THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 580

Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY LAUGHLIN, COLLETT, FONTANA, KANE, YUDICHAK, MUTH, COMITTA, TARTAGLIONE, BOSCOLA, SCHWANK, L. WILLIAMS, KEARNEY, TOMLINSON, ROBINSON AND CAPPELLETTI, MAY 3, 2021

REFERRED TO LABOR AND INDUSTRY, MAY 3, 2021

AN ACT

- Establishing the Pennsylvania Family and Medical Leave Insurance Program and the Family and Medical Leave Insurance Fund; conferring powers and imposing duties on the Department of Labor and Industry; and imposing penalties.
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- 16 Section 2101. Effective date.
- 17 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 18 hereby enacts as follows:
- 19 CHAPTER 1
- 20 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
- 21 Section 101. Short title.
- This act shall be known and may be cited as the Pennsylvania
- 23 Family and Medical Leave Insurance Act.
- 24 Section 102. Legislative intent.
- 25 The General Assembly finds and declares as follows:
- 26 (1) Paid family and medical leave insurance promotes the
- 27 physical and emotional health of children and their families.
- 28 (2) Paid family and medical leave insurance has a
- 29 positive impact on economic stability and ensures competitive
- 30 viability for all businesses, but particularly smaller

- 1 businesses.
- 2 (3) The establishment of a paid family and medical leave
- 3 insurance program is essential to public health, safety and
- 4 welfare.
- 5 Section 103. Definitions.
- 6 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 7 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 8 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 9 "Application year." The 12-month period beginning on the
- 10 first day of the calendar week in which an individual files a
- 11 claim for family and medical leave insurance benefits.
- "Benefits." The monetary allowances payable to a covered
- 13 individual as family and medical leave insurance during an
- 14 approved family and medical leave under the program in
- 15 accordance with this act.
- 16 "Board." The Pennsylvania Family and Medical Leave Insurance
- 17 Act Advisory Board established pursuant to section 509.
- 18 "Claim." The filing of a written application with the
- 19 department for the receipt of benefits.
- "Covered individual." An employee, or a self-employed person
- 21 who elects coverage pursuant to section 503, who meets the
- 22 following requirements, as applicable:
- 23 (1) Is currently employed in this Commonwealth or is
- 24 previously employed in this Commonwealth within 120 days of
- 25 separation from employment.
- 26 (2) Meets the employment and income eligibility
- 27 requirements set forth in section 303.
- 28 (3) Meets the requirements of this act as to the receipt
- of benefits.
- 30 (4) Submits a claim that is approved by the department.

- 1 "Covered service member." A current or former member of the
- 2 armed forces of the United States, including a current or former
- 3 member of a reserve component of the armed forces of the United
- 4 States or the Pennsylvania National Guard, who meets any of the
- 5 following requirements:
- 6 (1) Is undergoing medical treatment, recuperation or
- 7 therapy.
- 8 (2) Is otherwise in outpatient status.
- 9 (3) Is on the temporary disability retired list for a
- serious injury or illness incurred in the line of duty on
- 11 active duty in the armed forces of the United States or a
- serious injury or illness that existed before the beginning
- of the member's active duty that was aggravated by service in
- 14 the line of duty on active duty in the armed forces of the
- United States, a reserve component of the armed forces of the
- 16 United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard.
- 17 "Department." The Department of Labor and Industry of the
- 18 Commonwealth.
- 19 "Employee." An individual who is employed by an employer
- 20 doing business in this Commonwealth.
- 21 "Employer." An employer as defined in section 103 of the
- 22 Workers' Compensation Act.
- 23 "Family." Includes any of the following:
- 24 (1) A biological child, adopted or foster child,
- stepchild or legal ward, a child of a domestic partner or a
- 26 child to whom an employee stands in loco parentis, regardless
- of age.
- 28 (2) A biological parent, foster parent, stepparent or
- 29 adoptive parent or legal quardian of an employee or an
- 30 employee's spouse or domestic partner or an individual who

