THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 414

Session of 2019

INTRODUCED BY SCHWANK, FOLMER, KILLION, ARGALL, STREET, BAKER, SANTARSIERO, COSTA, FARNESE, DiSANTO, K. WARD, YUDICHAK, BLAKE, BROWNE, KEARNEY AND BREWSTER, MARCH 19, 2019

SENATOR FOLMER, STATE GOVERNMENT, AS AMENDED, JUNE 18, 2019

AN ACT

- Amending the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), entitled "An act concerning elections, including general, municipal, 1 2 special and primary elections, the nomination of candidates, 3 primary and election expenses and election contests; creating and defining membership of county boards of elections; 5 imposing duties upon the Secretary of the Commonwealth, courts, county boards of elections, county commissioners; 6 7 imposing penalties for violation of the act, and codifying, 8 9 revising and consolidating the laws relating thereto; and repealing certain acts and parts of acts relating to 10 elections," in voting by qualified absentee electors, further 11 providing for applications for official absentee ballots, for 12 absentee electors files and lists, for delivering or mailing 13 ballots, for voting by absentee electors and for canvassing 14 of official absentee ballots. 15 16 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 17 hereby enacts as follows: Section 1. Sections 1302(b), (e.1) and (i), 1302.3(b) and 18 (c), 1305, 1306 and 1308(b.1), (e) and (g) of the act of June 3, 19 20 1937 (P.L.1333, No.320), known as the Pennsylvania Election 21 Code, are amended to read: 22 Section 1302. Applications for Official Absentee Ballots. --* 23
- 24 (b) The application shall contain the following information:

- 1 Home residence [at the time of entrance into actual military
- 2 service or Federal employment], length of time a citizen, length
- 3 of residence in Pennsylvania, date of birth, length of time a
- 4 resident of voting district, voting district if known, party
- 5 choice in case of primary, name and, for a military elector, his
- 6 stateside military address, FPO or APO number and serial number.
- 7 Any elector [other than a military elector] shall in addition
- 8 specify [the nature of his employment, the address to which
- 9 ballot is to be sent, relationship where necessary, and] such
- 10 other information as may be determined and prescribed by the
- 11 Secretary of the Commonwealth. When such application is received
- 12 by the Secretary of the Commonwealth it shall be forwarded to
- 13 the proper county board of election.
- 14 * * *
- 15 (e.1) Any qualified registered elector[, including any
- 16 qualified bedridden or hospitalized veteran,] who is unable
- 17 because of illness or physical disability to attend his polling
- 18 place on the day of any primary or election or operate a voting
- 19 machine and state distinctly and audibly that he is unable to do
- 20 so as required by section 1218 of this act may, with the
- 21 certification by his attending physician that he is permanently
- 22 disabled, and physically unable to attend the polls or operate a
- 23 voting machine and make the distinct and audible statement
- 24 required by section 1218 appended to the application
- 25 hereinbefore required, be placed on a permanently disabled
- 26 absentee ballot list file. An absentee ballot application shall
- 27 be mailed to every such person otherwise eligible to receive one
- 28 for each primary or election so long as he does not lose his
- 29 voting rights by failure to vote as otherwise required by this
- 30 act. Such person shall not be required to file a physician's

- 1 certificate of disability with each application as required in
- 2 subsection (e) of this section [but such person must submit a
- 3 written statement asserting continuing disability every four
- 4 years in order to maintain his eligibility to vote under the
- 5 provisions of this subsection]. Should any such person lose his
- 6 disability he shall inform the county board of elections of the
- 7 county of his residence.
- 8 * * *
- 9 (i) Application for official absentee ballots shall be on
- 10 forms prescribed by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The
- 11 application shall state that a voter who receives <u>and votes</u> an
- 12 absentee ballot pursuant to section 1301 [and who, on election
- 13 day, is capable of voting at the appropriate] shall not be
- 14 <u>eliqible to vote at a polling place [must void the absentee</u>
- 15 ballot and vote in the normal manner at the appropriate voting
- 16 place] on election day. Such forms shall be made freely
- 17 available to the public at county board of elections, municipal
- 18 buildings and at such other locations designated by the
- 19 secretary. No written application or personal request shall be
- 20 necessary to receive the application forms. Copies of all
- 21 completed applications for official absentee ballots shall be
- 22 retained by the county board of elections.
- 23 * * *
- 24 Section 1302.3. Absentee Electors Files and Lists.--* * *
- [(b) The county board of elections shall post in a
- 26 conspicuous public place at its office a master list arranged in
- 27 alphabetical order by election districts setting forth the name
- 28 and residence, and at primaries, the party enrollment, of (1)
- 29 every military elector to whom an absentee ballot is being sent,
- 30 each such name to be prefixed with an "M"; (2) every bedridden

