires to practice at any time after such
- 22 revocation. The board shall require a person whose license or
- 23 registration has been suspended or revoked to return the license
- 24 or registration in such manner as the board directs. Failure to
- 25 do so shall be a misdemeanor of the third degree. Misconduct in
- 26 the practice of engineering, land surveying or geology shall
- 27 include, but not be limited to conviction for a criminal offense
- 28 such as extortion, bribery or fraud or entry of a plea of nolo
- 29 contendere to a charge thereof for conduct relating to the
- 30 practice of engineering, land surveying or geology, or has

- 1 violated any provision of this act or any regulation promulgated
- 2 by the board. For the purposes of this subsection, the code of
- 3 ethics is as follows:
- 4 It shall be considered unprofessional and inconsistent with
- 5 honorable and dignified bearing for [any] a person who is a
- 6 professional engineer, professional land surveyor or
- 7 professional geologist:
- 8 (1) To act for [his] the person's client or employer in
- 9 professional matters otherwise than as a faithful agent or
- 10 trustee, or to accept any remuneration other than [his] the
- 11 person's stated recompense for services rendered.
- 12 (2) To attempt to injure falsely or maliciously, directly or
- 13 indirectly, the professional reputation, prospects or business
- 14 of anyone.
- 15 (3) To attempt to supplant another engineer, land surveyor
- 16 or geologist after definite steps have been taken toward [his]
- 17 the other's employment.
- 18 (4) To compete with another engineer, land surveyor or
- 19 geologist for employment by the use of unethical practices.
- 20 (5) To review the work of another engineer, land surveyor or
- 21 geologist for the same client, except with the knowledge of
- 22 [such] that engineer, land surveyor or geologist, or unless the
- 23 connection of [such] that engineer, land surveyor or geologist
- 24 with the work has terminated.
- 25 (6) To attempt to obtain or render technical services or
- 26 assistance without fair and just compensation commensurate with
- 27 the services rendered: Provided, however, the donation of [such]
- 28 <u>the</u> services to a civic, charitable, religious or eleemosynary
- 29 organization shall not be deemed a violation.
- 30 (7) To advertise in self-laudatory language, or in any other

- 1 manner, derogatory to the dignity of the profession.
- 2 (8) To attempt to practice in any field of engineering, land
- 3 surveying or geology in which the registrant is not proficient.
- 4 (9) To use or permit the use of [his] the person's
- 5 professional seal on work over which [he] the person was not in
- 6 responsible charge.
- 7 (10) To aid or abet any person in the practice of
- 8 engineering, land surveying or geology not in accordance with
- 9 the provision of this act or prior laws.
- 10 The board shall appoint, with the approval of the Governor,
- 11 such hearing examiners as shall be necessary to conduct hearings
- 12 as may be required under this subsection.
- 13 The board shall have the power to adopt and promulgate rules
- 14 and regulations setting forth the functions, powers, standards
- 15 and duties to be followed by the hearing examiners.
- 16 The hearing examiners shall have the power to conduct
- 17 hearings in accordance with the regulations of the board, and to
- 18 issue subpoenas requiring the attendance and testimony of
- 19 individuals or the production of, pertinent books, records,
- 20 documents and papers by persons whom they believe to have
- 21 information relevant to any matter pending before the examiner.
- 22 [Such] The examiner shall also have the power to administer
- 23 oaths.
- 24 The hearing examiner shall hear evidence submitted and
- 25 arguments of counsel, if any, with reasonable dispatch, and
- 26 shall promptly record his decision, supported by findings of
- 27 fact, and a copy thereof shall immediately be sent to the board
- 28 and to counsel of record, or the parties, if not represented.
- 29 If application for review is made to the board within twenty
- 30 days from the date of any decision made as a result of a hearing

- 1 held by a hearing examiner, the board shall review the evidence,
- 2 and if deemed advisable by the board, hear argument and
- 3 additional evidence. As soon as practicable, the board shall
- 4 make a decision and shall file the same with its finding of the
- 5 facts on which it is based and send a copy thereof to each of
- 6 the parties in dispute.
- 7 \* \* \*
- 8 Section 4.2. Procedure for Licensing as Professional
- 9 Engineer.--(a) An applicant for licensure as a professional
- 10 engineer shall satisfactorily complete the engineering
- 11 fundamentals examination and become certified as an [engineer-
- 12 in-training] engineer intern and subsequently show evidence of
- 13 experience satisfactory to the board to prepare him for the
- 14 engineering principles and practice examination.
- (b) (1) An applicant for the [engineer-in-training]
- 16 <u>engineer intern</u> certificate shall show satisfactory evidence of:
- 17 (i) graduation from an approved engineering curriculum of
- 18 four or more years; or
- 19 (ii) eight or more years of progressive experience in
- 20 engineering work and knowledge, skill and education
- 21 approximating that attained through graduation from an approved
- 22 engineering curriculum.
- 23 (2) An engineering student who has completed two or more
- 24 years of an approved program in engineering may, subject to
- 25 board approval, sit for the examination; but [such] the student
- 26 shall not be eligible for certification until [he] the student
- 27 shows proof of graduation.
- 28 (3) An applicant who satisfactorily completes the
- 29 examination in engineering fundamentals shall be certified as an
- 30 [engineer-in-training] engineer intern without time limitation