- 1 stood in loco parentis when the employee or the employee's
- 2 spouse or domestic partner was a minor child.
- 3 (3) An individual to whom the employee is legally
- 4 married under the laws of any state or a domestic partner of
- 5 an employee as registered under the laws of any state or
- 6 political subdivision.
- 7 (4) A grandparent, grandchild or sibling whether of a
- 8 biological, foster, adoptive or step relationship, of the
- 9 employee or the employee's spouse or domestic partner.
- 10 (5) An individual for whom the employee is responsible
- 11 for providing or arranging care, including helping that
- individual obtain diagnostic, preventive, routine or
- 13 therapeutic health treatment.
- 14 (6) Any other individual whose close association with
- the employee is the equivalent of an immediate family
- 16 relationship.
- 17 "Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993." The Family and
- 18 Medical Leave Act of 1993 (Public Law 103-3, 29 U.S.C. § 2601 et
- 19 seq.).
- 20 "Family and medical leave insurance." Benefits approved and
- 21 payable to covered individuals under the program.
- "Fund." The Family and Medical Leave Insurance Fund
- 23 established under section 506.
- "Health care provider." A health care center or a person,
- 25 including a corporation, university or other educational
- 26 institution licensed or approved by the Commonwealth to provide
- 27 health care or professional medical services, including a
- 28 physician, a certified nurse midwife, a mental health care
- 29 provider, a hospital, a nursing home, a birth center or any
- 30 other person determined by the department to be providing health

- 1 care services.
- 2 "Leave." The allotted amount of time approved by the
- 3 department for the receipt of benefits pursuant to this act.
- 4 "Medical certification." Written certification from a health
- 5 care provider on a form prepared by the department that verifies
- 6 the serious health condition prompting the filing of a claim and
- 7 receipt of benefits by a covered individual pursuant to this
- 8 act.
- 9 "Program." The Pennsylvania Family and Medical Leave
- 10 Insurance Program established under section 301.
- "Qualifying exigency leave." Leave for the family member of
- 12 a military member deployed at home or abroad for the purposes
- 13 specified in 29 CFR 825.126 (relating to leave because of a
- 14 qualifying exigency).
- 15 "Secretary." The Secretary of Labor and Industry of the
- 16 Commonwealth.
- "Serious health condition." An illness, injury, impairment,
- 18 pregnancy, recovery from childbirth or physical or mental
- 19 condition as defined at section 101(11) of the Family and
- 20 Medical Leave Act of 1993 (Public Law 103-3, 29 U.S.C. §
- 21 2611(11)).
- "Statewide average weekly wage." The average amount of
- 23 weekly wages as determined by the department on an annual basis
- 24 for each calendar year pursuant to the Workers' Compensation
- 25 Act, which shall be posted on the department's publicly
- 26 accessible Internet website.
- "Unemployment Compensation Law." The act of December 5, 1936
- 28 (2nd Sp.Sess., 1937 P.L.2897, No.1), known as the Unemployment
- 29 Compensation Law.
- "Workers' Compensation Act." The act of June 2, 1915

- 1 (P.L.736, No.338), known as the Workers' Compensation Act.
- 2 CHAPTER 3
- 3 FAMILY AND MEDICAL LEAVE INSURANCE PROGRAM
- 4 Section 301. Family and Medical Leave Insurance Program.
- 5 (a) Establishment of program. --Within one year of the
- 6 effective date of this section, the department shall establish
- 7 the Pennsylvania Family and Medical Leave Insurance Program. No
- 8 later than two years following the establishment of the program,
- 9 the department shall pay family and medical leave insurance
- 10 benefits as specified in this act.
- 11 (b) Required documentation. -- The department shall establish
- 12 reasonable procedures and forms for filing a claim under this
- 13 act, the documentation necessary to support a claim and any
- 14 certification required from a health care provider for proof of
- 15 a serious health condition.
- 16 (c) Notice of approved claim. -- In addition to the notice
- 17 provided to an employer by an employee under section 501(d), the
- 18 department shall notify the employer within five business days
- 19 of an approved claim for benefits under this act.
- 20 (d) Information sharing. -- Information sharing and
- 21 integration technology to facilitate the disclosure of relevant
- 22 information or records shall be used as practicable subject to
- 23 consent and disclosure requirements under State law.
- 24 (e) Confidentiality. -- Information contained in the files and
- 25 records pertaining to an individual filing a claim under this
- 26 act are confidential and shall not be open to public inspection
- 27 other than to public employees in the performance of their
- 28 official duties.
- 29 (f) Cooperation among departments.--To properly effectuate
- 30 the provisions of this act, all departments and agencies under