- 1 or hospitalized veteran outside the county of his residence who
- 2 is not registered and to whom an absentee ballot is being sent,
- 3 each such name to be prefixed with a "V"; and (3) every
- 4 registered elector who has filed his application for an absentee
- 5 ballot too late for the extraction of his original registration
- 6 card and to whom a ballot is being sent and every qualified
- 7 elector who has filed his application for an absentee ballot and
- 8 is entitled, under provisions of the Permanent Registration Law
- 9 as now or hereinafter enacted by the General Assembly, to
- 10 absentee registration prior to or concurrently with the time of
- 11 voting, each such name to be prefixed with a "C." This list
- 12 shall be known as the Military, Veterans and Emergency Civilians
- 13 Absentee Voters File for the Primary or Election of (date of
- 14 primary or election) and shall be posted for a period commencing
- 15 the Tuesday prior to the day of the primary or election until
- 16 the day following the primary or election or the day on which
- 17 the county board of elections certifies the returns of the
- 18 primary or election, whichever date is later. Such file shall be
- 19 open to public inspection at all times subject to reasonable
- 20 safeguards, rules and regulations. This posted list shall not
- 21 contain any military address or references to any military
- 22 organization. Upon written request, the county board shall
- 23 furnish a copy of such list to any candidate or party county
- 24 chairman.]
- 25 (c) Not less than five days preceding the election, the
- 26 chief clerk shall prepare a list for each election district
- 27 showing the names and post office addresses of all voting
- 28 residents thereof to whom official absentee ballots shall have
- 29 been issued. Each such list shall be prepared in duplicate,
- 30 shall be headed "Persons in (give identity of election district)

- 1 to whom absentee ballots have been issued for the election of
- 2 (date of election), " and shall be signed by him not less than
- 3 four days preceding the election. [He shall post the original of
- 4 each such list in a conspicuous place in the office of the
- 5 county election board and see that it is kept so posted until
- 6 the close of the polls on election day.] He shall cause the
- 7 duplicate of each such list to be delivered to the judge of
- 8 election in the election district in the same manner and at the
- 9 same time as are provided in this act for the delivery of other
- 10 election supplies[, and it shall be the duty of such judge of
- 11 election to post such duplicate list in a conspicuous place
- 12 within the polling place of his district and see that it is kept
- 13 so posted throughout the time that the polls are open]. Upon
- 14 written request, he shall furnish a copy of such list to any
- 15 candidate or party county chairman.
- 16 Section 1305. Delivering or Mailing Ballots.--
- 17 (a) The county board of elections upon receipt and approval
- 18 of an application filed by any elector qualified in accordance
- 19 with the provisions of section 1301, subsections (a) to (h),
- 20 inclusive, shall [not later than fifty days prior to the day of
- 21 the primary or not later than seventy days prior to the day of
- 22 the election commence to deliver or mail to such elector who has
- 23 included with said application a statement that he or she is
- 24 unable to vote during the regular absentee balloting period by
- 25 reason of living or performing military service in an extremely
- 26 remote or isolated area of the world, and not later than forty-
- 27 five days prior to the day of the primary or election commence
- 28 to deliver or mail to all other such electors as provided for in
- 29 section 1301, subsections (a) to (h), inclusive, official
- 30 absentee ballots or special write-in absentee ballots as

