
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1412 Session of
2015

INTRODUCED BY VULAKOVICH, FONTANA, COSTA, RAFFERTY AND WOZNIAK,
NOVEMBER 16, 2016

REFERRED TO TRANSPORTATION, NOVEMBER 16, 2016

AN ACT

1 Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
2 Statutes, in operation of vehicles, providing for automated
3 and connected vehicles.

4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
5 hereby enacts as follows:

6 Section 1. Title 75 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
7 Statutes is amended by adding a chapter to read:

8 CHAPTER 36

9 AUTOMATED AND CONNECTED VEHICLES

10 Subchapter

11 A. Preliminary Provisions

12 B. Testing Authorization for Automated Vehicles

13 C. Testing

14 D. Inspections

15 E. Registration and Titles

16 F. Liability

17 G. Platooning

18 H. Statement of Policy

- 1 I. Penalties
- 2 J. Confidentiality
- 3 K. Automated Vehicle Safety Advisory Committee
- 4 L. Preemption of Local Ordinances
- 5 M. Reporting
- 6 N. Reciprocity

7 SUBCHAPTER A

8 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

9 Sec.

10 3601. Definitions.

11 § 3601. Definitions.

12 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
13 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
14 context clearly indicates otherwise:

15 "Automated vehicle tester." A manufacturer, educational or
16 research institution, automotive equipment or technology
17 provider, fleet operator or owner, natural person, firm,
18 copartnership, association or corporation that tests a highly
19 automated vehicle or platooning on a trafficway.

20 "Commission." The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

21 "Committee." The Automated Vehicle Safety Advisory Committee
22 established under section 3691.11(a) (relating to Automated
23 Vehicle Safety Advisory Committee).

24 "Dynamic driving task." All of the real-time functions
25 required to test a highly automated vehicle in on-road traffic,
26 excluding the selection of destinations and waypoints. This term
27 includes:

28 (1) object and event detection, recognition and
29 classification;

30 (2) object and event response;

- 1 (3) maneuver planning;
2 (4) steering, turning, lane keeping and lane changing;
3 (5) acceleration and deceleration; and
4 (6) enhancing conspicuity, including, but not limited
5 to, lighting, signaling and gesturing.

6 "Highly automated vehicle." A motor vehicle that contains a
7 highly automated vehicle system.

8 "Highly automated vehicle system." A combination of hardware
9 and software that performs the dynamic driving task or driving
10 function such as, but not limited to, freeway driving, automated
11 taxi or self-parking, by controlling and combining braking,
12 throttle and steering functionality. This term falls under the
13 Society of Automotive Engineers' Level 3, 4 or 5 where the
14 system may monitor the driving environment instead of the test
15 operator as specified under the Society of Automotive Engineers'
16 Standard J3016.

17 "Manufacturer." An individual or company that produces
18 highly automated vehicles or highly automated vehicle systems
19 for testing on trafficways. This term includes:

20 (1) original equipment manufacturers, multiple and final
21 stage manufacturers;

22 (2) alterers who make changes to a completed motor
23 vehicle prior to testing; and

24 (3) modifiers who make changes to existing motor
25 vehicles for testing.

26 "Platooning." A series of motor vehicles that are equipped
27 with at least one highly automated vehicle system that are
28 traveling in a unified manner and connected by wireless
29 communication or other technology allowing for coordinated
30 movement on the trafficway.

1 "Test operator." An individual authorized by, employed by or
2 affiliated with an automated vehicle tester who is:

3 (1) in receipt of training and instruction by the
4 automated vehicle tester regarding the capabilities and
5 limitations of the highly automated vehicle;

6 (2) not responsible for the dynamic driving task, but
7 may be responsible for certain aspects of the highly
8 automated vehicle system or testing in on-road traffic,
9 including, but not limited to, the selection of destinations
10 and waypoints for the highly automated vehicle;

11 (3) capable of assuming control, being liable for the
12 testing and being physically seated in the driver's position
13 of the highly automated vehicle that meets the Society of
14 Automotive Engineers' Level 3 or capable of assuming control
15 if not physically seated in the driver's position in the
16 highly automated vehicle that meets the Society of Automotive
17 Engineers' Level 4 or 5; and

18 (4) in receipt of a valid class of a driver's license
19 acceptable by the department for the type of highly automated
20 vehicle being tested.