- 1 and may remain certified until such time as [he] the applicant
- 2 becomes licensed under this act as a professional engineer.
- 3 (c) An applicant who is a certified [engineer-in-training]
- 4 <u>engineer intern</u> may apply for licensure and shall pass the
- 5 examination in engineering principles and practice. To qualify
- 6 for the principles and practice examination, an applicant shall,
- 7 in addition to holding the [engineer-in-training] engineer\_
- 8 <u>intern</u> certificate, show satisfactory proof of:
- 9 (1) four or more years of progressive experience in
- 10 engineering work performed [after the issuance of the engineer-
- 11 in-training certificate and] under the supervision of a
- 12 professional engineer or a similarly qualified engineer of a
- 13 grade and character to [fit him] <u>qualify the applicant</u> to assume
- 14 responsible charge of the work involved in the practice of
- 15 engineering; or
- 16 (2) four or more years of progressive teaching experience in
- 17 an approved curriculum under the supervision of a professional
- 18 engineer or a similarly qualified engineer of a grade or
- 19 character to [fit him] qualify the applicant to assume
- 20 responsible charge of the work involved in the practice of
- 21 engineering.
- 22 \* \* \*
- 23 Section 4.5. Continuing Professional Competency
- 24 Requirements.--\* \* \*
- 25 (c) Each licensee shall be required to obtain twenty-four
- 26 PDH units during the biennial renewal period. If a licensee
- 27 exceeds the requirement in any renewal period, a maximum of
- 28 twelve PDH units may be carried forward into the subsequent
- 29 renewal period. PDH units may be earned as follows:
- 30 \* \* \*

- 1 (3) Completion of [correspondence, televised, videotaped and
- 2 other short courses or tutorials relevant to professional
- 3 practice.] distance learning courses, if the courses relate to
- 4 professional practice and the PDH units awarded are verifiable
- 5 and measurable by the actual hours of instruction.
- 6 \* \* \*
- 7 Section 9. Fees. -- (a) The fee for an applicant for
- 8 licensure as a professional engineer, professional land surveyor
- 9 or professional geologist, including examination, and for
- 10 examination or certification, or both, as an [engineer-in-
- 11 training] <a href="mailto:engineer intern">engineer intern</a> or a surveyor-in-training, shall be as
- 12 fixed by the board by regulation and shall be subject to review
- 13 in accordance with the act of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181),
- 14 known as the "Regulatory Review Act." If the revenues generated
- 15 by fees, fines and civil penalties imposed in accordance with
- 16 the provisions of this act are not sufficient to match
- 17 expenditures over a two-year period, the board shall increase
- 18 those fees by regulation, subject to review in accordance with
- 19 the "Regulatory Review Act," such that the projected revenues
- 20 will meet or exceed projected expenditures.
- 21 \* \* \*
- 22 Section 11. Penalties. -- (a) [Whoever shall engage] A person
- 23 who engages in the practice of engineering, the practice of land
- 24 surveying or the practice of geology without being licensed and
- 25 registered as required by this act, or exempted therefrom, as
- 26 provided in this act, or shall present or attempt to use, as
- 27 [his] the person's own, the license or certificate of
- 28 registration of another, or shall give any false or forged
- 29 evidence of any kind to the board, or to any member thereof, in
- 30 order to obtain a license or registration as a professional

- 1 engineer, professional land surveyor or professional geologist
- 2 or a certificate as an [engineer-in-training] engineer intern or
- 3 surveyor-in-training, or shall use any expired, suspended or
- 4 revoked certificate of registration, or shall otherwise violate
- 5 the provisions of this act, shall be guilty of a summary offense
- 6 and upon conviction thereof for a first offense, shall be
- 7 sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding one thousand dollars, or
- 8 suffer imprisonment, not exceeding three months, or both and for
- 9 a second or subsequent offense shall be quilty of a felony, and
- 10 upon conviction thereof, shall be sentenced to pay a fine of not
- 11 less than two thousand dollars but not more than five thousand
- 12 dollars or to imprisonment for not less than one year but not
- 13 more than two years, or both.
- 14 \* \* \*
- 15 Section 3. A reference to "engineer-in-training" in a
- 16 provision of 49 Pa. Code Ch. 37 shall be deemed to be a
- 17 reference to an engineer intern.
- 18 Section 4. A person who has been awarded a certificate as an
- 19 engineer-in-training prior to the effective date of this section
- 20 shall be deemed to have been awarded a certificate as an
- 21 engineer intern.
- 22 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.