- 1 prescribed by subsection (d) of section 1303 when official
- 2 absentee ballots are not yet printed; as additional applications
- 3 of such electors are received, the board shall deliver or mail
- 4 official absentee ballots or special write-in absentee ballots
- 5 when official absentee ballots are not yet printed to such
- 6 additional electors within forty-eight hours after approval of
- 7 their application. If the calling of a special election would
- 8 make it impossible to comply with the forty-five day delivery or
- 9 mailing requirement of this section, then the county board of
- 10 elections shall mail absentee ballots or special write-in
- 11 absentee ballots within five days of the county board's receipt
- 12 of the information necessary to prepare said ballots.
- 13 (b) The county board of elections upon receipt and approval
- 14 of an application filed by any elector qualified in accordance
- with the provisions of section 1301, subsections (i) to (1),
- 16 inclusive, shall commence to deliver or mail official absentee
- 17 ballots on the second Tuesday prior to the primary or election.
- 18 For those applicants whose proof of identification was not
- 19 provided with the application or could not be verified by the
- 20 board, the board shall send the notice required under section
- 21 1302.2(d) with the absentee ballot. As additional applications
- 22 are received and approved, the board shall deliver or mail
- 23 official absentee ballots to such additional electors within
- 24 forty-eight hours.
- 25 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, a
- 26 qualified absentee elector shall not be required to provide
- 27 proof of identification if the elector is entitled to vote by
- 28 absentee ballot under the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens
- 29 Absentee Voting Act (Public Law 99-410, 100 Stat. 924) or by an
- 30 alternative ballot under the Voting Accessibility for the

- 1 Elderly and Handicapped Act (Public Law 98-435, 98 Stat. 1678).]
- 2 commence to deliver or mail an official absentee ballot to the
- 3 applicant as soon as the ballot is available and certified by
- 4 the board. The county board of elections may await the
- 5 <u>resolution of a legal proceeding in a Federal or State court</u>
- 6 pertaining to the contents of the official absentee ballot
- 7 before delivering or mailing the official absentee ballot to the
- 8 applicant. Notwithstanding whether or not the county board of
- 9 <u>elections is awaiting the resolution of a legal proceeding in a</u>
- 10 Federal or State court, the board shall commence to deliver or
- 11 mail an official absentee ballot to the applicant not later than
- 12 the second Tuesday before the primary or election. If the
- 13 applicant failed to provide proof of identification with the
- 14 application or the proof of identification could not be verified
- 15 by the county board of elections, the board shall send the
- 16 notice required under section 1302.2(d) to the elector. If an
- 17 application is received and approved after the time that the
- 18 county board of elections commences delivering or mailing
- 19 official absentee ballots, the board shall deliver or mail an
- 20 <u>official absentee ballot to the elector within forty-eight</u>
- 21 hours.
- 22 (d) Notwithstanding the provisions of this act, an elector
- 23 who is qualified under section 1301 may present an application
- 24 for an official absentee ballot in-person at the office of the
- 25 county board of elections during regular business hours. The
- 26 applicant shall not be required to include the applicant's
- 27 mailing address on the application. Upon receipt of an
- 28 application which meets the requirements under this section, the
- 29 county board of elections shall promptly deliver an official
- 30 absentee ballot unless there is a bona fide objection to the

