## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 797

Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY B. MILLER, MALAGARI, HENNESSEY, DONATUCCI, SCHLOSSBERG, HICKERNELL, BOBACK, KORTZ, FREEMAN, BURNS, MILLARD, HILL-EVANS, ECKER, KINSEY, BROWN, RYAN, FEE, YOUNGBLOOD, SONNEY, OWLETT, GAINEY, SCHMITT, GALLOWAY, STAATS, ROEBUCK, O'MARA, CIRESI, MENTZER, SCHWEYER, PASHINSKI, CONKLIN, ZIMMERMAN AND WARREN, MARCH 4, 2020

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, MARCH 4, 2020

## A RESOLUTION

- Designating April 27, 2020, as "Don't Text and Drive Day" in Pennsylvania.
- 3 WHEREAS, Texting while driving poses a significant risk to
- 4 drivers, passengers, pedestrians and other individuals sharing
- 5 the road; and
- 6 WHEREAS, Studies show that texting while driving involves
- 7 manual, visual and cognitive tasks and can lead to devastating
- 8 injuries, fatalities and property damage; and
- 9 WHEREAS, The mounting dangers of texting while driving have
- 10 validated actions of the General Assembly to reduce texting
- 11 while driving; and
- 12 WHEREAS, Act No. 98 of 2011 prohibits drivers from operating
- 13 a motor vehicle on a highway or trafficway in this Commonwealth
- 14 while using an interactive wireless communications device to
- 15 send, read or write text-based communication; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Act No. 85 of 2014 prohibits drivers from engaging

- 1 in texting while operating a commercial motor vehicle or motor
- 2 carrier vehicle; and
- 3 WHEREAS, Act No. 165 of 2016 increases penalties for the
- 4 offense of homicide by vehicle and for the offense of aggravated
- 5 assault by vehicle while using text-based communication; and
- 6 WHEREAS, Sending or receiving a text message diverts a
- 7 driver's attention for approximately 4.6 seconds, which at 55
- 8 miles per hour means blindly driving the length of a football
- 9 field; and
- 10 WHEREAS, The National Highway Traffic Safety Administration's
- 11 (NHTSA) most recent data shows that texting while driving
- 12 creates a crash risk 23 times greater than driving while not
- 13 distracted; and
- 14 WHEREAS, The National Safety Council estimates that cell
- 15 phone-related vehicle accidents account for 26% of all crashes
- 16 and texting-related vehicle accidents account for 6% of all
- 17 crashes; and
- 18 WHEREAS, A 2018 United States Department of Transportation
- 19 study notes that, at any given moment during daylight hours,
- 20 more than 472,000 vehicles were driven by someone using a
- 21 handheld cell phone; and
- 22 WHEREAS, NHTSA has found that the percentage of drivers text
- 23 messaging or visibly manipulating handheld devices increased
- 24 from 1.6% in 2013 to 2.0% in 2016; and
- 25 WHEREAS, Data collected by the University of Michigan
- 26 Transportation Research Institute shows that approximately 25%
- 27 of teenagers have responded to a text message while driving and
- 28 that 20% of teenagers and 10% of parents have had extended
- 29 multimessage texting conversations while driving; and
- 30 WHEREAS, The Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts has

- 1 reported that 15,542 distracted driving violations were cited in
- 2 Pennsylvania between 2012 and 2018 and approximately 9,995 of
- 3 those violations were specific to texting; and
- 4 WHEREAS, The Pennsylvania Department of Transportation's PA
- 5 Crash Facts & Statistics indicate that fatalities occurred in
- 6 404 of the 103,716 crashes involving distracted driving in this
- 7 Commonwealth between 2012 and 2018; therefore be it
- 8 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives designate April
- 9 27, 2020, as "Don't Text and Drive Day" in Pennsylvania; and be
- 10 it further
- 11 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives appeal to
- 12 individuals, government agencies, business leaders, hospitals,
- 13 schools and other public and private institutions to promote
- 14 awareness of the dangers of texting while driving; and be it
- 15 further
- RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives seek support for
- 17 programs and policies that reduce the incidence of texting while
- 18 driving in this Commonwealth and nationwide; and be it further
- 19 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives urge residents of
- 20 this Commonwealth to preserve life and property by refraining
- 21 from texting while driving; and be it further
- 22 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives urge law
- 23 enforcement across this Commonwealth to diligently enforce laws
- 24 preventing texting while driving.