21 "Test passenger." An individual authorized by, employed by
22 or affiliated with an automated vehicle tester who:

23 (1) is advised of the highly automated vehicle and
24 seated in the highly automated vehicle, excluding the
25 driver's position; and

26 (2) may provide the selection of destinations and
27 waypoints, but who is not responsible for the testing of the
28 highly automated vehicle.

29 SUBCHAPTER B

30 TESTING AUTHORIZATION FOR AUTOMATED VEHICLES

1 Sec.

2 3611. Application for testing authorization.

3 § 3611. Application for testing authorization.

4 (a) Application.--An automated vehicle tester shall submit
5 one application to the department for authorization to test
6 highly automated vehicles that meet the Society of Automotive
7 Engineers' Level 3, 4 or 5 or fall under platooning on
8 trafficways.

9 (b) Application requirements.--The following shall apply:

10 (1) The department shall collect information from an
11 automated vehicle tester that submits an application under
12 subsection (a) in a manner consistent with the National
13 Highway Traffic Safety Administration and any other pertinent
14 information needed by the department to determine the safe
15 testing and management of highly automated vehicles or
16 platooning on trafficways, including, but not limited to,
17 evidence of an automated vehicle tester's ability to satisfy
18 a judgment for damages for personal injury, death or property
19 damage.

20 (2) The department may periodically identify and approve
21 the information collected under paragraph (1) as part of the
22 application process under subsection (a), which shall apply
23 to all automated vehicle testers.

24 (3) Members of the public shall be provided a reasonable
25 opportunity to comment in writing regarding the application
26 process and information needed by the department under
27 subsection (a) and this subsection.

28 (c) Application approval.--The following shall apply:

29 (1) Approval of an application under subsection (a)
30 shall be granted within 15 business days if there is evidence

1 that the application is complete.

2 (2) If the application is denied, the applicant shall
3 have the opportunity to appeal the denial upon receiving
4 notice from the department that includes:

5 (i) the reason for the denial; and

6 (ii) a description of the process by which the
7 applicant may appeal the denial.

8 (3) If the application is approved, the department shall
9 issue a permit to the automated vehicle tester and a highly
10 automated vehicle sticker for each highly automated vehicle
11 being tested on a trafficway.

12 (d) Vehicle sticker.--A highly automated vehicle sticker
13 issued by the department shall be affixed to the extreme lower
14 left-hand inside corner of the rear window of the driver side of
15 the highly automated vehicle, including a motor vehicle in
16 platooning, with the printed information visible from the
17 outside. The placement of a highly automated vehicle sticker
18 shall not be considered a material obstruction.

19 (e) Application deadline.--Any potential automated vehicle
20 tester who is legally testing a highly automated vehicle before
21 the effective date of this section shall submit an application
22 under subsection (a) within one year of the effective date of
23 this subsection.

24 (f) Notice of approved testers.--The department shall
25 publish the approved automated vehicle testers on the
26 department's publicly accessible Internet website.

27 SUBCHAPTER C

28 TESTING

29 Sec.

30 3621. Automated vehicle testing.

1 3622. Audit of permit compliance.

2 § 3621. Automated vehicle testing.

3 (a) Requirements.--The following shall apply:

4 (1) An automated vehicle tester shall possess a permit
5 and highly automated vehicle stickers issued under section
6 3611(c)(3) (relating to application for testing
7 authorization) and a statement of policy issued under section
8 3671 (relating to issuance of statement of policy) from the
9 department before any testing of highly automated vehicles
10 occurs on trafficways.

11 (2) An automated vehicle tester shall comply with
12 applicable Federal and State laws, regulations and standards
13 when testing highly automated vehicles on trafficways as
14 determined by the department, in coordination with the
15 commission and the Pennsylvania State Police.

16 (b) Recommendations.--Notwithstanding any other provision of
17 law, the department, in coordination with the commission and the
18 Pennsylvania State Police, may provide recommendations on
19 limiting or restricting the testing of highly automated vehicles
20 on trafficways.

21 (c) Vehicle control.--The following shall apply:

22 (1) A highly automated vehicle meeting the Society of
23 Automotive Engineers' Level 3 shall be occupied or controlled
24 remotely by one or more test operators.

25 (2) A highly automated vehicle meeting the Society of
26 Automotive Engineers' Level 4 or 5 may be occupied or
27 controlled remotely by one or more test operators.

28 (3) Any highly automated vehicle may be occupied by one
29 or more test passengers.

