

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 903 Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY FOLMER, TEPLITZ, EICHELBERGER, BLAKE, BOSCOLA,
BROWNE, YUDICHAK, WOZNIAK AND SOLOBAY, JUNE 7, 2013

REFERRED TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT, JUNE 7, 2013

AN ACT

1 Amending Title 53 (Municipalities Generally) of the Pennsylvania
2 Consolidated Statutes, further providing for the prohibition
3 of interest rate management agreements for authorities;
4 providing for the offense of knowingly participating in an
5 ultra vires act of an authority and for the offense of
6 knowingly filing materially false or misleading reports or
7 certifications for an authority; further providing for
8 definitions; providing for the prohibition of interest rate
9 management agreements for local government units; further
10 providing for scope of unfunded debt and for treatment of
11 costs upon refunding; and repealing provisions relating to
12 interest rate risk and interest rate cost management for
13 local government units.

14 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
15 hereby enacts as follows:

16 Section 1. Section 5607(e) of Title 53 of the Pennsylvania
17 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a paragraph to read:

18 § 5607. Purposes and powers.

19 * * *

20 (e) Prohibition.--

21 * * *

22 (4) No authority may enter into an interest rate
23 management agreement, including a swap, interest rate cap,

collar, corridor, ceiling and floor agreement, forward
agreement and float agreement.

* * *

Section 2. Title 53 is amended by adding sections to read:

§ 5624. Knowingly participating in an ultra vires act of an
authority.

(a) General rule.--Any officer or any member of the
governing body of any authority or any member of a law firm or a
financial advisor firm who assists or provides advice to an
authority and who knowingly participates in an ultra vires act
of an authority commits a misdemeanor of the second degree and
shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of not more
than \$5,000 or to imprisonment for not more than two years, or
both.

(b) Prohibition.--A law firm or financial advisor firm which
has had a member convicted under subsection (a) shall be
prohibited for two years from assisting an authority with or
providing advice to an authority for any activity under this
chapter.

(c) Definition.--An act is an "ultra vires act" when the
municipal authority is without authority to perform the act or
when the act is not explicitly prohibited, but is in excess of
the powers granted to the municipal authority.

§ 5625. Knowingly filing materially false or misleading reports
or certifications for an authority.

(a) General rule.--Any officer or any member of the
governing body of any authority who knowingly files a materially
false or misleading report or certification with the Secretary
of the Commonwealth commits a misdemeanor of the second degree
and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of not

1 more than \$5,000 or to imprisonment for not more than two years,
2 or both.

3 (b) Aiding or abetting.--Any officer or any member of the
4 governing body of any authority or any member of a law firm or a
5 financial advisor firm who assists or provides advice to an
6 authority and who aids or abets in the commission of the offense
7 under subsection (a) commits a misdemeanor of the second degree
8 and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay a fine of not
9 more than \$5,000 or to imprisonment for not more than two years,
10 or both.

11 (c) Prohibition.--A law firm or financial advisor firm which
12 has had a member convicted under subsection (b) shall be
13 prohibited for two years from assisting an authority with or
14 providing advice to an authority for any activity under this
15 chapter.

16 Section 3. The definition of "debt" in subsection (a) and
17 the definitions of "independent financial advisor," "interest
18 rate management plan" and "qualified interest rate management
19 agreement" in subsection (c) of section 8002 of Title 53 are
20 amended to read:

21 § 8002. Definitions.

22 (a) Classification of debt.--With respect to classifications
23 of debt and subject to additional definitions contained in
24 subsequent provisions of this subpart which are applicable to
25 specific provisions of this subpart, the following words and
26 phrases when used in this subpart shall have the meanings given
27 to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates
28 otherwise:

29 "Debt." The amount of all obligations for the payment of
30 money incurred by the local government unit, whether due and

1 payable in all events, or only upon the performances of work,
2 possession of property as lessee, rendering of services by
3 others or other contingency, except the following:

4 (1) Current obligations for the full payment of which
5 current revenues have been appropriated, including tax
6 anticipation notes, and current payments for the funding of
7 pension plans.

