
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 189 Session of
2017

INTRODUCED BY RABB, O'BRIEN, BRIGGS, LONGIETTI, KINSEY, FRANKEL,
J. HARRIS, BULLOCK, ROZZI, RAVENSTAHL, VITALI, GOODMAN,
CARROLL, STURLA, DONATUCCI, McCLINTON AND YOUNGBLOOD,
JANUARY 24, 2017

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, JANUARY 24, 2017

AN ACT

1 Authorizing the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to join the
2 Agreement Among the States to Elect the President by National
3 Popular Vote; and providing for the form of the agreement.

4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
5 hereby enacts as follows:

6 Section 1. Short title.

7 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Agreement
8 Among the States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote
9 Act.

10 Section 2. Text of agreement.

11 The Agreement Among the States to Elect the President by
12 National Popular Vote is enacted into law and entered into with
13 all other signatory jurisdictions in substantially the following
14 form:

15 ARTICLE I

16 MEMBERSHIP

17 Any state of the United States and the District of Columbia

1 may become a member of this agreement by enacting this
2 agreement.

3 ARTICLE II

4 RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE IN MEMBER STATES TO VOTE
5 FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT

6 Each member state shall conduct a statewide popular election
7 for President and Vice President of the United States.

8 ARTICLE III

9 MANNER OF APPOINTING PRESIDENTIAL
10 ELECTORS IN MEMBER STATES

11 Prior to the time set by law for the meeting and voting by
12 the presidential electors, the chief election official of each
13 member state shall determine the number of votes for each
14 presidential slate in each state of the United States and in the
15 District of Columbia where votes have been cast in a statewide
16 popular election and shall add the votes together to produce a
17 national popular vote total for each presidential slate.

18 The chief election official of each member state shall
19 designate the presidential slate with the largest national
20 popular vote total as the national popular vote winner.

21 The presidential elector certifying official of each member
22 state shall certify the appointment in that official's own state
23 of the elector slate nominated in that state in association with
24 the national popular vote winner.

25 At least six days before the day fixed by law for the meeting
26 and voting by the presidential electors, each member state shall
27 make a final determination of the number of popular votes cast
28 in the state for each presidential slate and shall communicate
29 an official statement of the determination within 24 hours to
30 the chief election official of each other member state.

1 The chief election official of each member state shall treat
2 as conclusive an official statement containing the number of
3 popular votes in a state for each presidential slate made by the
4 day established by Federal law for making a state's final
5 determination as to the counting of electoral votes by Congress.

6 In event of a tie for the national popular vote winner, the
7 presidential elector certifying official of each member state
8 shall certify the appointment of the elector slate nominated in
9 association with the presidential slate receiving the largest
10 number of popular votes within that official's own state.

11 If, for any reason, the number of presidential electors
12 nominated in a member state in association with the national
13 popular vote winner is less than or greater than that state's
14 number of electoral votes, the presidential candidate on the
15 presidential slate that has been designated as the national
16 popular vote winner shall have the power to nominate the
17 presidential electors for that state and that state's
18 presidential elector certifying official shall certify the
19 appointment of such nominees.

20 The chief election official of each member state shall
21 immediately release to the public all vote counts or statements
22 of votes as they are determined or obtained.

23 This article shall govern the appointment of presidential
24 electors in each member state in any year that this agreement
25 is, on July 20, in effect in states cumulatively possessing a
26 majority of the electoral votes.

27 ARTICLE IV

28 OTHER PROVISIONS

29 This agreement shall take effect when states cumulatively
30 possessing a majority of the electoral votes have enacted this

1 agreement in substantially the same form and the enactments by
2 each state have taken effect in those states.

3 A member state may withdraw from this agreement, except that
4 a withdrawal occurring six months or less before the end of a
5 President's term shall not become effective until a President or
6 Vice President shall have been qualified to serve the next term.

7 The chief executive of each member state shall promptly
8 notify the chief executive of all other states of when this
9 agreement has been enacted and has taken effect in that
10 official's state, when the state has withdrawn from this
11 agreement and when this agreement takes effect generally.

12 This agreement shall terminate if the electoral college is
13 abolished.

14 If any provision of this agreement is held invalid, the
15 remaining provisions shall not be affected.

16 ARTICLE V

17 DEFINITIONS

18 For purposes of this agreement,

19 "Chief election official" shall mean the state official or
20 body that is authorized to certify the total number of popular
21 votes for each presidential slate;

22 "Chief executive" shall mean the Governor of a state of the
23 United States or the Mayor of the District of Columbia;

24 "Elector slate" shall mean a slate of candidates who have
25 been nominated in a state for the position of presidential
26 elector in association with a presidential slate;

27 "Presidential elector" shall mean an elector for President
28 and Vice President of the United States;

29 "Presidential elector certifying official" shall mean the
30 state official or body that is authorized to certify the

1 appointment of the state's presidential electors;

2 "Presidential slate" shall mean a slate of two persons, the
3 first of whom has been nominated as a candidate for President of
4 the United States and the second of whom has been nominated as a
5 candidate for Vice President of the United States, or any legal
6 successors to that person, regardless of whether both names
7 appear on the ballot presented to the voter in a particular
8 state;

9 "State" shall mean a state of the United States and the
10 District of Columbia; and

11 "Statewide popular election" shall mean a general election
12 where votes are cast for presidential slates by individual
13 voters and counted on a statewide basis.

14 Section 3. Publication in Pennsylvania Bulletin.

15 In the event that the Agreement Among the States to Elect the
16 President by National Popular Vote takes effect according to
17 Article IV, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall forward the
18 agreement to the Legislative Reference Bureau for publication as
19 a notice in the Pennsylvania Bulletin. The notice shall include
20 the date that the agreement became effective between the
21 Commonwealth and any other states.

22 Section 4. Effective date.

23 This act shall take effect immediately.