30 (d) Compliance.--The following shall apply:

1 (1) The testing of a highly automated vehicle on
2 trafficways shall comply with applicable State and local
3 traffic laws, State motor vehicle laws and State and local
4 traffic control devices as determined by the department, in
5 coordination with the commission and the Pennsylvania State
6 Police.

7 (2) The department may notify an automated vehicle
8 tester of any changes to applicable State and local traffic
9 laws, State motor vehicle laws and State and local traffic
10 control devices that may impact testing of highly automated
11 vehicles on trafficways.

12 (e) Accident report.--The following shall apply:

13 (1) Notwithstanding any other obligation to report an
14 accident under this title, an automated vehicle tester shall
15 submit a report to the department, on a form supplied by the
16 department, of any type of accident that is reportable under
17 section 3746 (relating to immediate notice of accident to
18 police department).

19 (2) An automated vehicle tester shall submit a self-
20 certification to the department on how the automated vehicle
21 testers will reinstate a highly automated vehicle into
22 service after being involved in a reportable accident under
23 section 3746.

24 (f) Cybersecurity intrusions.--The following shall apply:

25 (1) If a cybersecurity intrusion attempts to obtain
26 access to connected infrastructure on or along a trafficway
27 owned or operated by the department, the commission, a
28 tolling entity, mass transit authority or municipality in
29 this Commonwealth, the automated vehicle tester shall
30 immediately notify the department if the highly automated

1 vehicle is connected to the infrastructure. Upon notice of a
2 cybersecurity intrusion under this paragraph, the department
3 shall immediately notify the commission, tolling entity, mass
4 transit authority or municipality affected by the intrusion.

5 (2) If a cybersecurity intrusion attempts to obtain
6 access to a connected highly automated vehicle, the
7 department shall immediately notify the automated vehicle
8 tester of the intrusion of the infrastructure on or along the
9 trafficway owned or operated by the department, the
10 commission, a tolling entity, mass transit authority or
11 municipality in this Commonwealth that may be connected to a
12 highly automated vehicle.

13 § 3622. Audit of permit compliance.

14 Once every two years, the department may establish an audit
15 procedure to monitor the compliance of the permit issued under
16 section 3611(c) (3) (relating to application for testing
17 authorization), including the demonstration of highly automated
18 vehicles or platooning being tested on trafficways, to ensure
19 the safe testing and management of highly automated vehicles or
20 platooning on trafficways.

21 SUBCHAPTER D

22 INSPECTIONS

23 Sec.

24 3631. Safety and emission inspections.

25 § 3631. Safety and emission inspections.

26 (a) Compliance.--A highly automated vehicle shall comply
27 with applicable Federal and State laws, regulations and
28 standards, unless otherwise exempt.

29 (b) Safety requirements.--A highly automated vehicle shall:

30 (1) have all appropriate safety equipment installed;

1 LIABILITY

2 Sec.

3 3651. Liability for violations.

4 3652. Construction.

5 § 3651. Liability for violations.

6 For the purpose of determining liability for any violation of
7 this title, the following shall apply:

8 (1) The test operator of a highly automated vehicle that
9 meets the Society of Automotive Engineers' Level 3 or the
10 lead motor vehicle in platooning shall be deemed to be the
11 driver.

12 (2) The automated vehicle tester shall be deemed to be
13 the driver of a highly automated vehicle that meets the
14 Society of Automotive Engineers' Level 4 or 5.

15 (3) A manufacturer shall not be liable under any action
16 arising out of any modification made to add a highly
17 automated vehicle system to a motor vehicle or to any of the
18 motor vehicle systems or components of a motor vehicle by
19 another person without the manufacturer's consent, except for
20 a manufacturer that is an automated vehicle tester under this
21 chapter.

22 (4) A manufacturer shall not be liable under any action
23 arising out of any modification made to add a different
24 highly automated vehicle system to a highly automated vehicle
25 or to alter any of the highly automated vehicle systems or
26 components by an automated vehicle tester without the
27 manufacturer's consent, except for a manufacturer that is an
28 automated vehicle tester under this chapter.

29 § 3652. Construction.

30 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as affecting or

1 modifying any existing legal basis for determining liability, or
2 any defense to liability, of any cause of action not
3 specifically referenced in this chapter. Legal responsibility of
4 motor vehicle drivers, owners, manufacturers, dealers and other
5 persons for any harm or injury caused shall not be affected by
6 this section.