8 (2) Obligations under contracts for supplies, services
9 and pensions allocable to current operating expenses of
10 future years in which the supplies are to be expended or
11 furnished, the services rendered or the pensions paid.

12 (3) Rentals or payments payable in future years under
13 leases, guaranties, subsidy contracts or other forms of
14 agreement not evidencing the acquisition of capital assets.
15 This exception shall not apply to rentals or payments under
16 any instruments which would constitute lease rental debt but
17 for the fact that the lessor or obligee is not an entity
18 described in section 8004(a)(1) (relating to when lease or
19 other agreement evidences acquisition of capital asset).

20 (4) Interest or assumed taxes payable on bonds or notes
21 which interest or taxes are not yet overdue.

22 [(5) Obligations incurred and payments, including
23 periodic scheduled payments and termination payments, payable
24 pursuant to a qualified interest rate management agreement.]

25 * * *

26 (c) Other definitions.--Subject to additional definitions
27 contained in subsequent provisions of this subpart which are
28 applicable to specific provisions of this subpart, the following
29 words and phrases when used in this subpart shall have the
30 meanings given to them in this section unless the context

1 clearly indicates otherwise:

2 * * *

3 ["Independent financial advisor." A person or entity
4 experienced in the financial aspects and risks of interest rate
5 management agreements who is retained by a local government unit
6 to advise the local government unit with respect to a qualified
7 interest rate management agreement. The independent financial
8 advisor may not be the other party or an affiliate or agent of
9 the other party on a qualified interest rate management
10 agreement with respect to which the independent financial
11 advisor is advising a local government unit. For purposes of
12 sections 8281(b)(2) and (e)(5) (relating to qualified interest
13 rate management agreements), the independent financial advisor
14 may be retained by a public authority.

15 "Interest rate management plan." A written plan prepared or
16 reviewed by an independent financial advisor with respect to a
17 qualified interest rate management agreement, which includes:

18 (1) A schedule listing the amount of debt outstanding
19 for each outstanding debt issue of the local government unit
20 and the expected annual debt service on that debt. In the
21 case of variable rate debt, the schedule shall set forth the
22 estimated annual debt service thereon and annual debt service
23 on the debt calculated at the maximum rate specified for the
24 variable rate debt.

25 (2) A schedule listing the notional amounts outstanding
26 of each previously executed qualified interest rate
27 management agreement which is then in effect.

28 (3) A schedule listing all consulting, advisory,
29 brokerage or similar fees, paid or payable by the local
30 government unit in connection with the qualified interest

1 rate management agreement, and a schedule of any finder's
2 fees, consulting fees or brokerage fees, paid or payable by
3 the other party in connection with the qualified interest
4 rate management agreement.

5 (4) A schedule listing the estimated and maximum
6 periodic scheduled payments to be paid by the local
7 government unit and to be received by the local government
8 unit from the other party in each year during the term of the
9 qualified interest rate management agreement.

10 (5) An analysis of the interest rate risk, basis risk,
11 termination risk, credit risk, market-access risk and other
12 risks of entering into the qualified interest rate management
13 agreement. This paragraph includes schedules of the estimated
14 and maximum scheduled periodic payments which would be due
15 under the qualified interest rate management agreement.

16 (6) An analysis of the interest rate risk, basis risk,
17 termination risk, credit risk, market-access risk and other
18 risks to the local government unit of the net payments due
19 for all debt outstanding and all qualified interest rate
20 management agreements of the local government unit. This
21 paragraph includes schedules of the estimated and maximum net
22 payments of total debt service and scheduled, periodic, net
23 payments, which would be due under all of the qualified
24 interest rate management agreements.

25 (7) The local government unit's plan to monitor interest
26 rate risk, basis risk, termination risk, credit risk, market-
27 access risk and other risks. This paragraph includes the
28 valuation of the market or termination value of all
29 outstanding qualified interest rate management agreements.]