- 1 application.
- 2 Section 1306. Voting by Absentee Electors. -- (a) Except as
- 3 provided in paragraphs (1), (2) and (3), at any time after
- 4 receiving an official absentee ballot, but on or before [five]
- 5 <u>eight</u> o'clock P.M. on the [Friday] <u>Monday</u> prior to the primary
- 6 or election, the elector shall, in secret, proceed to mark the
- 7 ballot only in black lead pencil, indelible pencil or blue,
- 8 black or blue-black ink, in fountain pen or ball point pen, and
- 9 then fold the ballot, enclose and securely seal the same in the
- 10 envelope on which is printed, stamped or endorsed "Official
- 11 Absentee Ballot."
- (1) [Any elector who submits an Emergency Application and
- 13 receives an absentee ballot in accordance with section
- 14 1302.1(a.2) or (c) shall mark the ballot on or before eight
- 15 o'clock P.M. on the day of the primary or election. This
- 16 envelope shall then be placed in the second one, on which is
- 17 printed the form of declaration of the elector, and the address
- 18 of the elector's county board of election and the local election
- 19 district of the elector. The elector shall then fill out, date
- 20 and sign the declaration printed on such envelope. Such envelope
- 21 shall then be securely sealed and the elector shall send same by
- 22 mail, postage prepaid, except where franked, or deliver it in
- 23 person to said county board of election.] (Reserved).
- 24 (2) Any elector, spouse of the elector or dependent of the
- 25 elector, qualified in accordance with the provisions of section
- 26 1301, subsections (e), (f), (g) and (h) to vote by absentee
- 27 ballot as herein provided, shall be required to include on the
- 28 form of declaration a supporting declaration in form prescribed
- 29 by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, to be signed by the head
- 30 of the department or chief of division or bureau in which the

- 1 elector is employed, setting forth the identity of the elector,
- 2 spouse of the elector or dependent of the elector.
- 3 (3) Any elector who has filed his application in accordance
- 4 with section 1302 subsection (e)(2), and is unable to sign his
- 5 declaration because of illness or physical disability, shall be
- 6 excused from signing upon making a declaration which shall be
- 7 witnessed by one adult person in substantially the following
- 8 form: I hereby declare that I am unable to sign my declaration
- 9 for voting my absentee ballot without assistance because I am
- 10 unable to write by reason of my illness or physical disability.
- 11 I have made or received assistance in making my mark in lieu of
- 12 my signature.

13

- 15 (Date)

16

- 17
- 18 (Complete Address of Witness) (Signature of Witness)
- 19 (b) [In the event that any such elector, excepting an
- 20 elector in military service or any elector unable to go to his
- 21 polling place because of illness or physical disability,
- 22 entitled to vote an official absentee ballot shall be in the
- 23 municipality of his residence on the day for holding the primary
- 24 or election for which the ballot was issued, or in the event any
- 25 such elector shall have recovered from his illness or physical
- 26 disability sufficiently to permit him to present himself at the
- 27 proper polling place for the purpose of casting his ballot, such
- 28 absentee ballot cast by such elector shall, be declared void.
- 29 Any such elector referred to in this subsection, who is within
- 30 the municipality of his residence, must present himself at his

- 1 polling place and shall be permitted to vote upon presenting
- 2 himself at his regular polling place in the same manner as he
- 3 could have voted had he not received an absentee ballot:
- 4 Provided, That such elector has first presented himself to the
- 5 judge of elections in his local election district and shall have
- 6 signed the affidavit on the absentee voter's temporary
- 7 registration card, which affidavit shall be in substantially the
- 8 following form:
- 9 I hereby swear that I am a qualified registered elector who has
- 10 obtained an absentee ballot, however, I am present in the
- 11 municipality of my residence and physically able to present
- 12 myself at my polling place and therefore request that my
- 13 absentee ballot be voided.
- 14
- 15 (Date)
- 16
- 17
- (Local Judge of Elections) (Signature of Elector)
- 19 An elector who has received an absentee ballot under the
- 20 emergency application provisions of section 1302.1, and for
- 21 whom, therefore, no temporary absentee voter's registration card
- 22 is in the district register, shall sign the aforementioned
- 23 affidavit in any case, which the local judge of elections shall
- 24 then cause to be inserted in the district register with the
- 25 elector's permanent registration card.] Any elector who receives
- 26 and votes an absentee ballot pursuant to section 1301 shall not
- 27 <u>be eligible to vote at a polling place on election day. The</u>
- 28 <u>district register at each polling place shall clearly identify</u>
- 29 electors who have received and voted absentee ballots as
- 30 ineligible to vote at the polling place, and district election

