## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 522

Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY WATERS, COHEN, ROEBUCK, KINSEY, BROWNLEE, BRIGGS, GAINEY, KIRKLAND, SIMS AND STURLA, FEBRUARY 5, 2013

REFERRED TO COMMITEE ON JUDICIARY, FEBRUARY 5, 2013

## AN ACT

Amending Titles 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) and 44 (Law and Justice) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, 2 in particular rights and immunities, further providing for 3 antidrug and town-watch volunteer civil immunity; and adding 4 crime prevention provisions relating to neighborhood watch 5 6 groups. 7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 8 hereby enacts as follows: 9 Section 1. Section 8332.6 of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended to read: 10 § 8332.6. Antidrug and [town-watch] neighborhood watch\_ 11 12 volunteer civil immunity. 13 General rule. -- An antidrug or [town-watch] neighborhood (a) 14 watch volunteer who acts in good faith and within the scope of 15 the volunteer's role with an antidrug [or crime prevention] 16 volunteer organization, neighborhood watch group or government agency shall be immune from civil liability for damage caused by 17 18 acts or omissions unless all of the following apply: 19 The conduct of the volunteer falls substantially

below the standards generally practiced and accepted in like

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- 1 circumstances by similar persons rendering such services.
- 2 (2) It is shown that the volunteer performed an act or
- 3 failed to perform an act which the volunteer was under a
- 4 recognized duty to another to perform, knowing or having
- 5 reason to know that such act or omission created a
- 6 substantial risk or actual harm to the person or property of
- 7 another. It is insufficient to impose liability under this
- 8 paragraph to establish only that the conduct of the volunteer
- 9 fell below ordinary standards of care.
- 10 (b) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
- 11 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 12 subsection:
- "Antidrug [or town-watch] volunteer." A person performing
- 14 services for an antidrug [or town-watch] volunteer organization
- 15 or government agency without compensation other than
- 16 reimbursement for actual expenses incurred. The term includes a
- 17 volunteer serving as a director, officer, trustee or direct
- 18 service volunteer.
- "Antidrug [or town-watch] volunteer organization." A
- 20 nonprofit organization, corporate volunteer program, medical
- 21 facility or substance abuse treatment program that uses
- 22 volunteers to reduce crime and drug use in the community.
- "Corporate volunteer program." A program administered by an
- 24 entity other than a nonprofit organization or government agency
- 25 that enlists primarily its own employees, retirees, partners or
- 26 professional affiliates in a volunteer capacity to achieve
- 27 objectives that would qualify as charitable under section 501(c)
- 28 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26
- 29 U.S.C. § 501(c)).
- 30 "Neighborhood watch group." As defined in 44 Pa.C.S. § 8301

- 1 <u>(relating to definitions).</u>
- 2 "Neighborhood watch volunteer." A person performing services
- 3 for a neighborhood watch group which has complied with all of
- 4 the requirements of 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 83 (relating to neighborhood
- 5 <u>watch groups</u>) or a government agency without compensation other
- 6 than reimbursement for actual expenses incurred. The term
- 7 <u>includes a volunteer serving as a director, officer, trustee or</u>
- 8 direct service volunteer.
- 9 "Nonprofit organization." An organization which is described
- 10 in section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public
- 11 Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 501(c)), whether or not it has been
- 12 certified by the Internal Revenue Service.
- 13 Section 2. Title 44 is amended by adding a part to read:
- 14 PART V
- 15 CRIME PREVENTION
- 16 Ch.
- 17 81. Preliminary Provisions
- 18 83. Neighborhood Watch Groups
- 19 CHAPTER 81
- 20 <u>PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS</u>
- 21 (Reserved)
- 22 CHAPTER 83
- NEIGHBORHOOD WATCH GROUPS
- 24 Sec.
- 25 8301. Definitions.
- 26 8302. Permission.
- 27 <u>8303</u>. <u>Training</u>.
- 28 <u>8304</u>. <u>Insurance</u>.
- 29 <u>8305</u>. Registration.
- 30 § 8301. Definitions.

- 1 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 2 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 3 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 4 "Neighborhood watch group." A crime prevention program
- 5 consisting of a group of at least four individuals living in the
- 6 same area who work together and in conjunction with local law
- 7 enforcement to reduce crime in their area.
- 8 "Patrol." An individual who walks or drives within the
- 9 <u>neighborhood during designated tours of duty looking for</u>
- 10 suspicious activity not normally noticed by stationary
- 11 observers.
- 12 § 8302. Permission.
- 13 <u>A member of a neighborhood watch group may only carry a</u>
- 14 licensed firearm while on patrol if, by a majority vote, the
- 15 members of the neighborhood watch group permit the member to do
- 16 so.
- 17 § 8303. Training.
- 18 (a) Requirement. -- Members of a neighborhood watch group must
- 19 attend public safety training provided by the Pennsylvania State
- 20 Police.
- 21 (b) Firearms. -- A member of a neighborhood watch group who
- 22 carries a firearm under section 8302 (relating to permission)
- 23 must undergo firearm training provided by the Pennsylvania State
- 24 Police.
- 25 (c) Duties. -- The Pennsylvania State Police shall create and
- 26 administer any training required under this section.
- 27 <u>§ 8304. Insurance.</u>
- 28 If a neighborhood watch group permits members to carry
- 29 <u>firearms under section 8302 (relating to permission), the</u>
- 30 neighborhood watch group must purchase a firearm liability

- 1 insurance policy covering all firearms that are licensed under
- 2 each neighborhood watch group member's name. The following shall
- 3 apply to the firearm liability insurance policy:
- 4 (1) The payment of any annual premium must be paid in
- 5 <u>full and distributed equally among each member of the</u>
- 6 <u>neighborhood watch group.</u>
- 7 (2) The policy shall be in an amount of at least
- 8 \$1,000,000.
- 9 (3) The policy must satisfy any judgment for personal
- injuries or property damages arising out of the negligent or
- 11 <u>willful acts involving the use of an insured firearm. The</u>
- 12 <u>policy may not cover any unlawful acts.</u>
- 13 § 8305. Registration.
- 14 <u>(a) Requirement.--A neighborhood watch group must register</u>
- 15 with the Attorney General and provide all of the following
- 16 information:
- 17 (1) The full name of each member.
- 18 (2) The address and the telephone number of each member.
- 19 (3) The members of the neighborhood watch group who have
- 20 <u>a licensed firearm.</u>
- 21 (4) The members of the neighborhood watch group who have
- or will carry their firearms while on patrol.
- 23 (b) Proof. -- A neighborhood watch group must annually provide
- 24 proof to the Attorney General of all of the following:
- 25 (1) That each member has completed any training required
- 26 under this chapter.
- 27 (2) Firearm liability insurance under section 8304
- (relating to insurance). If a neighborhood watch group fails
- 29 to renew its insurance or provide proof of insurance within
- 30 30 days after the initial date of registration, the

- 1 <u>registration shall be revoked by the Attorney General.</u>
- 2 (c) Database. -- The Attorney General shall create a database
- 3 which contains information regarding all neighborhood watch
- 4 groups in this Commonwealth.
- 5 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.