30 * * *

1 ["Qualified interest rate management agreement." An
2 agreement, including a confirmation evidencing a transaction
3 effected under a master agreement, entered into by a local
4 government unit in accordance with and fulfilling the
5 requirements of section 8281 (relating to qualified interest
6 rate management agreements), which agreement in the judgment of
7 the local government unit is designed to manage interest rate
8 risk or interest cost of the local government unit on any debt a
9 local government unit is authorized to incur under this subpart,
10 including, but not limited to, swaps, interest rate caps,
11 collars, corridors, ceiling and floor agreements, forward
12 agreements, float agreements and other similar arrangements
13 which in the judgment of the local government unit will assist
14 the local government unit in managing the interest rate risk or
15 interest cost of the local government unit.]

16 * * *

17 Section 4. Title 53 is amended by adding a section to read:
18 § 8010. Interest rate management agreements prohibited.

19 All local government units are prohibited from entering into
20 interest rate management agreements, including swaps, interest
21 rate caps, collars, corridors, ceiling and floor agreements,
22 forward agreements and float agreements.

23 Section 5. Sections 8129 and 8242(a) of Title 53 are amended
24 to read:

25 § 8129. Scope of unfunded debt.

26 For the purpose of this subchapter, "unfunded debt" means
27 obligations of the same or one or more prior years incurred for
28 current expenses, including tax anticipation notes [and
29 payments, including termination payments, required to be made
30 under qualified interest rate management agreements,] due and

1 owing or judgments against the local government unit entered by
2 a court after adversary proceedings[, including a judgment under
3 section 8283(b)(2)(i) (relating to remedies),] for the payment
4 of either of which category the taxes and other revenues
5 remaining to be collected in the fiscal year and funds on hand
6 will not be sufficient without a curtailment of municipal
7 services to an extent endangering the health or safety of the
8 public or proper public education, and the local government unit
9 either may not legally levy a sufficient tax for the balance of
10 the fiscal year, or a sufficient tax, if legally leviable, would
11 not be in the public interest. Unfunded debt does not, however,
12 include debt incurred under this subpart or obligations in
13 respect of a project or part of a project as incurred in respect
14 of the cost of a project.

15 § 8242. Treatment of costs upon refunding.

16 (a) General rule.--In any refunding, a principal amount of
17 refunding bonds or notes or obligations evidencing lease rental
18 debt equal to the sum of the following:

19 (1) the call premium payable on the bonds, notes or
20 obligations being refunded;

21 (2) the discount allowed on the sale of the refunding
22 bonds, notes or obligations;

23 [(2.1) any funds borrowed in order to pay any
24 termination payment required to be paid under a qualified
25 interest rate management agreement in which the notional
26 amount is identified as corresponding to all or any portion
27 of the bond or note being refunded;]

28 (3) any funds borrowed to pay interest on bonds, notes
29 or obligations being refunded; and

30 (4) the costs of issue and sale of the refunding bonds,

notes or obligations;
may be considered as interest on the refunding bonds, notes or obligations and may be separately stated in all reporting of debt and in all computation of debt limits and, if so considered and reported by the local government unit, shall not be considered as electoral, nonelectoral or lease rental debt. In subsequent debt statements, any such separately stated principal amount of bonds, notes or obligations shall be reported as being amortized in the same proportion as the series of which they are a part.

* * *

Section 6. Subchapter F of Chapter 82 of Title 53 is repealed:

[SUBCHAPTER F

INTEREST RATE RISK AND INTEREST COST MANAGEMENT

§ 8281. Qualified interest rate management agreements.

(a) General rule.--

(1) Except as set forth in paragraph (4), notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, a local government unit may negotiate and enter into qualified interest rate management agreements consistent with the provisions of this subchapter.

(2) The local government unit must authorize and award by resolution each qualified interest rate management agreement or any confirmation of a transaction. The resolution is subject to section 8003(a) and (b) (relating to advertisement and effectiveness of ordinances) but may be valid and effective for all purposes immediately upon adoption or as otherwise provided in the resolution.

(3) A local government unit has the power to contract

1 for insurance covering the risks of nonpayment of amounts due
2 under qualified interest rate management agreements.