- 1 officers shall not permit said electors to vote at the polling
- 2 place.
- 3 (c) Any elector voting with an absentee ballot shall:
- 4 (1) deliver the ballot in person to the county board of
- 5 elections by eight o'clock P.M. on the day of the primary or
- 6 <u>election; or</u>
- 7 (2) mail the ballot such that it is postmarked no later than
- 8 the day immediately preceding FRIDAY BEFORE the election.
- 9 (d) (1) When a ballot is presented to a county board of
- 10 elections with a postmark that is missing or illegible, the
- 11 board may determine that the ballot was timely cast and
- 12 <u>submitted if there are other reliable indicia of the date the</u>
- 13 <u>ballot was sent.</u>
- 14 (2) A board may rely on the date given on the voter's
- 15 affidavit under paragraph (1) or on additional information
- 16 obtained from the United States Postal Service, the foreign
- 17 postal agency or the private carrier or courier service through
- 18 which the ballot was delivered.
- 19 (e) As used in this subsection:
- 20 "Postmark" means the official cancellation of postage, or
- 21 other indicia, as stamped printed or written on the delivery
- 22 envelope to indicate the date it was submitted for delivery by
- 23 the United States Postal Service, a foreign postal agency or a
- 24 recognized private common carrier or courier service.
- 25 Section 1308. Canvassing of Official Absentee Ballots.--* *
- 26 *
- 27 (b.1) [In all election districts in which electronic voting
- 28 systems are used, absentee ballots shall be opened at the
- 29 election district, checked for write-in votes in accordance with
- 30 section 1113-A and then either hand-counted or counted by means

- 1 of the automatic tabulation equipment, whatever the case may
- 2 be.] (Reserved).
- 3 * * *
- 4 (e) [At such time the local election board shall then
- 5 further examine the declaration on each envelope not so set
- 6 aside and shall compare the information thereon with that
- 7 contained in the "Registered Absentee Voters File," the absentee
- 8 voters' list and the "Military Veterans and Emergency Civilians
- 9 Absentee Voters File." If the local election board is satisfied
- 10 that the declaration is sufficient and the information contained
- 11 in the "Registered Absentee Voters File," the absentee voters'
- 12 list and the "Military Veterans and Emergency Civilians Absentee
- 13 Voters File" verifies his right to vote, the local election
- 14 board shall announce the name of the elector and shall give any
- 15 watcher present an opportunity to challenge any absentee elector
- 16 upon the ground or grounds (1) that the absentee elector is not
- 17 a qualified elector; or (2) that the absentee elector was
- 18 within the municipality of his residence on the day of the
- 19 primary or election during the period the polls were open,
- 20 except where he was in military service or except in the case
- 21 where his ballot was obtained for the reason that he was unable
- 22 to appear personally at the polling place because of illness or
- 23 physical disability; or (3) that the absentee elector was able
- 24 to appear personally at the polling place on the day of the
- 25 primary or election during the period the polls were open in the
- 26 case his ballot was obtained for the reason that he was unable
- 27 to appear personally at the polling place because of illness or
- 28 physical disability. Upon challenge of any absentee elector, as
- 29 set forth herein the local election board shall mark
- 30 "challenged" on the envelope together with the reason or reasons

- 1 therefor, and the same shall be set aside for return to the
- 2 county board unopened pending decision by the county board and
- 3 shall not be counted. All absentee ballots not challenged for
- 4 any of the reasons provided herein shall be counted and included
- 5 with the general return of paper ballots or voting machines, as
- 6 the case may be as follows. Thereupon, the local election board
- 7 shall open the envelope of every unchallenged absentee elector
- 8 in such manner as not to destroy the declaration executed
- 9 thereon. All of such envelopes on which are printed, stamped or
- 10 endorsed the words "Official Absentee Ballot" shall be placed in
- 11 one or more depositories at one time and said depository or
- 12 depositories well shaken and the envelopes mixed before any
- 13 envelope is taken therefrom. If any of these envelopes shall
- 14 contain any extraneous marks or identifying symbols other than
- 15 the words "Official Absentee Ballot," the envelopes and the
- 16 ballots contained therein shall be set aside and declared void.
- 17 The local election board shall then break the seals of such
- 18 envelopes, remove the ballots and record the votes in the same
- 19 manner as district election officers are required to record
- 20 votes. With respect to the challenged ballots, they shall be
- 21 returned to the county board with the returns of the local
- 22 election district where they shall be placed unopened in a
- 23 secure, safe and sealed container in the custody of the county
- 24 board until it shall fix a time and place for a formal hearing
- of all such challenges and notice shall be given where possible
- 26 to all absentee electors thus challenged and to every attorney,
- 27 watcher or candidate who made such challenge. The time for the
- 28 hearing shall not be later than seven (7) days after the date of
- 29 said challenge. On the day fixed for said hearing, the county
- 30 board shall proceed without delay to hear said challenges and,

