THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1319 Session of 2014

INTRODUCED BY ERICKSON, EICHELBERGER, ROBBINS, WOZNIAK AND BLAKE, APRIL 2, 2014

REFERRED TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT, APRIL 2, 2014

AN ACT

Amending the act of May 1, 1933 (P.L.103, No.69), entitled, as reenacted and amended, "An act concerning townships of the 2 second class; and amending, revising, consolidating and 3 changing the law relating thereto, "further providing for 4 building and housing regulations; repealing provisions 5 relating to building and housing inspectors; and providing 6 for Uniform Construction Code, property maintenance code and 7 reserved powers. 8 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 10 Section 1. Section 1517 of the act of May 1, 1933 (P.L.103, 11 12 No.69), known as The Second Class Township Code, reenacted and 13 amended November 9, 1995 (P.L.350, No.60), is amended to read: 14 Section 1517. Building and Housing Regulations. -- The board 15 of supervisors may enact and enforce codes and ordinances to 16 govern and regulate the construction, alteration, repair, 17 occupation, maintenance, sanitation, lighting, ventilation, 18 water supply, toilet facilities, drainage, use and inspection of 19 all buildings and housing constructed, erected, altered, designed or used for any use or occupancy and the sanitation and 20 inspection of land in accordance with Article XVII-A. [If any 21

- 1 building and housing or structure is constructed, reconstructed,
- 2 altered, repaired, converted or maintained or any building,
- 3 housing or land is used in violation of any ordinance enacted
- 4 under this section, the board of supervisors, in addition to
- 5 penalties provided by the ordinances, may institute appropriate
- 6 actions or proceedings at law or in equity to prevent and
- 7 restrain the unlawful construction, reconstruction, alteration,
- 8 repair, conversion, maintenance or use, to restrain, correct or
- 9 abate the violation and to prevent the use or occupancy of the
- 10 building, housing or structure.]
- 11 Section 2. Section 1518 of the act is repealed:
- 12 [Section 1518. Building and Housing Inspectors. -- The board
- 13 of supervisors may appoint one or more building and housing
- 14 inspectors to enforce the building and housing regulations of
- 15 the township and for the inspection of the construction,
- 16 alteration, repair and sanitation facilities of buildings and
- 17 housing in the township.]
- 18 Section 3. The act is amended by adding an article to read:
- 19 ARTICLE XVII-A
- 20 UNIFORM CONSTRUCTION CODE, PROPERTY MAINTENANCE
- 21 CODE AND RESERVED POWERS
- 22 <u>Section 1701-A. Definitions.</u>
- 23 The following words and phrases when used in this article
- 24 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 25 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 26 "Uniform Construction Code." The Uniform Construction Code
- 27 <u>adopted in accordance with the act of November 10, 1999</u>
- 28 (P.L.491, No.45), known as the Pennsylvania Construction Code
- 29 Act.
- 30 Section 1702-A. Primacy of Uniform Construction Code.

- 1 (a) General rule. -- The Uniform Construction Code shall apply
- 2 to the construction, alteration, repair and occupancy of all
- 3 buildings and structures within a township.
- 4 (b) Primacy.--This section and any ordinance, rule or
- 5 regulation adopted pursuant to this section, including any
- 6 ordinance exceeding the requirements of the Uniform Construction
- 7 Code, shall not supersede or abrogate the act of November 10,
- 8 1999 (P.L.491, No.45), known as the Pennsylvania Construction
- 9 Code Act, and shall conform to, and be construed and read in
- 10 pari materia with the provisions of that act.
- 11 Section 1703-A. Public nuisance.
- 12 Any building, housing or property, or part of any building,
- 13 housing or property erected, altered, extended, reconstructed,
- 14 removed or maintained, contrary to any of the provisions of any
- 15 ordinance passed for any of the purposes specified in this
- 16 <u>article may be declared, by a court of law, a public nuisance,</u>
- 17 and may be abatable as such. However, a violation of the Uniform
- 18 Construction Code or any ordinance that equals or exceeds the
- 19 Uniform Construction Code shall be subject to the provisions of
- 20 the Uniform Construction Code and the regulations adopted
- 21 thereunder by the Department of Labor and Industry relating to
- 22 enforcement for noncompliance.
- 23 Section 1704-A. Property maintenance code.
- 24 (a) Property maintenance code. -- Notwithstanding the primacy
- 25 of the Uniform Construction Code, the township supervisors may
- 26 enact a property maintenance ordinance, and they may incorporate
- 27 any standard or nationally recognized property maintenance code,
- 28 or any variations or changes or parts of the code, published and
- 29 printed in book form, without incorporating the text of the code
- 30 in the ordinance, or the supervisors may enact any standard or

