THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 329 Session of 2017

INTRODUCED BY D. COSTA, MATZIE, BAKER, MURT, O'NEILL, COX, WARD, READSHAW, SNYDER, MILLARD, A. HARRIS, MILNE, CALTAGIRONE, DeLUCA, GOODMAN, KORTZ, IRVIN, GABLER AND NEILSON, FEBRUARY 3, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, FEBRUARY 3, 2017

AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in authorized disposition of offenders, further providing for fines; in obstructing governmental operations, further providing for the offense of weapons or implements for escape and for the offense of contraband; and, in firearms and other dangerous articles, further providing for persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell or transfer firearms.
9	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
10	hereby enacts as follows:
11	Section 1. Sections 1101, 5122, 5123 and 6105(b) of Title 18
12	of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended to read:
13	§ 1101. Fines.
14	A person who has been convicted of an offense may be
15	sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding:
16	(1) [\$50,000] <u>\$100,000</u> , when the conviction is of murder
17	or attempted murder.
18	(2) [\$25,000] <u>\$50,000</u> , when the conviction is of a
19	felony of the first or second degree.
20	(3) [\$15,000] <u>\$30,000</u> , when the conviction is of a

1 felony of the third degree.

2 [\$10,000] \$20,000, when the conviction is of a (4) 3 misdemeanor of the first degree. [\$5,000] <u>\$10,000</u>, when the conviction is of a 4 (5) 5 misdemeanor of the second degree. 6 [\$2,500] \$5,000, when the conviction is of a (6) 7 misdemeanor of the third degree. 8 (7)[\$300] <u>\$600</u>, when the conviction is of a summary 9 offense for which no higher fine is established. 10 (8) Any higher amount equal to double the pecuniary gain 11 derived from the offense by the offender. 12 (9) Any higher or lower amount specifically authorized 13 by statute. 14 § 5122. Weapons [or implements for escape], implements of 15 escape or dangerous material. Offenses defined.--16 (a) 17 [A person commits a misdemeanor of the first] An (1)18 individual commits a felony of the second degree if he 19 [unlawfully introduces within a detention facility, 20 correctional institution or mental hospital, or unlawfully 21 provides an inmate thereof with any weapon, tool, implement, 22 or other thing] delivers to a confined person a weapon, 23 implement of escape, dangerous material or other item which 24 may be used for escape. 25 [An inmate] <u>A confined person</u> commits a [misdemeanor (2)26 of the first] <u>felony of the second</u> degree if he [unlawfully 27 procures, makes or otherwise provides himself with, or 28 unlawfully has in his possession or under his control, any 29 weapon, tool, implement or other thing] possesses a weapon, implement of escape, dangerous material or other item which 30 20170HB0329PN0325 - 2 -

1 may be used for escape.

2 (b) [Definitions.--

3 (1) As used in this section, the word "unlawfully" means
4 surreptitiously or contrary to law, regulation or order of
5 the detaining authority.

6 As used in this section, the word "weapon" means any (2)7 implement readily capable of lethal use and shall include any 8 firearm, ammunition, knife, dagger, razor, other cutting or 9 stabbing implement or club, including any item which has been 10 modified or adopted so that it can be used as a firearm, 11 ammunition, knife, dagger, razor, other cutting or stabbing implement, or club. The word "firearm" includes an unloaded 12 13 firearm and the unassembled components of a firearm.] 14 Definitions.--As used in this section, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this 15 16 subsection: 17 "Confined person." An individual committed under a court 18 order to a facility, regardless of whether the individual is 19 temporarily absent from the facility due to medical treatment, 20 transportation, court appearance or other reason for a temporary 21 absence. 22 "Dangerous material." Any incendiary material or device, 23 highly flammable or caustic liquid, explosive, bullet or other 24 material readily capable of causing death or serious bodily 25 injury. "Delivers." The transfer of a weapon, implement of escape or 26 27 dangerous material to a confined person in a facility. The term 28 includes taking or introducing a weapon, implement of escape or_ 29 dangerous material into a facility or on land granted to, owned by or leased by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, 30