- 1 in hearing the testimony, the county board shall not be bound by
- 2 technical rules of evidence. The testimony presented shall be
- 3 stenographically recorded and made part of the record of the
- 4 hearing. The decision of the county board in upholding or
- 5 dismissing any challenge may be reviewed by the court of common
- 6 pleas of the county upon a petition filed by any person
- 7 aggrieved by the decision of the county board. Such appeal shall
- 8 be taken, within two (2) days after such decision shall have
- 9 been made, whether reduced to writing or not, to the court of
- 10 common pleas setting forth the objections to the county board's
- 11 decision and praying for an order reversing same. Pending the
- 12 final determination of all appeals, the county board shall
- 13 suspend any action in canvassing and computing all challenged
- 14 ballots irrespective of whether or not appeal was taken from the
- 15 county board's decision. Upon completion of the computation of
- 16 the returns of the county, the votes cast upon the challenged
- 17 official absentee ballots shall be added to the other votes cast
- 18 within the county.] (Reserved).
- 19 * * *
- 20 (q) (1) (i) An absentee ballot cast by any absentee
- 21 elector as defined in section 1301(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f),
- 22 (g) and (h) [which is received in the office of the county board
- 23 of elections after five o'clock P.M. on the Friday immediately
- 24 preceding the election and no later than five o'clock P.M. on
- 25 the seventh day following an election shall be canvassed in
- 26 accordance with this subsection if the absentee ballot is
- 27 postmarked no later than the day immediately preceding the
- 28 election.] shall be canvassed in accordance with this section if
- 29 the ballot is cast, submitted and received in accordance with
- 30 <u>the Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (Public</u> <--

- 1 <u>Law 99-410, 100 Stat. 924)</u> 25 PA.C.S. CH. 35 (RELATING TO
- 2 UNIFORM MILITARY AND OVERSEAS VOTERS) or is received within the

<--

- 3 time specified for absentee ballots by this section if that time
- 4 <u>is longer</u>.
- 5 (ii) An absentee ballot cast by an absentee elector as
- 6 <u>defined in section 1301(i), (j), (k), (l), (m) and (n) shall be</u>
- 7 canvassed in accordance with this section if the absentee ballot
- 8 is received in the office of the county board of elections by
- 9 any of the following means:
- 10 (A) Delivery in-person no later than eight o'clock P.M. on
- 11 the day of the primary or election.
- 12 (B) First class mail no later than five o'clock P.M. on the
- 13 seventh day following FRIDAY BEFORE the election if the absentee <--
- 14 ballot is postmarked no later than the day immediately preceding
- 15 the election.
- 16 (2) The county board of elections shall meet on the [eighth]
- 17 third day following the election to canvass the absentee ballots
- 18 received under this subsection and subsection (h)(2) until the
- 19 deadline for receipt of the absentee ballots. One authorized
- 20 representative of each candidate in an election and one
- 21 representative from each political party shall be permitted to
- 22 remain in the room in which the absentee ballots are canvassed.
- 23 Representatives shall be permitted to challenge any absentee
- 24 elector in accordance with the provisions of paragraph (3).
- 25 (3) When the county board meets to canvass absentee ballots
- 26 under paragraph (2), the board shall examine the declaration on
- 27 the envelope of each ballot not set aside under subsection (d)
- 28 and shall compare the information thereon with that contained in
- 29 the "Registered Absentee Voters File," the absentee voters' list
- 30 and/or the "Military Veterans and Emergency Civilians Absentee

