THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No.

111

Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY STEPHENS, DEASY AND NEILSON, JUNE 8, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, JUNE 8, 2021

A RESOLUTION

- Directing the Commission on Sentencing to conduct a thorough and comprehensive study on the investigation, prosecution and sentencing of violations of Pennsylvania Uniform Firearms Act of 1995 in this Commonwealth.

 WHEREAS, In 2020, there were 499 homicides in Philadelphia,

 which was an increase of more than 40% from 2019, and just one
- 7 shy of the record for homicides in the city set in 1990; and
- 8 WHEREAS, In 2020, there were 434 fatal shootings in
- 9 Philadelphia; and
- 10 WHEREAS, In 2020, Philadelphia suffered the highest rate of
- 11 fatal shootings, 27.39 per 100,000 residents, among the 10
- 12 cities with populations greater than 1 million in the country;
- 13 and
- 14 WHEREAS, In 2020, there were more than 2,240 people shot in
- 15 the city, 40% more than police had previously recorded; and
- 16 WHEREAS, In 2020, more than 100 juveniles were shot in
- 17 Philadelphia; and
- WHEREAS, As of May 3, 2021, Philadelphia homicides numbered
- 19 176, which represents a 39% increase from the same time last

- 1 year; and
- 2 WHEREAS, As of May 3, 2021, there were 676 shootings in the
- 3 city of Philadelphia, which is a 37.4% increase from the same
- 4 time last year; and
- 5 WHEREAS, With 24.99 per 100,000 residents, Philadelphia
- 6 suffered the highest rate of fatal shootings among the 10 cities
- 7 with populations greater than 1 million in the country from
- 8 January 2021 through March 2021; and
- 9 WHEREAS, As of May 3, 2021, there have been 150 fatal
- 10 shootings in Philadelphia, and 65 juveniles have been shot in
- 11 Philadelphia this year; and
- 12 WHEREAS, In 1995, the Pennsylvania Uniform Firearms Act of
- 13 1995 was signed into law with the stated purpose of giving
- 14 support to law enforcement in the area of crime prevention and
- 15 control; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Violations of the Pennsylvania Uniform Firearms Act
- 17 of 1995 (VUFA offense) involve individuals who have been
- 18 convicted previously of an enumerated list of serious crimes and
- 19 then subsequently found to be in possession of a firearm despite
- 20 being statutorily prohibited from doing so; and
- 21 WHEREAS, The House of Representatives should be knowledgeable
- 22 about the procedure and process of handling VUFA offense cases
- 23 across this Commonwealth; and
- 24 WHEREAS, A review of the handling of VUFA offense cases in
- 25 the Commonwealth is necessary to determine if these cases are
- 26 being adequately handled under Pennsylvania law and if changes
- 27 are needed; therefore be it
- 28 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives direct the
- 29 Commission on Sentencing to conduct a thorough and comprehensive
- 30 study on the investigation, prosecution and sentencing of

- 1 violations of the Pennsylvania Uniform Firearms Act of 1995 in
- 2 this Commonwealth to:
- 3 (1) Ascertain all cases in the Commonwealth from 2015 to
- 4 2020 that included a VUFA offense under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61
- 5 Subch. A.
- 6 (2) Identify how many VUFA offenses were later withdrawn
- 7 or dismissed, including at what procedural stage the case was
- 8 withdrawn or dismissed.
- 9 (3) Determine the sentence received for defendants
- 10 convicted on a VUFA-related charge in the last five years.
- 11 (4) Outline the sentencing guidelines for all of the
- charges in the cases for defendants who were originally
- 13 charged with an VUFA offense under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 Subch. A
- 14 from 2015 to 2020.
- 15 (5) For an individual charged with a VUFA offense under
- 16 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 Subch. A from 2015 to 2020, determine if
- 17 that individual was subsequently arrested for another VUFA
- 18 offense under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 Subch. A or a violent offense
- 19 within the last 5 years. A violent offense includes an act,
- 20 conspiracy or solicitation to commit any of the following
- offenses under 18 Pa.C.S.:
- 22 (i) Section 2501 (relating to criminal homicide).
- 23 (ii) Section 2702 (relating to aggravated assault).
- 24 (iii) Section 2702.1 (relating to assault of law
- enforcement officer).
- 26 (iv) Section 2703 (relating to assault by prisoner).
- 27 (v) Section 2703.1 (relating to aggravated
- harassment by prisoner).
- 29 (vi) Section 2718 (relating to strangulation).
- 30 (vii) Section 3121 (relating to rape).

- 1 (viii) Section 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate
- 2 sexual intercourse).
- 3 (ix) Section 3124.1 (relating to sexual assault).
- 4 (x) Section 3124.2 (relating to institutional sexual
- 5 assault).
- 6 (xi) Section 3125 (relating to aggravated indecent
- 7 assault).
- 8 (xii) Section 3126 (relating to indecent assault).
- 9 (xiii) Section 3301 (relating to arson and related
- offenses).
- 11 (xiv) Section 5501 (relating to riot).
- 12 (6) For individuals sentenced to probation or granted
- parole following a VUFA conviction under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61
- 14 Subch. A, determine if any individuals subsequently violated
- the terms of supervision for any reason in the last five
- 16 years following sentencing or parole;
- 17 and be it further
- 18 RESOLVED, That the Commission on Sentencing report to the
- 19 House of Representatives on its activities, findings and
- 20 recommendations no later than December 31, 2021; and be it
- 21 further
- 22 RESOLVED, That, following the House of Representatives
- 23 receipt of this report, the Judiciary Committee of the House of
- 24 Representatives shall have the power to conduct hearings to
- 25 elicit testimony, documents and other evidence related to the
- 26 findings of the report.