## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 473

Session of 2013

INTRODUCED BY KILLION, MUSTIO, EVANKOVICH, FABRIZIO, C. HARRIS, AUMENT, KORTZ, MILLER, MILNE, MURT, FARRY, GILLEN AND TURZAI, JANUARY 30, 2013

REFERRED TO COMMITEE ON LABOR AND INDUSTRY, JANUARY 30, 2013

## AN ACT

- Amending the act of August 24, 1963 (P.L.1175, No.497), entitled 1 "An act to codify, amend, revise and consolidate the laws 2 relating to mechanics' liens," further providing for 3 definitions; and providing for State Construction Notices Directory and for notice of commencement and furnishing 5 requirements. 6 7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 8 hereby enacts as follows: 9 Section 1. Section 201 of the act of August 24, 1963 10 (P.L.1175, No.497), known as the Mechanics' Lien Law of 1963, is 11 amended by adding paragraphs to read: 12 Section 201. Definitions. -- The following words, terms and phrases when used in this act shall have the meaning ascribed to 13 them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates 14 15 a different meaning: \* \* \* 16 17 (15) "Department" means the Department of Labor and 18 Industry.
- 19 (16) "Directory" means the State Construction Notices

- 1 Directory in section 501.1.
- 2 Section 2. The act is amended by adding sections to read:
- 3 Section 501.1. State Construction Notices Directory. --
- 4 (a) Establishment of Directory. The department shall
- 5 <u>establish an Internet website to be known as the State</u>
- 6 <u>Construction Notices Directory.</u>
- 7 (b) Third-party Administration. The department may contract
- 8 with a third-party vendor to establish and administer the
- 9 <u>Internet website.</u>
- 10 (c) Purpose of Directory. The directory shall:
- 11 (1) Serve primarily as a means for contractors and
- 12 <u>subcontractors to readily locate notices of commencement filed</u>
- 13 <u>under section 501.2(a).</u>
- 14 (2) Act as a central Statewide repository for notices filed
- 15 under section 501.2.
- 16 (d) Operational Date. The department shall have the
- 17 <u>directory operational on July 1, 2015. The department may,</u>
- 18 however, establish a later effective date, if it provides
- 19 <u>sufficient reasons for the delay in the implementation of the</u>
- 20 program in a notice to the chairman and minority chairman of the
- 21 Labor and Industry Committee of the Senate and the chairman and
- 22 minority chairman of the Labor and Industry Committee of the
- 23 House of Representatives.
- (e) Public Awareness. When appropriate, the department shall
- 25 publish notice in the Pennsylvania Bulletin advising the public
- 26 of plans for and the existence of the directory. The department
- 27 shall take reasonable measures to inform the general public of
- 28 the directory and its purpose.
- 29 (f) Directory Fees. The department may assess filing fees to
- 30 owners filing notices under section 501.2(a) to cover the costs

- 1 of administration. If a contracted third-party vendor is
- 2 administering the website, the assessed fees must be designated
- 3 in the contract. The department shall:
- 4 (1) Consider the fee levels in awarding a contract.
- 5 (2) Ensure the fee levels are as favorable as possible to
- 6 <u>users.</u>
- 7 (g) Posting of Notices. The directory shall:
- 8 (1) Make public notices filed under section 501.2 in a job
- 9 <u>site specific format.</u>
- 10 (2) Provide copies of the filings of notice of furnishing
- 11 under section 501.2(b) to an owner who files a notice of
- 12 commencement under section 501.2(a).
- 13 (3) Provide hard copy printing of electronic receipts for an
- 14 <u>individual filing evidencing the date and time of the individual</u>
- 15 filing and the content of the individual filing.
- 16 (4) List the notices of furnishing filed with a notice of
- 17 commencement.
- 18 (h) Index. The directory must be primarily indexed by
- 19 county, and a notice of commencement filed with the directory
- 20 shall be searchable by owner name, contractor name, property
- 21 address or other identifying features that the department
- 22 believes are necessary.
- 23 <u>Section 501.2. Notice of Commencement and Furnishing</u>
- 24 Requirements.--
- 25 (a) Notice of Commencement.
- 26 (1) Prior to commencing labor or work or furnishing
- 27 <u>materials for an improvement on real property that may give rise</u>
- 28 to a mechanics' lien under this act, the owner or agent of the
- 29 <u>owner may file a notice of commencement with the State</u>
- 30 Construction Notices Directory. The notice must include the