- 1 the jurisdiction of the Governor shall fully cooperate with the
- 2 department and provide assistance and support as needed to
- 3 ensure the timely and efficient delivery of benefits under this
- 4 act.
- 5 Section 302. Powers and duties of department.
- 6 (a) Administration of act.--The department shall be
- 7 responsible for the administration of this act and the fund.
- 8 Administration of the program for purposes of this section and
- 9 section 506 shall include acquisition, development and
- 10 operational costs related to information technology,
- 11 infrastructure and personnel needed to process claims and issue
- 12 benefits pursuant to the act.
- 13 (b) Powers and duties. -- To fulfill its responsibilities
- 14 under this act, the department shall have the following powers
- 15 and duties to:
- 16 (1) Calculate and set the amount of benefits payable to
- 17 a covered individual as set forth in section 305 initially
- and on an annual basis thereafter.
- 19 (2) Provide information to employees and employers on
- the amount to be deducted as employee payroll premium
- contributions as set forth in section 306 initially and every
- year thereafter.
- 23 (3) Develop and prepare the written notices that
- 24 employers must distribute and provide to their employees
- pursuant to section 501. The form of the notices shall be
- posted on the department's publicly accessible Internet
- website.
- 28 (4) Prepare and provide the medical certification form
- referenced in section 303(d) on the department's publicly
- 30 accessible Internet website.

- 1 (5) Prepare and provide the necessary forms for filing 2 and acknowledging a benefits claim and for providing notice 3 of benefits approval to both employers and covered individual 4 employees.
 - (6) Develop the abstract for employer posting of notice in the workplace under section 501, which shall be available on the department's publicly accessibly Internet website.
 - (7) Prepare and provide the employee complaint form on the department's publicly accessible Internet website.
- 10 (8) Develop any and all forms necessary to ensure implementation of this act.
- 12 (9) Develop procedures to investigate and resolve 13 complaints under this act.
- 14 (10) Conduct an ongoing public outreach campaign to
 15 inform employers and employees about the availability of the
 16 program and the process for filing a benefits claim.
- 17 (11) Promulgate regulations as necessary to administer 18 this act.
- 19 (12) Issue an annual report under section 507.
- 20 (c) Enforcement of act.--The secretary shall establish a
- 21 system for an administrative complaint and appeals process in
- 22 the case of a denial of family and medical leave insurance
- 23 benefits and all violations assessed under this act. In
- 24 establishing the appeals system, the department may utilize
- 25 procedures and appeals mechanisms established under the
- 26 Unemployment Compensation Law. Procedures to ensure
- 27 confidentiality of all information related to any claims filed
- 28 or appeals taken shall be implemented in accordance with
- 29 applicable laws.
- 30 Section 303. Eligibility for family and medical leave insurance

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- 1 benefits.
- 2 (a) Basis for receipt of benefits. -- No later than two years
- 3 following establishment of the program, benefits under this act
- 4 shall be payable to a covered individual who files an approved
- 5 claim based on any of the following:
- 6 (1) Because of birth, adoption or placement through
- 7 foster care, is caring for a new child during the first year
- 8 after the birth, adoption or placement of that child.
- 9 (2) Is caring for a family member with a serious health
- 10 condition.
- 11 (3) Has a serious health condition, including pregnancy,
- 12 that renders the covered individual unable to perform the
- 13 functions of the individual's position.
- 14 (4) In a declared public health emergency, is caring for
- a family member with a serious health condition.
- 16 (5) Is caring for a family member who is a covered
- 17 service member due to a qualifying exigency leave in
- accordance with the terms of the Family and Medical Leave Act
- 19 of 1993.
- 20 (b) Employment and income eligibility requirements. -- To be
- 21 eligible to file a benefits claim, a covered individual must
- 22 have:
- 23 (1) Worked at least 18 weeks during the 12-month period
- 24 prior to submitting a claim.
- 25 (2) Earned at least \$2,718 in income during the 12-month
- 26 period prior to submitting a claim. This earned income rate
- shall be adjusted annually by the department based on the
- Pennsylvania Unemployment Insurance Financial Eligibility
- 29 Rules.
- 30 (c) Interaction with the Workers' Compensation Act and the