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that is related to the confinement of persons. The term also 1 includes putting a weapon, implement of escape or dangerous 2 3 material in a place where it may be obtained by a confined 4 person. 5 "Facility." A correctional institution, mental hospital, youth development center, youth forestry camp or other facility_ 6 7 for the detention or incarceration of individuals under court 8 order, a building appurtenant thereto or any other place where a 9 confined person is located. 10 "Implement of escape." A tool, implement, device, equipment or other item that can facilitate, aid or conceal an escape or 11 12 attempted escape by a confined person. 13 "Weapon." An implement readily capable of lethal use, 14 including a firearm, knife, dagger, razor, other cutting or stabbing implement or club. The term includes an item which has 15 16 been modified or adapted so that it can be used as a firearm, knife, dagger, razor, other cutting or stabbing implement or 17 18 club. For purposes of this definition, the term "firearm" 19 includes an unloaded firearm or the unassembled components of a 20 firearm. 21 § 5123. Contraband. 22 [Controlled] Delivery of controlled substance contraband (a) 23 to confined persons prohibited.--[A person] An individual 24 commits a felony of the second degree if he [sells, gives, 25 transmits or furnishes to any convict in a prison, or inmate in 26 a mental hospital, or gives away in or brings into any prison, 27 mental hospital, or any building appurtenant thereto, or on the 28 land granted to or owned or leased by the Commonwealth or county 29 for the use and benefit of the prisoners or inmates, or puts in 30 any place where it may be secured by a convict of a prison,

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1 inmate of a mental hospital, or employee thereof, any] delivers 2 a controlled substance included in Schedules I through V of the 3 act of April 14, 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, to a confined person 4 or employee of a facility (except the ordinary hospital supply 5 of the [prison or mental hospital] <u>facility</u>) without a written 6 7 permit signed by the physician of [such institution] the 8 facility, specifying the quantity and quality of the substance which may be furnished to [any convict, inmate, or employee in 9 the prison or mental hospital,] the confined person, the name of 10 11 the [prisoner, inmate, or employee for whom,] confined person 12 and the time when the same may be furnished[, which permit shall 13 be delivered to and kept by the warden or superintendent of the 14 prison or mental hospital].

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(a.1) Mandatory minimum penalty.--[Any person]

16 (1) An individual convicted of a violation of subsection 17 (a) shall be sentenced to a minimum sentence of at least two 18 years of total confinement, notwithstanding any other 19 provision of this title or any other statute to the contrary. 20 Nothing in this subsection shall prevent the sentencing court 21 from imposing a sentence greater than that provided in this 22 subsection, up to the maximum penalty prescribed by this 23 title for a felony of the second degree. There shall be no 24 authority in any court to impose on an offender to which this 25 subsection is applicable any lesser sentence than provided 26 for in subsection (a) or to place such offender on probation 27 or to suspend sentence. Sentencing guidelines promulgated by 28 the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing shall not supersede 29 the mandatory sentences provided in this subsection. If a 30 sentencing court refuses to apply this subsection where

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applicable, the Commonwealth shall have the right to
appellate review of the action of the sentencing court. The
appellate court shall vacate the sentence and remand the case
to the sentencing court for imposition of a sentence in
accordance with this subsection if it finds that the sentence
was imposed in violation of this subsection.

7 (2) Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to 8 preclude prosecution for a more serious violation of The 9 Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act. 10 (a.2) Possession of controlled substance contraband by [inmate] confined persons prohibited.--[A prisoner or inmate] A 11 12 confined person commits a felony of the second degree if he 13 unlawfully has in his possession or under his control any 14 controlled substance in violation of section 13(a)(16) of The Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act. For 15 16 purposes of this subsection, no amount shall be deemed de 17 minimis.