- 1 <u>nationally recognized property maintenance code or any changes</u>
- 2 or variations or parts, as the ordinance. In either event, the
- 3 proposed ordinance, or a brief summary of the proposed
- 4 <u>ordinance</u>, shall be published not more than 60 days nor less
- 5 than seven days before passage at least once in one newspaper
- 6 circulating generally in the township. The notice shall state
- 7 the time and place of the meeting and the particular nature of
- 8 the ordinance to be considered. The notice shall also state
- 9 where copies of the proposed ordinance and property maintenance
- 10 code can be examined or obtained at cost. A property maintenance
- 11 code adopted by reference need not be recorded in or attached to
- 12 the ordinance book, but shall be deemed to have been legally
- 13 recorded if the ordinance by which the code was adopted by
- 14 reference shall have been recorded, with an accompanying
- 15 <u>notation stating where the full text of the code has been filed.</u>
- 16 The ordinance may provide for reasonable property fines and
- 17 penalties for violations of the ordinance. The procedure under
- 18 this section relating to the adoption of the ordinance may
- 19 likewise be utilized in amending, supplementing or repealing any
- 20 of the provisions of the ordinance.
- 21 (b) Code enforcement officers. -- The township supervisors may
- 22 appoint code enforcement officers who shall have the right to
- 23 enter upon and inspect any premises, subject to constitutional
- 24 standards, at all reasonable hours and in a reasonable manner
- 25 for the administration and enforcement of the township's
- 26 property maintenance code. Any fees payable to code enforcement
- 27 officers under the ordinance shall be promptly paid by them to
- 28 the township treasurer for the use of the township.
- 29 (c) Legal actions. -- In addition to the penalties provided by
- 30 the property maintenance ordinance, the township may institute

- 1 appropriate actions or proceedings at law or in equity to
- 2 prevent or restrain property maintenance violations.
- 3 (d) Construction. -- The powers of a township as provided in
- 4 this section shall be in addition to, but not limited to, the
- 5 powers provided in the act of November 26, 2008 (P.L.1672,
- 6 No.135), known as the Abandoned and Blighted Property
- 7 Conservatorship Act, 53 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 (relating to neighborhood
- 8 <u>blight reclamation and revitalization</u>) and 68 Pa.C.S. Ch.21
- 9 <u>(relating to land banks).</u>
- 10 Section 1705-A. Reserved powers.
- If, as a result of legislative action or final order of court
- 12 for which the time for appeal has expired and no appeal has been
- 13 taken or from which there is no pending appeal, the Uniform
- 14 <u>Construction Code or any replacement code is no longer</u>
- 15 applicable in townships, the township supervisors may:
- 16 (1) Enact and enforce ordinances to govern and regulate
- 17 <u>the construction, reconstruction, alteration, extension,</u>
- 18 repair, conversion, maintenance, use or occupation, and
- 19 provide for the approval, inspection and enforcement of the
- 20 ordinance as it relates to the property. The codes may be
- 21 combined or separately enacted or combined with the property
- 22 maintenance code. The township supervisors may adopt, amend
- or incorporate by reference any standard or nationally
- 24 recognized code or any variations or changes or parts of the
- 25 code as its ordinance in the manner provided in section 1704-
- A. The ordinance may provide for reasonable fines and
- 27 penalties for violations of the ordinance.
- 28 (2) Require that before any construction,
- 29 <u>reconstruction</u>, <u>alteration</u>, <u>extension</u>, <u>repair or conversion</u>
- of any building has begun, approval of the plans and

- 1 <u>specifications shall be secured.</u>
- 2 (3) The township supervisors may appoint building
- 3 inspectors, housing inspectors, code enforcement officers,
- 4 <u>fire prevention inspectors, electrical inspectors and</u>
- 5 plumbing inspectors and fix their compensation. The
- 6 <u>inspectors shall have the right to enter upon, subject to</u>
- 7 <u>constitutional standards, and inspect any premises at all</u>
- 8 <u>reasonable hours and in a reasonable manner, for the</u>
- 9 <u>administration and enforcement of the township's adopted</u>
- 10 codes or ordinances incorporating standard or nationally
- 11 recognized codes. Any fees payable to inspectors under the
- ordinances shall be promptly paid by them to the township
- 13 <u>treasurer for the use of the township.</u>
- 14 (4) In addition to the penalties provided by ordinances,
- the township may institute appropriate actions or proceedings
- 16 <u>at law or in equity to prevent or restrain the unlawful</u>
- 17 construction, reconstruction, alteration, extension, repair,
- conversion, maintenance, use or occupation of property
- 19 located within the township, to restrain, correct or abate
- the violation and to prevent the use or occupancy of the
- 21 building, housing or structure.
- 22 Section 4. Nothing in this act shall be construed to repeal
- 23 or modify any township ordinance in effect on the effective date
- 24 of this act or affect any proceeding or enforcement of any
- 25 township ordinance instituted prior to the effective date of
- 26 this act.
- 27 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.