- 1 Unemployment Compensation Law. -- To file a benefits claim and
- 2 receive benefits under this act, a covered individual cannot
- 3 receive benefits for the same day under the Workers'
- 4 Compensation Act or the Unemployment Compensation Law.
- 5 (d) Filing of benefits claim. -- An individual seeking
- 6 benefits under this act shall submit a claim to the department
- 7 providing the required documentation to support a claim for
- 8 benefits, including any necessary medical certification.
- 9 (e) Medical certification.--A covered individual shall
- 10 obtain a medical certification confirming a serious health
- 11 condition under subsection (a)(2), (3) and (4) that justify the
- 12 filing of a claim and the receipt of benefits under this act and
- 13 shall make that information available to the department on the
- 14 form prescribed by the department. Any completed medical
- 15 certification form regarding a covered individual shall be
- 16 entitled to the protections of the Health Insurance Portability
- 17 and Accountability Act of 1996 (Public Law 104-191, 110 Stat.
- 18 1936).
- 19 (f) Adjudication of claim. -- Upon receipt of all necessary
- 20 documentation to support a claim for benefits from a covered
- 21 individual, the department shall determine eligibility for
- 22 benefits under this act within five business days.
- 23 Section 304. Duration of benefits.
- 24 (a) Maximum leave duration of 20 weeks. -- The maximum number
- 25 of weeks during which benefits are payable under section 303(a)
- 26 (1) or (3) in an application year is 20 weeks.
- 27 (b) Maximum leave duration of 12 weeks. -- The maximum number
- 28 of weeks during which benefits are payable under section 303(a)
- 29 (2), (4) or (5) in an application year is 12 weeks.
- 30 (c) Total maximum duration.--The duration of leave under

- 1 subsections (a) and (b) combined cannot exceed a total number of
- 2 20 weeks in any one application year regardless of reason.
- 3 (d) Initial payment of benefits. -- The first payment of
- 4 benefits shall be made to a covered individual no later than one
- 5 week:
- 6 (1) after the claim is filed and approved by the
- 7 department; or
- 8 (2) from the date the leave is scheduled to commence.
- 9 (e) Payment of benefits. -- After the initial payment of
- 10 benefits, subsequent payments shall be made semimonthly
- 11 thereafter for the duration of the approved leave.
- 12 Section 305. Amount of benefits.
- 13 (a) Calculation of benefits. -- The benefits payable to a
- 14 covered individual shall be calculated as follows:
- 15 (1) the portion of a covered individual's average weekly
- wage that is equal to or less than 50% of the Statewide
- average weekly wage shall be replaced at a rate of 90%; and
- 18 (2) the portion of a covered individual's average weekly
- wage that exceeds 50% of the Statewide average weekly wage
- shall be replaced at a rate of 50%.
- 21 (b) Limitation.--In no case shall the weekly benefits
- 22 payable to a covered individual be more than the Statewide
- 23 average weekly wage.
- 24 (c) Adjustment of benefits calculation. -- The department
- 25 shall adjust the maximum family and medical leave insurance
- 26 benefit cap established in subsection (a) annually based on the
- 27 Statewide average weekly wage and shall transmit notice of the
- 28 revised family and medical leave insurance benefit rates to the
- 29 Legislative Reference Bureau for publication in the Pennsylvania
- 30 Bulletin on an annual basis.