7 SUBCHAPTER G

8 PLATOONING

9 Sec.

10 3661. Platooning on trafficways.

11 § 3661. Platooning on trafficways.

12 (a) Requirements.--An automated vehicle tester shall possess
13 a permit and the required highly automated vehicle stickers
14 issued under section 3611(c) (3) (relating to application for
15 testing authorization) and a statement of policy issued under
16 section 3671 (relating to issuance of statement of policy) from
17 the department before any platooning occurs on a trafficway.

18 (b) Platooning restrictions.--The following shall apply:

19 (1) The department, in coordination with the commission
20 and the Pennsylvania State Police, may restrict platooning to
21 select trafficways. The department shall maintain a list of
22 trafficways where platooning is restricted and immediately
23 notify automated vehicle testers of any changes to the list.

24 (2) The department, in coordination with the commission
25 and the Pennsylvania State Police, shall establish the number
26 of motor vehicles allowed in platooning.

27 (c) Access.--When testing platooning on a trafficway, a test
28 operator shall allow reasonable access for other motor vehicles
29 to afford those motor vehicles safe movement among lanes to exit
30 or enter the trafficway.

1 (d) Occupancy.--Each motor vehicle in platooning shall be
2 occupied by one or more test operators and may be occupied by
3 one or more test passengers.

4 SUBCHAPTER H

5 STATEMENT OF POLICY

6 Sec.

7 3671. Issuance of statement of policy.

8 § 3671. Issuance of statement of policy.

9 (a) Issuance.--The department, in coordination with the
10 commission and the Pennsylvania State Police, shall issue a
11 statement of policy relating to the provisions of this chapter,
12 which shall take effect upon publication in the Pennsylvania
13 Bulletin and on the department's publicly accessible Internet
14 website.

15 (b) Development.--The department may periodically develop
16 and approve a statement of policy, in consultation with the
17 chairperson and minority chairperson of the Transportation
18 Committee of the Senate and the chairperson and minority
19 chairperson of the Transportation Committee of the House of
20 Representatives.

21 (c) Comment period.--Members of the public shall be afforded
22 a reasonable opportunity to comment in writing regarding a
23 statement of policy issued under this section.

24 (d) Conformance.--The department shall ensure the statement
25 of policy conforms to the duties of the Commonwealth as
26 delegated by the National Highway Traffic Safety Administration.

27 (e) Notice.--The department shall immediately notify all
28 automated vehicle testers of any approved changes to the
29 statement of policy.

30 (f) Contents.--The statement of policy may contain, but is

1 not limited to, the following:

2 (1) The audit procedure under section 3621 (relating to
3 audit of permit compliance), including the demonstration of
4 highly automated vehicles or platooning being tested on
5 trafficways, to ensure the safe testing and management of
6 highly automated vehicles or platooning on trafficways.

7 (2) Recommendations on limiting or restricting the
8 testing of highly automated vehicles on trafficways.

9 (3) The number of motor vehicles allowed in platooning
10 and the restrictions on platooning to select trafficways.

11 (4) Any other policy determined to be necessary for the
12 safe testing and management of highly automated vehicles or
13 platooning on trafficways.

14 SUBCHAPTER I

15 PENALTIES

16 Sec.

17 3681. Permit suspension or cancellation.

18 3682. Registration suspension.

19 3683. Miscellaneous penalties.

20 3684. Regulations.

21 § 3681. Permit suspension or cancellation.

22 (a) Suspension or cancellation.--For violations relating to
23 the testing of highly automated vehicles on trafficways, the
24 department may suspend or cancel a permit issued under section
25 3610(c)(3) (relating to application for testing authorization)
26 to test highly automated vehicles due to any of the following:

27 (1) Three or more violations of the provisions of
28 Chapter 31 (relating to general provisions), 33 (relating to
29 rules of the road in general), 37 (relating to miscellaneous
30 provisions) or 38 (driving after imbibing alcohol or

1 utilizing drugs).

2 (2) One or more violations of the provisions of this
3 title, which involve serious bodily injury or death.

4 (b) Notice.--The department shall immediately notify the
5 automated vehicle tester of a violation under subsection (a)
6 listing each reason for the suspension or cancellation, and
7 describing the process by which the automated vehicle tester may
8 appeal the suspension or cancellation.