- 1 <u>following:</u>
- 2 (i) Name, address and e-mail address of the contractor.
- 3 (ii) Name and location of the project being constructed.
- 4 (iii) Legal description of the property upon which the
- 5 improvements are being made.
- 6 (iv) Name, address and e-mail address of the legal record
- 7 <u>owner of the property.</u>
- 8 (v) Name, address and e-mail address of the person other
- 9 than the owner at whose direction the improvements are being
- 10 made, if that person is not the true legal record owner of the
- 11 property.
- 12 (vi) If applicable, the name, address and e-mail address of
- 13 <u>a surety for the performance and payment bonds.</u>
- 14 (2) The owner shall conspicuously post a copy of the notice
- 15 at the project site before physical work commences upon the
- 16 property, and the owner shall take reasonable measures to insure
- 17 that the copy of the notice of commencement remains posted at
- 18 the project site for the duration of the project. For the
- 19 purposes of this paragraph, the term "reasonable measures" means
- 20 the reposting of notice by the owner within 48 hours after being
- 21 notified in writing or e-mail that the notice is not posted.
- 22 (b) Notice of Furnishing. A subcontractor that performs work
- 23 or services or provides material in furtherance of an
- 24 improvement to property shall, if a notice of commencement has
- 25 been properly and timely filed under subsection (a), as a
- 26 condition of retaining lien rights under section 301:
- 27 (1) Have a positive duty to monitor the State Construction
- 28 Notices Directory to identify appropriate notices of
- 29 commencement.
- 30 (2) Substantially comply with the following to file a notice

- 1 of furnishing:
- 2 (i) Subject to subparagraph (v)(A), the subcontractor shall
- 3 file notice upon the owner within twenty (20) days after first
- 4 performing work or services or first providing materials in
- 5 <u>connection with the improvement of the property.</u>
- 6 (ii) The notice must be served in one of the following
- 7 manners:
- 8 (A) Certified mail to the owner's address.
- 9 (B) Personal delivery to the owner. Evidence of delivery
- 10 must be an acknowledgment signed by the owner.
- 11 (C) Filing of notice on the State Construction Notices
- 12 Directory.
- 13 (iii) The notice must contain, at a minimum, the following:
- 14 (A) A general description of the labor, skill, materials,
- 15 fixtures, machinery or tools furnished.
- 16 (B) Name and address of the person supplying items in clause
- 17 (A).
- 18 (C) Name and address of the person that contracted for the
- 19 items in clause (A).
- 20 (D) A description sufficient to identify the property which
- 21 is being improved.
- 22 (iv) The notice must be substantially in the following form:
- Notice of Furnishing
- 24 (For use in connection with improvements to property other
- 25 than public improvements)
- 26 TO:
- 27 <u>(Name of owner)</u>
- 28
- 29 <u>(Address of owner)</u>
- 30 Please take notice that the undersigned is performing

certain work or labor or furnishing certain materials 1 to (Name and address of other contracting 2 3 party) in connection with the improvement to the real property <u>located at</u> . The labor, work or materials 4 were performed or furnished first, or will be furnished first on 5 6 (date). 7 8 (Name and Address of Lien Claimant 9 Ву 10 (Name and capacity of party signing for lien claimant) 11 (Address of Signing Party) 12 13 14 (Date) (v) Filing of a notice under this subsection preserves the 15 lien rights of a subcontractor in compliance with this act as 16 17 follows: 18 (A) For amounts owing for work and services performed and materials furnished from the date the work or services were 19 20 first performed or materials were first furnished through the date of service of the notice of furnishing and thereafter. 21 (B) A notice delivered outside the time frame under 22 23 subparagraph (i) preserves the right to file a lien which is 24 only enforceable for the services or materials furnished within the period of twenty (20) days before the date on which notice 25 26 is given and thereafter. 27 (vi) If a subcontractor does not substantially comply with 28 this subsection, the subcontractor forfeits the right to file a 29 lien claim. (c) Construction. Subsection (b) may not be interpreted to 30

- 1 <u>affect the ability of a subcontractor or contractor to waive his</u>
- 2 lien rights under sections 401 and 402.
- 3 (d) Public Policy.
- 4 (1) It is against public policy and unlawful for a
- 5 <u>contractor or subcontractor to request or require that a</u>
- 6 <u>subcontractor not file a notice of furnishing as required to</u>
- 7 maintain his lien rights, in order that the subcontractor may
- 8 enter into or maintain a contract for work or furnishing of
- 9 <u>materials on an improvement.</u>
- 10 (2) A subcontractor has the right to file a lien for the
- 11 work and services performed and the materials furnished under
- 12 this act, irrespective of compliance with section 501.2(b), if
- 13 he proves that the failure to comply with section 501.2(b) was
- 14 directly the result of a contractor or subcontractor violating
- 15 paragraph (1).
- 16 Section 3. The addition of section 501.2 of the act shall
- 17 take effect July 1, 2015, or on the date designated by the
- 18 Department of Labor and Industry.
- 19 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.