- 1 (d) Limit on taking of benefits and nonsequential leave. --
- 2 Under this section and section 307, benefits are not payable for
- 3 less than eight hours of leave taken in one work week.
- 4 Section 306. Contributions.
- 5 (a) Payment into the program. -- All persons employed in this
- 6 Commonwealth shall be required to contribute to the program for
- 7 the purpose of financing the program.
- 8 (b) Commencement of payroll premium contributions. -- Payroll
- 9 premium contributions into the fund for the purpose of financing
- 10 the program shall commence at least one year prior to the
- 11 payment of any benefits from the fund to covered individuals.
- 12 (c) Calculation of payroll premium contributions. -- The
- 13 amount payable through employee payroll premium contributions
- 14 shall be set at 0.588% of an individual employee's wages to
- 15 initiate payments into the program. Every year thereafter, the
- 16 department shall evaluate and determine the amount of payroll
- 17 premium contributions and maximum employee contribution
- 18 necessary to finance and adequately support the program. The
- 19 premium contribution rate shall be the rate necessary to obtain
- 20 a total amount of premium contributions equal to 125% of the
- 21 benefits which were paid for the periods of leave during the
- 22 last preceding full fiscal year plus an amount equal to 100% of
- 23 the cost of administration of the fund during the last preceding
- 24 full fiscal year, less the amount of net assets remaining in the
- 25 fund as of December 31 of the immediately preceding calendar
- 26 year. The payroll premium contribution rate shall be posted on
- 27 the department's publicly accessible Internet website.
- 28 (d) Notification to employers. -- The department shall notify
- 29 the Department of Revenue to advise employers of the amount
- 30 payable through employee payroll premium contributions.

- 1 (e) Penalty for failure to withhold. -- An employer who fails
- 2 to withhold payroll premium contributions in accordance with
- 3 this act shall be subject to those penalties enforceable through
- 4 the act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2), known as the Tax Reform
- 5 Code of 1971, for failure to properly withhold wages for income
- 6 tax and sales and use tax purposes.
- 7 Section 307. Reduced leave schedule.
- 8 (a) Taking of nonsequential leave. -- A covered individual
- 9 shall be entitled to utilize the leave authorized under section
- 10 304, at the option of the covered individual, to take leave on
- 11 an intermittent or reduced leave schedule in which all of the
- 12 leave authorized under this act is not taken sequentially.
- 13 Family and medical leave insurance benefits for intermittent or
- 14 reduced leave schedules shall be prorated.
- 15 (b) Impact on duration of leave. -- Nonsequential leave taken
- 16 under this section shall not result in a reduction in the total
- 17 amount of family and medical leave to which a covered individual
- 18 is entitled beyond the amount of leave actually taken.
- 19 (c) Total amount of leave allowed. -- Nothing in this section
- 20 shall be construed to enable a covered individual to take more
- 21 leave than allowed under section 304.
- 22 Section 308. Employment protections.
- 23 (a) Restoration of employment position. -- Any covered
- 24 individual who takes leave pursuant to this act shall, upon the
- 25 expiration of that leave, be restored by the employer to the
- 26 position previously held by the covered individual when the
- 27 leave commenced, or to a position with equivalent seniority,
- 28 status, employment benefits, pay and other terms and conditions
- 29 of employment.
- 30 (b) Health care benefits maintained.--For the duration of a

- 1 leave approved under this act, the employer shall maintain any
- 2 health care benefits the covered individual had prior to taking
- 3 leave as if the covered individual had continued in employment
- 4 continuously from the date leave was commenced until the date
- 5 the leave terminates. A covered individual shall continue to pay
- 6 the covered individual's share of the cost of health benefits as
- 7 required prior to the commencement of the leave.
- 8 (c) Interference with benefits. -- It shall be unlawful for an
- 9 employer or any other person to interfere with, restrain or deny
- 10 the exercise of, or the attempt to exercise, any protection
- 11 afforded under this act.
- 12 (d) Retaliation prohibited. -- An employer, temporary help
- 13 company, employment agency, employee organization or other
- 14 person shall not take retaliatory personnel action or otherwise
- 15 discriminate against a person because the person took any action
- 16 in accordance with this act, including:
- 17 (1) Applying for or using benefits or taking leave under
- 18 this act.
- 19 (2) Communicating to the employer or any other person or
- 20 entity an intent to file and act on a claim, a complaint or
- 21 an appeal with the department or a court of competent
- 22 jurisdiction.
- 23 (e) Consideration of absence. -- It shall be unlawful for an
- 24 employer to count leave taken under this act as an absence that
- 25 may lead to or result in a retaliatory personnel action.
- 26 (f) Good faith protection.--Protections under this section
- 27 shall apply to any person who mistakenly but in good faith
- 28 alleges a violation of this act.
- 29 (g) Definition.--As used in this section, the term
- 30 "retaliatory personnel action" includes any threat, discipline,