18 (b) [Money] Delivery of money to inmates prohibited.--[A 19 person] An individual commits a misdemeanor of the [third] first_ 20 degree if he [gives or furnishes money to any inmate confined in 21 a State or county] delivers money to an inmate committed to a correctional institution as defined in section 501 (relating to 22 23 <u>definitions</u>), provided notice of this prohibition is adequately 24 posted at the institution. [A person] An individual may, 25 however, deposit money with the superintendent, warden[,] or 26 other authorized individual in charge of a [State or county] 27 correctional institution for the benefit and use of an inmate 28 confined therein, which shall be credited to the inmate's 29 account and expended in accordance with the rules and regulations of the institution. The person making the deposit 30

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1 shall be provided with a written receipt for the amount 2 deposited.

3 (C)[Contraband other than controlled substance.--A person] Delivery of other contraband to confined persons prohibited.--An 4 individual commits a misdemeanor of the first degree if he 5 [sells, gives or furnishes to any convict in a prison, or inmate 6 7 in a mental hospital, or gives away in or brings into any 8 prison, mental hospital, or any building appurtenant thereto, or on the land granted to or owned or leased by the Commonwealth or 9 10 county for the use and benefit of the prisoners or inmates, or 11 puts in any place where it may be secured by a convict of a 12 prison, inmate of a mental hospital, or employee thereof,]

delivers to a confined person: 13

14 (1) any kind of spirituous or fermented liquor, poison 15 or medicine [or poison] (except the ordinary hospital supply 16 of the [prison or mental hospital] facility) without a 17 written permit signed by the physician of [such institution] 18 the facility, specifying the quantity and quality of the 19 substance which may be furnished to [any convict, inmate or 20 employee in the prison or mental hospital, the name of the 21 prisoner, inmate or employee for whom,] the confined person, 22 the name of the confined person and the time when the same 23 may be furnished[, which permit shall be delivered to and 24 kept by the warden or superintendent of the prison or mental 25 hospital.];

26 (2) an unauthorized item that is readily capable of 27 concealing an item prohibited under section 5122 (relating to 28 weapons, implements of escape or dangerous material) or this 29 section; or 30

(3) an item designated as a prohibited item by the

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Secretary of Corrections or the superintendent, warden or
 otherwise authorized individual in charge of a correctional
 institution, prison, jail, detention facility or mental
 hospital.

5 (c.1) [Telecommunication] Delivery of telecommunications devices to [inmates] <u>confined persons</u> prohibited.--A person 6 7 commits a misdemeanor of the first degree if, without the 8 written permission of superintendent, warden or otherwise authorized individual in charge of a [correctional institution, 9 10 prison, jail, detention facility or mental hospital, he sells, gives or furnishes] facility, he delivers to any [inmate] 11 12 confined person in a [correctional institution, prison, jail, 13 detention facility or mental hospital, or any building 14 appurtenant thereto] facility, or puts in any place where it may be obtained by [an inmate] <u>a confined person</u> [of a correctional 15 16 institution, prison, jail, detention facility or mental hospital], any telecommunication device. 17

18 (c.2) Possession of telecommunication devices by [inmates] 19 confined persons prohibited. -- [An inmate] A confined person in a 20 [correctional institution, prison, jail, detention facility or 21 mental hospital, or any building appurtenant thereto,] facility 22 commits a misdemeanor of the first degree if he has in his possession any telecommunication device without the written 23 24 permission of the superintendent, warden or otherwise authorized 25 individual in charge of [a correctional institution, prison, jail, detention facility or mental hospital] the facility. 26 (c.3) Possession of money or other contraband by a confined 27 person. -- A confined person commits a misdemeanor of the first 28

