## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 664

Session of 2020

INTRODUCED BY DERMODY, SCHLOSSBERG, DALEY, FRANKEL, SHUSTERMAN, BIZZARRO, MALAGARI, HARRIS, MURT, HILL-EVANS, HOHENSTEIN, LONGIETTI, RABB, KENYATTA, KINSEY, McCLINTON, CALTAGIRONE, READSHAW, BURNS, RAVENSTAHL, VITALI, SAMUELSON, ISAACSON, ZABEL, INNAMORATO, FREEMAN, A. DAVIS, ULLMAN, DONATUCCI, MCNEILL, CIRESI, T. DAVIS, MILLARD, SCHWEYER, BRADFORD, GALLOWAY, DeLUCA, O'MARA, DEASY, SAINATO, GOODMAN, HOWARD, SOLOMON, NEILSON, YOUNGBLOOD, PASHINSKI, D. MILLER AND HANBIDGE, JANUARY 15, 2020

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, JANUARY 15, 2020

## A RESOLUTION

- 1 Supporting a complete and accurate 2020 census count.
- 2 WHEREAS, Article 1, Section 2 of the Constitution of the
- 3 United States mandates that every person in the United States be
- 4 counted every 10 years, including adults, children, citizens,
- 5 immigrants or visitors; and
- 6 WHEREAS, Since 1790, the United States has conducted the
- 7 constitutionally mandated decennial census of its population;
- 8 and
- 9 WHEREAS, The primary purpose of the decennial census is to
- 10 secure an official count of people living in communities
- 11 nationwide, in order to determine the population of the United
- 12 States; and
- 13 WHEREAS, The official census count is used to determine the
- 14 number of seats that each state has in the United States House

- 1 of Representatives; and
- 2 WHEREAS, The census is also used by the Federal Government to
- 3 distribute billions of Federal funds to states and local
- 4 communities; and
- 5 WHEREAS, A complete and accurate census count determines the
- 6 amount of Federal funding each state receives, which is vital to
- 7 the financial stability of the Commonwealth; and
- 8 WHEREAS, This Federal funding provides our Commonwealth with
- 9 money for our schools, hospitals, roads, public works and other
- 10 infrastructure projects and vital programs, including Medicaid,
- 11 Medicare, Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program, the
- 12 Children's Health Insurance Program and the Special Supplemental
- 13 Nutrition Program for Women, Infants and Children; and
- 14 WHEREAS, Based on census data, Pennsylvania receives
- 15 approximately \$26.8 billion annually in Federal funds, which
- 16 represents the fifth largest allocation in the nation and
- 17 equates to \$2,093 per person; and
- 18 WHEREAS, The decennial census also serves as an essential
- 19 policy tool for state government, county and local governments,
- 20 and businesses and industries; and
- 21 WHEREAS, From education and job creation, to housing and
- 22 emergency preparedness, data gathered from the census affects
- 23 nearly every aspect of our constituents' lives and our
- 24 communities, as it provides reliable and complete information
- 25 for research, decisionmaking and planning for both the public
- 26 and private sectors; and
- 27 WHEREAS, Businesses and industries use census data to develop
- 28 potential markets and decide where to locate or relocate, which
- 29 enhances economic development and creates jobs; and
- 30 WHEREAS, When Pennsylvania residents are not fully counted in

- 1 the census, the result is a significant loss of Federal funding
- 2 for vital programs; and
- 3 WHEREAS, The total estimated loss in Federal funds for
- 4 Pennsylvania based on the number of residents missed in the 2010
- 5 census was approximately \$222 million, the second highest loss
- 6 in the country; and
- WHEREAS, Currently, Pennsylvania has 18 congressional
- 8 districts, the lowest since 1920, and is at risk of losing an
- 9 additional one or two congressional seats, which could limit the
- 10 impact the Commonwealth has on Federal policymaking; and
- 11 WHEREAS, According to the United States Census Bureau, the
- 12 2020 decennial census is the first to be completed mostly
- 13 online; and
- 14 WHEREAS, Under the United States Census Bureau's plan, 80% of
- 15 households are given the opportunity to submit their responses
- 16 via the Internet; and
- 17 WHEREAS, The United States Census Bureau estimates that 45%
- 18 of the households that receive the online census will complete
- 19 the census questionnaire online; and
- 20 WHEREAS, The United States Census Bureau is mailing the
- 21 traditional paper questionnaires to the remaining 20% of
- 22 households, specifically to households with little or no
- 23 Internet access and with older adults; and
- 24 WHEREAS, The move to an online census could result in an
- 25 undercount in both rural and urban communities across this
- 26 Commonwealth that do not have access to broadband or Internet
- 27 service or have difficulty accessing the Internet; and
- 28 WHEREAS, To achieve a complete and accurate census count in
- 29 this Commonwealth, the Governor established the Census 2020
- 30 Complete Count Commission tasked with coordinating the

- 1 Commonwealth's preparation for the census and recommending
- 2 policies focused on reaching hard-to-count populations and hard-
- 3 to-enumerate areas; and
- 4 WHEREAS, Based on previous participation rates, the
- 5 Commonwealth must make a concentrated and strategic effort to
- 6 reach hard-to-count populations in both rural and urban areas of
- 7 this Commonwealth to achieve a fair and full census count; and
- 8 WHEREAS, According to the Center for Rural Pennsylvania, the
- 9 2010 census response rate in Pennsylvania was 77% in rural
- 10 areas, which was identical to the 2000 response rate, and 78% in
- 11 urban areas, which was one percent below the 2000 response rate;
- 12 and
- 13 WHEREAS, Rural counties in this Commonwealth may be at the
- 14 greatest risk of losing millions of dollars in Federal funding
- 15 that is designated specifically for rural areas, if their
- 16 populations are undercounted in 2020; and
- 17 WHEREAS, Too many Pennsylvania residents were not counted in
- 18 the previous decennial censuses and, as a result, Pennsylvania
- 19 lost two seats in the United States House of Representatives in
- 20 2000 and lost an additional seat in 2010; therefore be it
- 21 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives support a
- 22 complete and accurate 2020 census count; and be it further
- 23 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize the
- 24 critical impact that a complete and accurate census count has on
- 25 this Commonwealth and the day-to-day lives of all
- 26 Pennsylvanians; and be it further
- 27 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives commit to making
- 28 every effort to ensure that all Pennsylvanians are counted; and
- 29 be it further
- 30 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives strongly urge

- 1 county and local governments, businesses and industries,
- 2 colleges and universities, school entities and the media to
- 3 undertake activities to promote the importance of the census and
- 4 encourage all Pennsylvanians to participate in the 2020 census;
- 5 and be it further
- 6 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives encourage all
- 7 residents of this Commonwealth to educate themselves and their
- 8 families, friends and neighbors on the importance of a complete
- 9 and accurate census count and to submit their household's census
- 10 questionnaire by April 1, 2020, to ensure that all
- 11 Pennsylvanians are counted.