- 1 discharge, suspension, demotion, reduction of hours or any other
- 2 adverse action taken against an employee for exercising the
- 3 rights and protections afforded by this act. The term shall also
- 4 include interference with or punishment for participating in or
- 5 acting on a complaint or appeal under this act.
- 6 Section 309. Coordination of benefits.
- 7 (a) Leave concurrent with Federal law.--Leave taken under
- 8 this act that also qualifies as leave under the Family and
- 9 Medical Leave Act of 1993 shall run concurrently with leave
- 10 taken under the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993.
- 11 (b) Coordination with other paid leave. -- An employee may
- 12 elect to utilize paid leave available under any other Federal or
- 13 State law, collective bargaining agreement or employer policy
- 14 prior to receiving benefits under this act. Employers shall
- 15 provide employees with written notice of the opportunity to make
- 16 the election, and inform employees how leave will be coordinated
- 17 absent any election.
- 18 (c) Employer's obligation. -- This act does not diminish an
- 19 employer's obligation to comply with any of the following that
- 20 provide more generous leave:
- 21 (1) A collective bargaining agreement.
- 22 (2) An employer policy.
- 23 (3) Any other Federal or State law.
- 24 (d) Prohibition on subsequent collective bargaining
- 25 agreement or employer policy. -- An individual's right to leave
- 26 and the payment of benefits under this act may not be diminished
- 27 by a collective bargaining agreement entered into or renewed, or
- 28 an employer policy adopted or retained, after the effective date
- 29 of this section. Any agreement by an individual to waive the
- 30 individual's rights under this act is void as against public

- 1 policy.
- 2 (e) Impact on Workers' Compensation Act. -- Nothing in this
- 3 act shall be construed to impact the provisions of the Workers'
- 4 Compensation Act with regard to work-related injuries.
- 5 (f) Impact on Public Employe Relations Act. -- Nothing in this
- 6 act shall be construed to supersede or preempt the rights,
- 7 remedies and procedures afforded to employees or labor
- 8 organizations under Federal or State law, including the act of
- 9 July 23, 1970 (P.L.563, No.195), known as the Public Employe
- 10 Relations Act, or any provision of a collective bargaining
- 11 agreement negotiated between an employer and an exclusive
- 12 representative of the employees in accordance with the Public
- 13 Employe Relations Act.
- 14 CHAPTER 5
- 15 ADMINISTRATION AND PROCEDURES
- 16 Section 501. Notice.
- 17 (a) Employer notice to employees. -- Upon initial hiring of an
- 18 employee, and annually thereafter, an employer shall provide
- 19 written notice of the requirements of this act using the notices
- 20 prepared and posted by the department under section 302.
- 21 (b) Employer acknowledgment of leave request.--Using the
- 22 form prepared by the department under section 302, an employer
- 23 shall provide written acknowledgment to an employee when the
- 24 employee requests leave under this act. The acknowledgment shall
- 25 include:
- 26 (1) An explanation of the employee's right to benefits
- 27 under this act and the terms for its use.
- 28 (2) The amount of benefits.
- 29 (3) The procedure for filing a benefits claim with the
- 30 department.