- 1 Voters File," whichever is applicable. If the county board has
- 2 verified the proof of identification as required under this act
- 3 and is satisfied that the declaration is sufficient and the
- 4 information contained in the "Registered Absentee Voters File,"
- 5 the absentee voters' list and/or the "Military Veterans and
- 6 Emergency Civilians Absentee Voters File" verifies his right to
- 7 vote, the county board shall announce the name of the elector
- 8 and shall give any candidate representative or party
- 9 representative present an opportunity to challenge any absentee
- 10 elector upon the ground or grounds: (i) that the absentee
- 11 elector is not a qualified elector; or (ii) that the absentee
- 12 elector was [within the municipality of his residence on the day
- of the primary or election during the period the polls were
- 14 open, except where he was in the military service or except in
- 15 the case where his ballot was obtained for the reason that he
- 16 was unable to appear personally at the polling place because of
- 17 illness or physical disability; or (iii) that the absentee
- 18 elector was able to appear personally at the polling place on
- 19 the day of the primary or election during the period the polls
- 20 were open in the case his ballot was obtained for the reason
- 21 that he was unable to appear personally at the polling place
- 22 because of illness or physical disability.] not otherwise
- 23 qualified to cast an absentee ballot. Upon challenge of any
- 24 absentee elector, as set forth herein, the board shall mark
- 25 "challenged" on the envelope together with the reasons therefor,
- 26 and the same shall be set aside unopened pending final
- 27 determination of the challenge according to the procedure
- 28 described in paragraph (5).
- 29 (4) All absentee ballots not challenged for any of the
- 30 reasons provided in paragraph (3) shall be counted and included

- 1 with the returns of the applicable election district as follows.
- 2 The county board shall open the envelope of every unchallenged
- 3 absentee elector in such manner as not to destroy the
- 4 declaration executed thereon. If any of the envelopes on which
- 5 are printed, stamped or endorsed the words "Official Absentee
- 6 Ballot" contain any extraneous marks or identifying symbols, the
- 7 envelopes and the ballots contained therein shall be set aside
- 8 and declared void. The county board shall then break the seals
- 9 of such envelopes, remove the ballots and record the votes.
- 10 (5) With respect to the challenged ballots, they shall be
- 11 placed unopened in a secure, safe and sealed container in the
- 12 custody of the county board until it shall fix a time and place
- 13 for a formal hearing of all such challenges, and notice shall be
- 14 given where possible to all absentee electors thus challenged
- 15 and to every individual who made a challenge. The time for the
- 16 hearing shall not be later than five (5) days after the date of
- 17 the challenge. On the day fixed for said hearing, the county
- 18 board shall proceed without delay to hear said challenges, and,
- 19 in hearing the testimony, the county board shall not be bound by
- 20 the Pennsylvania Rules of Evidence. The testimony presented
- 21 shall be stenographically recorded and made part of the record
- 22 of the hearing.
- 23 (6) The decision of the county board in upholding or
- 24 dismissing any challenge may be reviewed by the court of common
- 25 pleas of the county upon a petition filed by any person
- 26 aggrieved by the decision of the county board. The appeal shall
- 27 be taken, within two (2) days after the decision was made,
- 28 whether the decision was reduced to writing or not, to the court
- 29 of common pleas setting forth the objections to the county
- 30 board's decision and praying for an order reversing the

- 1 decision.
- 2 (7) Pending the final determination of all appeals, the
- 3 county board shall suspend any action in canvassing and
- 4 computing all challenged ballots received under this subsection
- 5 irrespective of whether or not appeal was taken from the county
- 6 board's decision. Upon completion of the computation of the
- 7 returns of the county, the votes cast upon the challenged
- 8 official absentee ballots that have been finally determined to
- 9 be valid shall be added to the other votes cast within the
- 10 county.
- 11 * * *
- 12 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 90 days.