## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1664 Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY MURT, FITZGERALD, V. BROWN, CALTAGIRONE, DEAN, KINSEY, ROEBUCK, SCHLOSSBERG AND THOMAS, JULY 19, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON URBAN AFFAIRS, JULY 19, 2017

## AN ACT

- 1 Providing for the rights and privileges of homeless persons.
- 2 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 3 hereby enacts as follows:
- 4 Section 1. Short title.
- 5 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Bill of
- 6 Rights for the Homeless Act.
- 7 Section 2. Definitions.
- 8 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 9 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 10 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 11 "Homeless." The term shall have the same meaning as in 42
- 12 U.S.C. § 11302 (relating to general definition of homeless
- 13 individual).
- 14 "Housing status." The status of having or not having a fixed
- 15 or regular residence, including the status of living on the
- 16 streets, in a shelter or in a temporary residence.
- 17 Section 3. Legislative intent.

- 1 The following shall apply:
- 2 (1) It is the long-standing policy of this Commonwealth
- 3 that no individual should suffer unnecessarily from cold or
- 4 hunger, be deprived of shelter, or the basic rights incident
- 5 to shelter, or be subject to unfair discrimination based on
- 6 the individual's homeless status.
- 7 (2) At the present time, many individuals have been
- 8 rendered homeless as a result of economic hardship, a severe
- 9 shortage of safe and affordable housing and a shrinking
- 10 social safety net.
- 11 (3) It is the intent of the General Assembly to lessen
- 12 the adverse effects and conditions caused by the lack of
- 13 residence or a home.
- 14 Section 4. Rights afforded to homeless individuals.
- No individual's rights, privileges or access to public
- 16 services may be denied or abridged solely because the individual
- 17 is homeless. A homeless individual shall be granted the same
- 18 rights and privileges as other residents of this Commonwealth. A
- 19 homeless individual has the following rights:
- 20 (1) The right to use and move freely in public spaces,
- 21 including, but not limited to, public sidewalks, public
- 22 parks, public transportation and public buildings, in the
- 23 same manner as any other individual and without
- 24 discrimination on the basis of the individual's housing
- 25 status.
- 26 (2) The right to equal treatment by all State and local
- government agencies, without discrimination on the basis of
- 28 housing status.
- 29 (3) The right not to face discrimination while
- 30 maintaining employment due to the individual's lack of

- 1 permanent mailing address or due to the fact that the mailing
- 2 address given by the individual is for a shelter or social
- 3 service provider.
- 4 (4) The right to emergency medical care free from discrimination based on the individual's housing status.
- (5) The right to vote, register to vote and receive documentation necessary to prove the identity for voting without discrimination due to the individual's housing status.
- 10 (6) The right to protection from disclosure of the
  11 individual's records and information provided to homeless
  12 shelters and social service providers to State, local and
  13 private entities without appropriate legal authority.
- 14 (7) The right to confidentiality of personal records and 15 information in accordance with all limitations on disclosure 16 established by the following:
  - (i) Federal Homeless Management Information Systems.
- 18 (ii) The Health Insurance Portability and
- 19 Accountability Act of 1996 (Public Law 104-191, 110 Stat.
- 20 1936).

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- 21 (iii) The Violence Against Women Act of 1994 (Title 22 IV of Public Law 103-322, 108 Stat. 1902).
- 23 (8) The right to a reasonable expectation of privacy in 24 the individual's personal property to the same extent as
- 25 personal property in a permanent residence.
- 26 Section 5. Damages and attorney fees.
- 27 In a civil action alleging a violation of this act, the court
- 28 may award appropriate injunctive and declaratory relief, actual
- 29 damages and reasonable attorney fees and costs to a prevailing
- 30 plaintiff.

- 1 Section 6. Effective date.
- 2 This act shall take effect in 60 days.