THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 569

Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY COHEN, FRANKEL, B. BOYLE, K. BOYLE, BRIGGS, BROWNLEE, CALTAGIRONE, CONKLIN, DIGIROLAMO, GINGRICH, GOODMAN, HEFFLEY, JAMES, KAUFFMAN, KAVULICH, McGEEHAN, MILLARD, O'BRIEN, PARKER, PASHINSKI, READSHAW, ROEBUCK, SABATINA, SCHLOSSBERG, TOEPEL AND YOUNGBLOOD, NOVEMBER 25, 2013

INTRODUCED AS NONCONTROVERSIAL RESOLUTION UNDER RULE 35, NOVEMBER 25, 2013

A RESOLUTION

- Recognizing the 75th anniversary of Kristallnacht, or the Night of Broken Glass, in Pennsylvania.
- 3 WHEREAS, November 9 and November 10, 2013, marks the 75th
- 4 anniversary of Kristallnacht, a pogrom authorized by Nazi party
- 5 officials and carried out by paramilitary forces, members of the
- 6 Sturmabteilungen (SA) and Schutzstaffel (SS), as well as Hitler
- 7 Youth and non-Jewish civilians; and
- 8 WHEREAS, Kristallnacht marked the Nazi party's first large-
- 9 scale violent anti-Semitic operation and a crucial turning point
- 10 in Nazi anti-Semitic policy; and
- 11 WHEREAS, During Kristallnacht, synagogues, homes and
- 12 businesses in Jewish communities throughout Nazi Germany and
- 13 parts of Austria were attacked, resulting in murders and arrests
- 14 of Jewish people in Germany and in Austrian and Czechoslovakian
- 15 territories controlled by the Nazis; and

- 1 WHEREAS, The events of Kristallnacht resulted in the burning,
- 2 damage and destruction of hundreds of synagogues, the looting of
- 3 thousands of businesses and homes, the desecration of Jewish
- 4 cemeteries, the murder of 91 Jewish people and the arrest and
- 5 deportation of 30,000 Jewish men to concentration camps; and
- 6 WHEREAS, The shards of broken glass from the windows of
- 7 synagogues, Jewish homes and Jewish-owned businesses ransacked
- 8 during the violence that littered the streets led to the
- 9 pogrom's name of Kristallnacht, commonly translated as the Night
- 10 of Broken Glass; and
- 11 WHEREAS, Kristallnacht proved to be a critical turning point
- 12 in the Holocaust, marking a shift from a policy of removing
- 13 Jewish people from Germany and German-occupied lands to
- 14 murdering millions of people, and was a tragic precursor to
- 15 World War II; and
- 16 WHEREAS, Despite numerous global efforts to eradicate hate,
- 17 manifestations of anti-Semitism and other forms of intolerance
- 18 continue to harm our societies on a global scale; and
- 19 WHEREAS, The lessons of Kristallnacht highlight how hate can
- 20 proliferate and erode our societies and serve as a reminder that
- 21 we must advance global efforts to ensure such barbarism and mass
- 22 murder never occur again; therefore be it
- 23 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize the
- 24 75th anniversary of Kristallnacht; and be it further
- 25 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives pay tribute to
- 26 the more than 6,000,000 Jewish people killed during the
- 27 Holocaust and the families affected by the tragedy; and be it
- 28 further
- 29 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives, together with
- 30 all United States citizens, continue efforts to address the

- 1 horrible legacy of the Holocaust and combat manifestations of
- 2 anti-Semitism domestically and globally; and be it further
- 3 RESOLVED, That a copy of this resolution be transmitted to
- 4 the Holocaust Awareness Museum and Education Center, 10100
- 5 Jamison Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19116, to Holocaust education
- 6 programs in colleges throughout Pennsylvania, to the Secretary
- 7 of Education and to members of the Human Relations Commission.