3 (4) The authority granted in this subchapter shall not
4 apply to any local government unit which has been declared
5 distressed by the Department of Community and Economic
6 Development.

7 (b) Requirements for resolution.--The resolution authorizing
8 and awarding a qualified interest rate management agreement or
9 authorizing a transaction under the agreement must include in
10 the resolution or as an appendix to the resolution all of the
11 following:

12 (1) A copy of the qualified interest rate management
13 agreement or confirmation of the transaction under the
14 qualified interest rate management agreement in substantially
15 the form to be executed pursuant to the resolution.

16 (2) The interest rate management plan meeting the
17 requirements under this subpart:

18 (i) adopted by the local government unit; or

19 (ii) if the local government unit is incurring
20 indebtedness under this chapter which has or will be
21 issued to a public authority that has entered into or
22 will enter into an interest rate management agreement
23 meeting the requirements of a qualified interest rate
24 management agreement under this subpart, adopted by that
25 public authority.

26 (3) A statement of the manner of the award of the
27 qualified interest rate management agreement under subsection
28 (e).

29 (c) Contents of qualified interest rate management
30 agreements.--In addition to other provisions approved by the

1 local government unit, a qualified interest rate management
2 agreement must contain all of the following:

3 (1) The covenant of the local government unit to make
4 payments required by the qualified interest rate management
5 agreement and the covenants authorized by section 8282
6 (relating to covenant to pay amounts due under qualified
7 interest rate management agreements).

8 (2) The notional amount of the qualified interest rate
9 management agreement and the principal amount of bonds or
10 notes or lease rental debt, or portions of the notional or
11 principal amounts, issued or to be issued by the local
12 government unit under this subpart or guaranteed by the local
13 government unit under this subpart, to which the agreement
14 relates.

15 (3) The term of any qualified interest rate management
16 agreement, which must not exceed the latest maturity date of
17 the bonds or notes referenced in the qualified interest rate
18 management agreement.

19 (4) A provision requiring the termination of the
20 agreement if all debt to which the qualified interest rate
21 management agreement relates is no longer outstanding.

22 (5) The maximum annual interest rate which the local
23 government unit may pay thereunder.

24 (6) A provision that the maximum net payments by fiscal
25 year of a local government unit shall not exceed the maximum
26 interest rate specified in the qualified interest rate
27 management agreement for:

28 (i) periodic scheduled payments, not including any
29 termination payments, due under the qualified interest
30 rate management agreement; and

1 (ii) the interest on the bonds or notes to which the
2 qualified interest rate management agreement relates.

3 (7) The source of payment of the payment obligations of
4 the local government unit, which must be either general
5 revenues or revenues specifically identified in the
6 agreement.

7 (8) A provision addressing the actions to be taken if
8 the credit rating of the other party changes.

9 (9) A provision that periodic scheduled payments due
10 under the qualified interest rate management agreement and
11 debt service due on the related bonds or notes or payments
12 due under the related instrument evidencing lease rental debt
13 or guaranty of the local government unit shall be senior in
14 right and priority of payment to termination payments due
15 under the qualified interest rate management agreement.

16 (d) Other provisions of the qualified interest rate
17 management agreement.--The qualified interest rate management
18 agreement may include:

19 (1) A covenant to include any termination payment or
20 similar payment for a qualified interest rate management
21 agreement in its current budget at any time during a fiscal
22 year or in a budget adopted in a future fiscal year.

23 (2) A provision that the following shall be equally and
24 ratably payable and secured under the applicable covenants
25 authorized in section 8282:

26 (i) Periodic scheduled payments due under the
27 qualified interest rate management agreement; and

28 (ii) Any of the following to which the agreement
29 relates:

30 (A) the debt service due on the bonds or notes;

1 (B) payment under an instrument evidencing lease
2 rental debt; or

3 (C) payment under a guaranty of the local
4 government unit.

5 (3) A provision that the qualified interest rate
6 management agreement may be terminated at the option of the
7 local government unit without cause but that the qualified
8 interest rate management agreement may not be terminated at
9 the option of the other party to the qualified interest rate
10 management agreement without cause.

