
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 22 Session of
2015

INTRODUCED BY GREENLEAF, BREWSTER, TEPLITZ, FONTANA, YUDICHAK,
STACK, COSTA, VULAKOVICH, BOSCOLA, SMITH, ALLOWAY, FARNESE
AND RAFFERTY, JANUARY 14, 2015

REFERRED TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE,
JANUARY 14, 2015

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387),
2 entitled "An act prohibiting unfair methods of competition
3 and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the conduct of
4 any trade or commerce, giving the Attorney General and
5 District Attorneys certain powers and duties and providing
6 penalties," further providing for dog purchaser protection.

7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
8 hereby enacts as follows:

9 Section 1. Section 9.3(a)(2), (b), (c), (d) and (i) of the
10 act of December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387), known as the Unfair
11 Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law, reenacted and
12 amended November 24, 1976 (P.L.1166, No.260) and added June 25,
13 1997 (P.L.287, No.27), are amended and the section is amended by
14 adding subsections to read:

15 Section 9.3. Dog Purchaser Protection.--(a) * * *

16 (2) (i) [A] Except as provided under subsection (b.2)(3) of
17 this section, a health certificate issued by a veterinarian
18 shall certify the dog sold by the seller to be apparently free
19 of any contagious or infectious illness and apparently free from

1 any defect which is congenital or hereditary and diagnosable
2 with reasonable accuracy and does not appear to be clinically
3 ill from parasitic infestation at the time of the physical
4 examination. The health certificate shall include the name,
5 address and signature of the veterinarian and the date the dog
6 was examined.

7 (ii) [A] Except as provided under subsection (b.2)(3) of
8 this section, a guarantee of good health issued by the seller,
9 and dated and signed by the seller and the purchaser on the date
10 of the sale, warranting that the dog being sold is apparently
11 free of and does not exhibit any signs of any contagious or
12 infectious disease, is apparently free from and does not exhibit
13 any signs of any defect which is congenital or hereditary; and
14 does not exhibit any signs of being clinically ill or exhibit
15 any signs of a parasitic infestation on the date of the sale.
16 The guarantee of good health shall clearly state in bold type:

17 THIS GUARANTEE DOES NOT WARRANT THAT THIS DOG HAS BEEN
18 EXAMINED BY A VETERINARIAN. THE PURCHASER IS ENCOURAGED
19 TO HAVE THIS DOG EXAMINED BY A VETERINARIAN AS SOON AFTER
20 PURCHASE AS IS FEASIBLE.

21 The seller shall also verbally state these facts to the
22 purchaser.

23 (a.1) A releasing agency shall provide a new owner of a dog
24 with a health record for the dog at the time of adoption. The
25 health record supplied by the releasing agency shall include the
26 following:

27 (1) The dog's breed. If the breed is unknown or mixed, the
28 health record shall so indicate.

29 (2) The dog's approximate age, if known.

30 (3) The dog's gender.

1 (4) The dog's color and markings.

2 (5) A list of all vaccinations, if known, administered to
3 the dog, the date and type of vaccinations and the name of the
4 person who administered them, if known, up to the date of
5 adoption.

6 (6) A record of any known disease, illness or condition with
7 which the dog is or has been afflicted at the time of the
8 adoption.

9 (7) A record of any veterinary treatment or medication
10 received by the dog while in possession of the releasing agency
11 to treat any disease, illness or condition.

12 (8) The date, dosage and type of any parasiticial medicine,
13 if known, that was administered to the dog.

14 (9) The name, address and signature of an authorized person
15 at the releasing agency, along with a statement affirming all of
16 the information provided in this subsection is true to the best
17 of the releasing agency's knowledge and belief.

18 (b) If, within [ten] fourteen days after the date of
19 purchase, a dog purchased from a seller is determined, through
20 physical examination, diagnostic tests or necropsy by a
21 veterinarian, to be clinically ill or [dies] to have died from
22 any contagious or infectious illness or any parasitic illness
23 which renders it unfit for purchase [or results in its death],
24 the purchaser may exercise one of the following options:

25 (1) Return the dog to the seller for a complete refund of
26 the purchase price, not including the sales tax.

27 (2) Return the dog to the seller for a replacement dog of
28 equal value of the purchaser's choice, providing a replacement
29 dog is available.

30 (3) Retain the dog and be entitled to receive reimbursement

1 from the seller for reasonable veterinary fees incurred in
2 curing [or], attempting to cure or treating the affected dog,
3 subject to the limitation that the seller's liability for
4 reimbursement shall not exceed the purchase price, not including
5 sales tax, of the dog. This clause shall apply only if the
6 purchaser's veterinarian determines the dog's illness can be
7 treated [and corrected] by procedures that are appropriate and
8 customary. The value of these services is considered reasonable
9 if comparable to the value of similar services rendered by other
10 licensed veterinarians in reasonable proximity to the treating
11 veterinarian. Reimbursement shall not include the costs of the
12 initial veterinary examination fee and diagnostic or treatment
13 fees not directly related to the veterinarian's certification
14 that the animal is unfit for purchase pursuant to this section.
15 [If, however, the purchaser's veterinarian determines the dog's
16 illness is incurable, only the options in clauses (1) and (2) of
17 this subsection shall apply.