9 (c) Appeals.--The following shall apply:

10 (1) The automated vehicle tester shall have the
11 opportunity to appeal a suspension or cancellation under
12 subsection (a) upon receiving notice from the department
13 under subsection (b).

14 (2) The automated vehicle tester shall cease all testing
15 until a determination of the appeal is authorized. A
16 determination of the appeal shall be within 45 business days
17 of the filing of the appeal.

18 (d) Permit noncompliance.--An individual conducting
19 automated vehicle testing, except as provided under a permit
20 issued under section 3611(c)(3), commits a misdemeanor of the
21 third degree.

22 § 3682. Registration suspension.

23 (a) Suspension.--The department may suspend the registration
24 of a highly automated vehicle if the highly automated vehicle is
25 unsafe or unfit for testing on a trafficway due to any of the
26 following:

27 (1) Three or more violations of the provisions of
28 Chapter 31 (relating to general provisions), 33 (relating to
29 rules of the road in general) or 37 (relating to
30 miscellaneous provisions).

1 3691. Confidential information.

2 § 3691. Confidential information.

3 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the following
4 information shall be proprietary and may not be disclosed to a
5 third party:

6 (1) automated vehicle tester data, information or
7 reports submitted to the department under this chapter; and

8 (2) any other information regarding an automated vehicle
9 tester, test operator, highly automated vehicle or highly
10 automated driving system that would reveal proprietary trade
11 secrets or personally identifiable information about any
12 individual, including any information provided by the
13 autonomous vehicle tester in the context of obtaining and
14 maintaining a permit under this chapter.

15 SUBCHAPTER K

16 AUTOMATED VEHICLE SAFETY ADVISORY COMMITTEE

17 Sec.

18 3691.11. Automated Vehicle Safety Advisory Committee.

19 § 3691.11. Automated Vehicle Safety Advisory Committee.

20 (a) Establishment.--The Automated Vehicle Safety Advisory
21 Committee is established within the department.

22 (b) The committee shall consist of the following members:

23 (1) The Secretary of Transportation as the chairperson.

24 (2) The Secretary of Policy and Planning.

25 (3) The Insurance Commissioner.

26 (4) The Secretary of Aging.

27 (5) The Secretary of Community and Economic Development.

28 (6) The Secretary of Human Services.

29 (7) The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police.

30 (8) The chairperson of the Pennsylvania Turnpike

1 Commission.

2 (9) The chairperson and minority chairperson of the
3 Transportation Committee of the Senate.

4 (10) The chairperson and minority chairperson of the
5 Transportation Committee of the House of Representatives.

6 (11) The following members appointed by the Governor:

7 (i) One member representing an urban or rural
8 transit authority in this Commonwealth. An appointment
9 under this subparagraph shall rotate from an urban
10 transit authority to a rural transit authority or vice
11 versa for each successive appointment.

12 (ii) One member representing a transportation
13 educational or research institution in this Commonwealth.

14 (iii) Two members who are automated vehicle testers
15 in accordance with this chapter.

16 (iv) One member representing bicyclists or
17 pedestrians from this Commonwealth.

18 (v) One member representing drivers or consumers
19 from this Commonwealth.

20 (vi) One member representing a local law enforcement
21 agency in Pennsylvania.

22 (c) Alternates.--A committee member may designate an
23 alternate to serve in the committee member's stead and the
24 committee member shall notify the chairperson in writing of the
25 designation.

26 (d) Terms.--The terms of committee members appointed by the
27 Governor under subsection (b)(11) shall be for three years. Any
28 member of the committee may be reappointed for additional
29 terms. An individual appointed to fill a vacancy shall serve for
30 the unexpired term and shall be eligible for reappointment.

1 (e) Meetings and expenses.--The following shall apply:

2 (1) The committee shall meet at least annually.

3 (2) A committee member appointed by the Governor who
4 misses three consecutive meetings without good cause
5 acceptable to the chairperson may be replaced by the
6 Governor.

7 (3) The committee members shall not be allowed per diem
8 expenses.

9 (4) The department shall provide appropriate staff
10 support to enable the committee to properly carry out its
11 functions.

12 (e) Powers and duties.--The powers and duties of the
13 committee shall be to advise and comment on all phases of, but
14 not limited to, automated vehicle testing, automated vehicle
15 highway safety programs, deployed automated vehicles and the
16 public education and training for emergency service responders
17 and law enforcement being undertaken or financially assisted by
18 the department and State agencies.