11 (e) Award of qualified interest rate management
12 agreements.--

13 (1) The local government unit shall establish a process
14 for selecting other parties before entering into a qualified
15 interest rate management agreement.

16 (2) The local government unit shall establish
17 qualifications for other parties before entering into a
18 qualified interest rate management agreement. The
19 qualifications shall include a rating for the other party of
20 at least the third highest rating category from a nationally
21 recognized rating agency.

22 (3) A qualified interest rate management agreement must
23 be awarded by public sale, private sale by negotiation or
24 private sale by invitation.

25 (4) The local government unit shall select the qualified
26 interest rate management agreement which the local government
27 unit determines is in its best financial interest. The
28 qualified interest rate management agreement selected must
29 contain financial terms and conditions which in the opinion
30 of the independent financial advisor to the local government

unit are fair and reasonable to the local government unit as of the date of award.

(5) The local government unit may satisfy the requirements of paragraph (4) by obtaining a finding from an independent financial advisor to the public authority that the financial terms and conditions of the agreement are fair and reasonable to the public authority as of the date of the award if all of the following apply:

(i) The local government unit is incurring indebtedness under this chapter which has or will be issued to a public authority.

(ii) In connection with the incurring of debt under subparagraph (i), the local government unit will become obligated for all or a portion of the public authority's costs under an interest rate management agreement.

§ 8282. Covenant to pay amounts due under qualified interest rate management agreements.

(a) Contents.--The local government unit shall include in a qualified interest rate management agreement a covenant that the local government unit shall do the following:

(1) Include the periodic scheduled amounts payable in respect of the qualified interest rate management agreement for each fiscal year in its budget for that fiscal year.

(2) Appropriate those amounts from its general or specially pledged revenues for the payment of amounts due under the qualified interest rate management agreement.

(b) Pledge.--

(1) Except as set forth in paragraph (2), the local government unit may pledge its full faith, credit and taxing power for the budgeting, appropriation and payment of

1 periodic scheduled payments due under a qualified interest
2 rate management agreement.

3 (2) A local government unit may not make a pledge under
4 paragraph (1) if the payment obligations of the local
5 government unit under the qualified interest rate management
6 agreement are limited as to payment to specified revenues of
7 the local government unit.

8 (c) Security interest.--If the periodic scheduled payment
9 obligations of the local government unit are specified in the
10 qualified interest rate management agreement to be made from
11 specified revenues of the local government unit, the local
12 government unit may include in the qualified interest rate
13 management agreement a covenant granting a security interest in
14 those revenues to secure its periodic scheduled payment
15 obligations under the agreement. The security interest shall be
16 perfected under section 8147 (relating to pledge of revenues).
17 § 8283. Remedies.

18 (a) Failure to budget amounts due under a qualified interest
19 rate management agreement.--

20 (1) This subsection applies if a local government unit
21 fails or refuses to budget for any fiscal year a periodic
22 scheduled payment:

23 (i) due in that year pursuant to the provisions of a
24 qualified interest rate management agreement; and

25 (ii) payable from the general revenues of the local
26 government unit.

27 (2) If a local government unit commits a failure or
28 refusal under paragraph (1), the following apply:

29 (i) The other party to the interest rate management
30 agreement may bring an enforcement action in a court of

1 common pleas.

2 (ii) After a hearing held upon notice to the local
3 government unit as the court may direct, if the court
4 finds a failure or refusal under paragraph (1), the court
5 may, by order of mandamus, require the treasurer of the
6 local government unit to pay to the other party out of
7 the first tax money or other available revenue or money
8 thereafter received in the fiscal year by the treasurer
9 the periodic scheduled payments due pursuant to the
10 provisions of the qualified interest rate management
11 agreement. The order shall be subject to section 8281(c)
12 (8) (relating qualified interest rate management
13 agreements).