18 For the purposes of this subsection, veterinary findings of
19 intestinal and external parasites shall not be grounds for
20 declaring the dog unfit for purchase unless the dog is
21 clinically ill or dies due to that condition. A dog shall not be
22 found unfit for purchase on account of injury sustained or
23 illness most likely contracted subsequent to the date of sale.]

24 (b.1) (1) If, within [thirty] ninety days after the date of
25 purchase, a dog purchased from a seller is [certified]
26 determined, through physical examination, diagnostic tests or
27 necropsy by a veterinarian [that the dog has or] to have a
28 defect or to have died from a defect which is congenital or
29 hereditary and which [adversely affects or affected the health
30 of the animal] renders it unfit for purchase, the purchaser may

1 exercise one of the options as provided in [clauses (1), (2) and
2 (3) of this subsection.] subsection (b) of this section.

3 (2) Remedies available under [clauses (1), (2) and (3) of
4 this] subsection (b) of this section shall also apply to
5 replacement dogs.

6 (b.2) (1) A dog shall not be found unfit for purchase for
7 the purposes of subsection (b) of this section because of
8 veterinary findings of intestinal or external parasites unless
9 the dog is clinically ill or dies due to the condition.

10 (2) A dog shall not be found unfit for purchase on account
11 of injury sustained or illness most likely contracted subsequent
12 to the date of sale.

13 (3) A dog shall not be found unfit for purchase because of a
14 health problem which, in addition to a health certificate or
15 guarantee of good health required under subsection (a) of this
16 section, is separately disclosed by the seller in writing at the
17 time of sale. Such disclosure shall be signed by both the seller
18 and the purchaser at the time of sale and shall be documented in
19 the health certificate or guarantee of good health.

20 (c) A veterinarian's certification of illness, congenital or
21 hereditary defects or death shall be necessary for a refund or
22 replacement or to receive reimbursement for veterinary costs if
23 the dog is retained by the purchaser and treated for illness or
24 congenital or hereditary defect as provided in this section. The
25 veterinarian's certification shall be supplied at the
26 purchaser's expense. The veterinarian's certification shall
27 state the following information:

28 (1) The purchaser's name and address.

29 (2) The date the dog was examined.

30 (3) The breed and age of the dog.

1 (4) (i) That the veterinarian examined the dog.

2 (ii) That the dog has or had an illness as described in
3 subsection (b) of this section or a defect as described in
4 subsection (b) of this section which renders it unfit for
5 purchase or which resulted in its death.

6 (iii) The precise findings of the examination, diagnostic
7 tests or necropsy.

8 (5) The treatment recommended, if any, and an estimate or
9 the actual cost of the treatment should the purchaser choose to
10 retain the dog and seek reimbursement for veterinary fees to
11 cure or attempt to cure the dog.

12 (6) The veterinarian's name, address, telephone number and
13 signature.

14 Within [two] five business days of a veterinary examination
15 which certifies illness, defect or death, the purchaser shall
16 notify the seller of the name, address and telephone number of
17 the examining veterinarian. Failure to notify the seller or to
18 carry out the recommended treatment prescribed by the examining
19 veterinarian who made the initial diagnosis until a remedy as
20 provided for in subsection (b) of this section is agreed upon
21 shall result in the purchaser's forfeiture of rights under this
22 section. [Subsection (b) of this section shall not apply where a
23 seller who has provided a health certificate issued by a
24 veterinarian discloses in writing at the time of sale the health
25 problem for which the buyer later seeks to return the dog. Such
26 disclosures shall be signed by both the seller and purchaser.
27 Where the seller has provided a guarantee of good health,
28 subsection (b) of this section shall apply regardless of whether
29 the seller disclosed the health problem at the time of sale.]

30 (d) The refund or reimbursement required by this section

1 shall be made by the seller not later than fourteen days
2 following receipt of the veterinarian's certification that the
3 dog is unfit for purchase or has died from a condition defined
4 as unfit for purchase in this section. The certification shall
5 be presented to the seller not later than [five] seven days
6 following receipt thereof by the purchaser.

7 * * *

8 (i) As used in this section:

9 "Adopt" or "adoption" means the transfer of ownership of a
10 dog from a releasing agency to a new owner.

11 "New owner" means a person who adopts a dog from a releasing
12 agency.

13 "Releasing agency" means a releasing agency as defined under
14 section 901-A of the act of December 7, 1982 (P.L.784, No.225),
15 known as the "Dog Law."

16 "Seller" means a kennel, pet shop operator or other
17 individual who sells dogs to the public and who owns or operates
18 a kennel or pet shop which is required to be licensed by the
19 Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture or the United States
20 Department of Agriculture. The term shall not include nonprofit
21 kennels as defined under the act of December 7, 1982 (P.L.784,
22 No.225), known as the "Dog Law."

23 "Unfit for purchase" means any disease, deformity, injury,
24 physical condition, illness or any defect which is congenital or
25 hereditary and which [severely affects] has a significant
26 adverse effect on the health of the animal or which was
27 manifest, capable of diagnosis or likely to have been contracted
28 on or before the sale and delivery of the animal to the
29 consumer.

30 "Veterinarian" means an individual licensed under the laws of

1 this Commonwealth or any other state to practice veterinary
2 medicine and surgery.

3 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.