- 1 (4) Provisions on job protection and benefits
- 2 continuation under section 308.
- 3 (5) The prohibition on employer discrimination and 4 retaliatory personnel action against a person for requesting, 5 applying for or using leave as provided in section 308.
- 6 (6) The employee's ability to file a complaint for violations of this act.
- 8 (c) Public display of notice. -- Using the abstract for
- 9 employer posting available on the department's publicly
- 10 accessible Internet website, an employer shall display and
- 11 maintain a poster in a conspicuous place accessible to employees
- 12 at the employer's place of business that contains the
- 13 information required by this section in English and Spanish,
- 14 with consideration to the inclusion of other significant
- 15 languages spoken in the workplace.
- 16 (d) Employee notice to employer. -- When the need for leave is
- 17 known to the employee at least 15 days in advance, the employee
- 18 shall provide written or verbal notice to the employer of the
- 19 need and schedule for taking leave at least 15 days prior to
- 20 taking leave. The employee shall make a reasonable effort to
- 21 schedule leave in a manner that does not unduly disrupt the
- 22 operations of the employer. For all other absences, the employee
- 23 shall notify the employer as soon as practicable including if
- 24 the need arises immediately before or after the employee has
- 25 reported for work.
- 26 Section 502. Erroneous payments and disqualification for
- benefits.
- 28 (a) Employee disqualification. -- A covered individual is
- 29 disqualified from receiving benefits for one year if the
- 30 individual is determined by the department to have willfully

- 1 made a false statement or misrepresentation regarding a material
- 2 fact, or willfully failed to report a material fact, to obtain
- 3 benefits under this act.
- 4 (b) Incorrect payment of benefits. -- In the event benefits
- 5 under this act are paid:
- 6 (1) Erroneously without fault or for a claim that is
- 7 subsequently rejected after benefits are paid, the department
- 8 may seek repayment through a reasonable reduction in any
- 9 future benefits due the recipient.
- 10 (2) As a result of willful misrepresentation by the
- 11 recipient, the recipient shall be liable to repay a sum equal
- to the amount of benefits derived through that willfil
- misrepresentation and the recipient shall be further
- disqualified for benefits as set forth in subsection (a).
- 15 Section 503. Elective coverage.
- 16 (a) Self-employed option. -- A self-employed person, including
- 17 a sole proprietor, partner or participant in a joint venture,
- 18 may elect coverage under this act for an initial period of not
- 19 less than three years upon meeting all of the following
- 20 requirements:
- 21 (1) Filing a notice of election in writing with the
- department, effective on the date of filing the notice.
- 23 (2) Supplying all income information that the department
- deems necessary.
- 25 (3) Compliance with all eligibility, employment and
- income requirements set forth in section 303.
- 27 (b) Withdrawal from coverage. -- A self-employed person who
- 28 has elected coverage may withdraw from coverage within 30 days
- 29 after the end of the three-year period of coverage, or at other
- 30 times as the department may prescribe. Upon filing written

- 1 notice with the department, the self-employed person's
- 2 withdrawal from coverage shall take effect no later than 30 days
- 3 after filing the notice of withdrawal.
- 4 Section 504. Violations.
- 5 An employer who violates the requirements of sections 308,
- 6 309 or 501 shall be subject to the penalties as set forth in
- 7 section 107 of the Family and Medical Leave Act of 1993.
- 8 Section 505. Judicial review.
- 9 Judicial review of any decision regarding the denial of
- 10 benefits or an appeal of any violation of this act shall be
- 11 permitted in a court of competent jurisdiction after a party
- 12 aggrieved thereby has exhausted all administrative remedies
- 13 established by the department.
- 14 Section 506. Family and Medical Leave Insurance Fund.
- 15 (a) Fund established. -- The Family and Medical Leave
- 16 Insurance Fund is established as a special nonlapsing fund in
- 17 the State Treasury.
- 18 (b) Deposit of money. -- Money from employee payroll premium
- 19 contributions paid under section 306 and any financial penalties
- 20 imposed under this act shall be deposited into the fund and used
- 21 by the department for the administration of the program and the
- 22 payment of benefits to covered individuals.
- 23 (c) Continuing appropriation. -- All money deposited in the
- 24 fund and all interest accrued is appropriated to the department
- 25 on a continuing basis to administer the program and provide
- 26 benefits under this act.
- 27 (d) Limitations on fund.--
- 28 (1) No administrative action shall prevent the deposit
- of money into the fund in the fiscal year in which the money
- 30 is received.