14 (iii) Any priority on incoming tax money accorded to
15 a separate sinking fund for tax anticipation notes under
16 the authority of section 8125 (relating to security for
17 tax anticipation notes and sinking fund) shall not be
18 affected by an order under subparagraph (ii) until the
19 sum on deposit in each sinking fund equals the money
20 which should have been budgeted or appropriated for each
21 series.

22 (b) Failure to pay amounts due under a qualified interest
23 rate management agreement.--

24 (1) This subsection applies if:

25 (i) a local government unit fails to pay any amount
26 due under a qualified interest rate management agreement
27 when it becomes due and payable; and

28 (ii) the failure continues for 30 days.

29 (2) If there is a failure under paragraph (1), the other
30 party to the qualified interest rate management agreement may

bring an action in a court of common pleas to recover the amount due. This paragraph is subject to:

(i) the priorities under sections 8125 and 8281(c) (8); and

(ii) any limitations upon rights of action properly provided in the qualified interest rate management agreement.

(3) The judgment recovered under paragraph (2) shall:

(i) have an appropriate priority upon the money next coming into the treasury of the local government unit; and

(ii) be a judgment upon which funding bonds may be issued pursuant to Ch. 81 Subch. B (relating to tax anticipation notes and funding debt).

(c) Failure to pay by school districts.--

(1) This subsection applies if a board of directors of a school district fails to pay or to provide for the payment of periodic scheduled payments, not including any termination payments, due pursuant to the provisions of a qualified interest rate management agreement.

(2) A party to a qualified interest rate management agreement must notify the Secretary of Education of a failure under paragraph (1).

(3) Upon notice under paragraph (2), the following apply:

(i) The secretary shall notify the Department of Community and Economic Development and the offending board of school directors.

(ii) If the secretary finds that the amount due and payable by the school district has not been paid, the

1 secretary shall withhold out of any State appropriation
2 due the school district an amount equal to the amount due
3 pursuant to the qualified interest rate management
4 agreement and shall pay over the amount so withheld to
5 the party to the qualified interest rate management
6 agreement to whom the amount is due.

7 § 8284. Notice and retention of records.

8 (a) Notice.--

9 (1) The local government unit shall file with the
10 Department of Community and Economic Development certified
11 copies of a resolution authorizing a qualified interest rate
12 management agreement, including any appendix to the
13 resolution, 15 days following adoption.

14 (2) If the maximum net payments by fiscal year for
15 periodic scheduled payments of the local government unit, not
16 including any termination payments, and interest on the bonds
17 or notes to which the qualified interest rate management
18 agreement relates exceed the amount of interest approved in
19 proceedings of the local government unit with respect to such
20 bonds or notes filed with and approved by the department, the
21 local government unit shall adopt an amendment to the
22 ordinance or resolution authorizing such bonds or notes
23 reflecting such increase. The amendment shall be advertised
24 and effective as provided in section 8003 (relating to
25 advertisement and effectiveness of ordinances) and filed with
26 the department. No approval by the department or filing fee
27 by the local government unit shall be required for any filing
28 under this subsection.

29 (b) Records.--The department shall keep copies of all
30 documents filed with the department under this section as long

1 as a qualified interest rate management agreement is in effect.
2 Documents filed with the department under this section are
3 public records available for examination by any citizen of this
4 Commonwealth; any party to the qualified interest rate
5 management agreement; or any bondholder or noteholder, including
6 holders of tax anticipation notes, of the local government unit
7 filing any document pursuant to this section.

8 § 8285. Financial reporting.

9 A local government unit which has entered into a qualified
10 interest rate management agreement shall include in its annual
11 financial statements information with respect to each qualified
12 interest rate management agreement it has authorized or entered
13 into, including any information required pursuant to any
14 statement issued by the Governmental Accounting Standards
15 Board.]

16 Section 7. The amendment, addition or repeal of 53 Pa.C.S.
17 §§ 5607(e), 8002(a) and (c), 8010, 8129, 8242(a), 8281, 8282,
18 8283, 8284 and 8285 shall not apply to qualified interest rate
19 management agreements in effect prior to the effective date of
20 this section.

21 Section 8. This act shall take effect in 60 days.