19 SUBCHAPTER L

20 PREEMPTION OF LOCAL ORDINANCES

21 Sec.

22 3691.21. Preemption of local ordinances.

23 § 3691.21. Preemption of local ordinances.

24 In accordance with section 6101 (relating to applicability
25 and uniformity of title), this chapter supersedes and preempts
26 all ordinances of any municipality with regard to the testing of
27 highly automated vehicles on trafficways.

28 SUBCHAPTER M

29 REPORTING

30 Sec.

1 3691.31. Reports on highly automated vehicles.

2 § 3691.31. Reports on highly automated vehicles.

3 (a) Transition report.--No later than January 1, 2020, the
4 department shall conduct a report on the potential discrepancies
5 in State law and regulations in order to make the transition
6 from human-driven vehicles equipped with automated safety
7 technologies to fully deployed automated vehicles with respect
8 to all of, but not limited to, the following areas:

9 (1) Law enforcement and emergency response.

10 (2) Occupant safety.

11 (3) Motor vehicle insurance.

12 (4) Crash investigations and crash reporting.

13 (5) Liability, including, but not limited to, civil and
14 criminal liability.

15 (6) Motor vehicle inspections.

16 (7) Education and training.

17 (8) Vehicle modifications and maintenance.

18 (9) Environmental impacts.

19 (b) Barriers report.--No later than January 1, 2020, the
20 department shall conduct a report on State law and regulations
21 to address unnecessary barriers to the safe testing, deployment
22 and operation of highly automated vehicles with respect to all
23 of, but not limited to, the following areas:

24 (1) Licensing and registration.

25 (2) Driver education and training.

26 (3) Insurance and liability.

27 (4) Enforcement of traffic laws and regulations.

28 (5) Administration of motor vehicle inspections.

29 (6) Any legal issues that need to be addressed to

30 facilitate the deployment and operation of highly automated

1 vehicles.

2 (c) Financial needs report.--No later than January 1, 2022,
3 the department shall conduct a report on the financial needs of
4 the existing and planned infrastructure and assets of
5 trafficways in this Commonwealth to upgrade, but not be limited
6 to, roads, bridges and traffic signals to operate deployed
7 autonomous vehicles safely, capable of vehicle to infrastructure
8 connectivity and vehicle to vehicle connectivity on trafficways.

9 (d) Copies.--The department shall provide copies of the
10 reports under subsections (a), (b) and (c) to the chairperson
11 and minority chairperson of the Transportation Committee of the
12 Senate and the chairperson and minority chairperson of the
13 Transportation Committee of the House of Representatives. The
14 department shall publish copies of the reports under subsections
15 (a), (b) and (c) on the department's publicly accessible
16 Internet website.

17 SUBCHAPTER N

18 RECIPROCITY

19 Sec.

20 3691.41. Declaration of policy.

21 3691.42. Form, publication and distribution of documents.

22 3691.43. Suspension of reciprocity benefits.

23 § 3691.41. Declaration of policy.

24 It is the policy of this Commonwealth to promote and
25 encourage the fullest possible use of its trafficways by
26 authorizing the making and execution of reciprocal agreements,
27 arrangements and declarations with other states, provinces,
28 territories and countries with respect to highly automated
29 vehicles, testing, test operators, test passengers, inspections,
30 registration and titles in this and other states, provinces,

1 territories and countries, thus contributing to the safety and
2 economic development of testing highly automated vehicles in
3 this Commonwealth.

4 § 3691.42. Form, publication and distribution of documents.
5 Agreements, arrangements and declarations, and amendments
6 thereto, shall be in writing and shall be published in
7 compliance with 45 Pa.C.S. Pt. II (relating to publication and
8 effectiveness of Commonwealth documents). The department shall
9 provide copies for public distribution upon request.

10 § 3691.43. Suspension of reciprocity benefits.

11 Agreements, arrangements or declarations made under authority
12 of this subchapter may include provisions authorizing the
13 department to suspend or cancel the exemptions, benefits or
14 privileges granted to a person who violates any of the
15 conditions or terms of such agreements, arrangements or
16 declarations or who violates the laws or regulations of this
17 Commonwealth related to highly automated vehicles.

18 Section 2. This act shall take effect as follows:

19 (1) This section shall take effect immediately.

20 (2) The provisions of 75 Pa.C.S. § 3611(b)(3) and Subch.
21 H shall take effect in 45 days.

22 (3) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 90
23 days.