- 1 (2) The fund may only be used for the program authorized
- 2 under this act. Money in the fund cannot be transferred or
- diverted to any other purpose by administrative action.
- 4 (e) Other deposits. -- The department may deposit into the
- 5 fund any other funds received for the purposes set forth in this
- 6 act.
- 7 Section 507. Annual report.
- 8 (a) Annual report. -- Beginning in 2025, and each year
- 9 thereafter, the department shall submit a report to the chair
- 10 and minority chair of the Labor and Industry Committee of the
- 11 Senate and to the chair and minority chair of the Labor and
- 12 Industry Committee of the House of Representatives no later than
- 13 September 1 that includes:
- 14 (1) Actual program participation by category as
- delineated in paragraph (2), including total number of leaves
- 16 taken.
- 17 (2) Beneficiary gender for leaves taken.
- 18 (3) Types of family members for whom leave was taken to
- 19 provide care.
- 20 (4) Payroll premium contribution rate calculations for
- 21 the current and previous calendar year and projected rate
- 22 calculations for the next three calendar years.
- 23 (5) Projected program participation over the next three
- 24 calendar years.
- 25 (6) Account balances.
- 26 (7) The scope and success of outreach efforts.
- 27 (8) Recommendations for improvements to the program.
- 28 (b) Public posting of annual report. -- The department shall
- 29 make the report available on the department's publicly
- 30 accessible Internet website. Monthly data should also be made

- 1 available online.
- 2 Section 508. Public education.
- 3 (a) Outreach campaign. -- The department shall conduct a
- 4 public education campaign to inform employees and employers
- 5 regarding the availability of family and medical leave benefits
- 6 under this act. The department shall allocate at least \$500,000
- 7 from the fund annually to pay for a public education program
- 8 that informs employees about benefits and eligibility under this
- 9 act. Outreach information shall be available in English, Spanish
- 10 and other languages as determined by the department.
- 11 (b) Community outreach. -- The department may utilize outreach
- 12 money to identify and assist appropriate community organizations
- 13 in educating hard-to-reach populations or industries, including
- 14 low-income employees, employees and employers in industries that
- 15 do not typically provide paid family leave and employees and
- 16 employers whose primary language is not English.
- 17 Section 509. Advisory Board.
- 18 The department shall form the Pennsylvania Family and Medical
- 19 Leave Insurance Act Advisory Board to assist in the
- 20 implementation of the program and ensure effective public
- 21 outreach regarding the availability of benefits under this act.
- 22 (a) Composition of board. -- The Board shall be composed of
- 23 the following:
- 24 (1) The secretary of the department or a designee, who
- shall serve as the chairperson.
- 26 (2) The State Treasurer or a designee.
- 27 (3) The chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 28 Labor and Industry Committee of the Senate or a designee.
- 29 (4) The chairperson and minority chairperson of the
- 30 Labor and Industry Committee of the House of Representatives

- 1 or a designee.
- 2 (5) Six members appointed by the secretary representing
- an equal number of employers and employees who are residents
- 4 of and who work within this Commonwealth.
- 5 (b) Terms.--Ex officio members shall serve for the length of
- 6 the individual's terms. Members appointed pursuant to subsection
- 7 (a) (5) shall serve four-year terms and shall not be eliqible to
- 8 serve more than two full consecutive terms.
- 9 (c) Quorum. -- A majority of the members of the board
- 10 participating in person or by video conference shall constitute
- 11 a quorum.
- 12 (d) Meetings. -- The board shall meet at the call of the chair
- 13 and shall hold meetings at least biannually.
- 14 (e) Public access. -- The board shall permit the public to
- 15 view or listen to an advisory board meeting through
- 16 contemporaneous methods and shall make the recordings available
- 17 on the department's publicly accessible Internet website.
- 18 (f) Expenses. -- Members shall not receive compensation but
- 19 shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in service of
- 20 the board.
- 21 Section 510. Regulations.
- The department shall promulgate regulations as necessary to
- 23 implement and administer this act. Final form regulations shall
- 24 be promulgated no later than September 1, 2023.
- 25 CHAPTER 21
- 26 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 27 Section 2101. Effective date.
- This act shall take effect in 180 days.