29 <u>degree if he possesses anything which is prohibited under</u>

30 <u>subsection (b) or (c).</u>

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1 (c.4) Applicability. -- The provisions of subsections (c.1)_ 2 and (c.2) shall not apply to civil units of mental hospitals. 3 (d) Drug-sniffing animals. -- Any jail or prison may use dogs or other animals trained to sniff [controlled substances or 4 other contraband] anything which is prohibited under this 5 section for such purposes in or on any part of the jail or 6 7 prison at any time. 8 (e) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following 9 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this 10 subsection: 11 "Confined person." An individual committed under a court 12 order to a facility, regardless of whether the individual is 13 temporarily absent due to medical treatment, transportation, 14 court appearance or other reason for a temporary absence. 15 "Delivers." Sells, gives, transmits, furnishes or otherwise 16 transfers anything prohibited under this section to a confined person in a facility. 17 18 "Facility." A correctional institution, mental hospital, 19 youth development center, youth forestry camp or other facility 20 for the detention or incarceration of individuals under court order, a building appurtenant thereto or any other place where a 21 22 confined person is located. 23 ["Inmate." A male or female offender who is committed to, 24 under sentence to or confined in a penal or correctional 25 institution.] 26 "Telecommunication device." Any type of instrument, device, machine or equipment which is capable of transmitting 27 28 telephonic, electronic, digital, cellular or radio 29 communications or any part of such instrument, device, machine or equipment which is capable of facilitating the transmission 30 20170HB0329PN0325 - 9 -

1 of telephonic, electronic, digital, cellular or radio 2 communications. The term shall include, but not be limited to, 3 cellular phones, digital phones and modem equipment devices. § 6105. Persons not to possess, use, manufacture, control, sell 4 5 or transfer firearms. * * * 6 7 (b) Enumerated offenses. -- The following offenses shall apply 8 to subsection (a): 9 Section 908 (relating to prohibited offensive weapons). 10 Section 911 (relating to corrupt organizations). 11 Section 912 (relating to possession of weapon on school 12 property). 13 Section 2502 (relating to murder). 14 Section 2503 (relating to voluntary manslaughter). 15 Section 2504 (relating to involuntary manslaughter) if the offense is based on the reckless use of a firearm. 16 17 Section 2702 (relating to aggravated assault). 18 Section 2703 (relating to assault by prisoner). 19 Section 2704 (relating to assault by life prisoner). 20 Section 2709.1 (relating to stalking). 21 Section 2716 (relating to weapons of mass destruction). 22 Section 2901 (relating to kidnapping). 23 Section 2902 (relating to unlawful restraint). 24 Section 2910 (relating to luring a child into a motor 25 vehicle or structure). 26 Section 3121 (relating to rape). 27 Section 3123 (relating to involuntary deviate sexual 28 intercourse). 29 Section 3125 (relating to aggravated indecent assault). 30 Section 3301 (relating to arson and related offenses).

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1 Section 3302 (relating to causing or risking 2 catastrophe). 3 Section 3502 (relating to burglary). Section 3503 (relating to criminal trespass) if the 4 5 offense is graded a felony of the second degree or higher. 6 Section 3701 (relating to robbery). Section 3702 (relating to robbery of motor vehicle). 7 8 Section 3921 (relating to theft by unlawful taking or 9 disposition) upon conviction of the second felony offense. 10 Section 3923 (relating to theft by extortion) when the offense is accompanied by threats of violence. 11 12 Section 3925 (relating to receiving stolen property) upon 13 conviction of the second felony offense. 14 Section 4906 (relating to false reports to law 15 enforcement authorities) if the fictitious report involved the theft of a firearm as provided in section 4906(c)(2). 16 17 Section 4912 (relating to impersonating a public servant) if the person is impersonating a law enforcement officer. 18 19 Section 4952 (relating to intimidation of witnesses or 20 victims). 21 Section 4953 (relating to retaliation against witness 22 [or], victim or party). 23 Section 5121 (relating to escape). 24 Section 5122 (relating to weapons [or implements for 25 escape], implements of escape or dangerous material). 26 Section 5501(3) (relating to riot). 27 Section 5515 (relating to prohibiting of paramilitary 28 training). 29 Section 5516 (relating to facsimile weapons of mass 30 destruction).

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Section 6110.1 (relating to possession of firearm by minor).

Section 6301 (relating to corruption of minors).

4 Section 6302 (relating to sale or lease of weapons and 5 explosives).

6 Any offense equivalent to any of the above-enumerated 7 offenses under the prior laws of this Commonwealth or any 8 offense equivalent to any of the above-enumerated offenses 9 under the statutes of any other state or of the United 10 States.

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12 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.