THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1329 Session of 2011

INTRODUCED BY DINNIMAN, ALLOWAY, ARGALL, BAKER, BLAKE, BOSCOLA, BREWSTER, EICHELBERGER, ERICKSON, FARNESE, FERLO, WOZNIAK, YUDICHAK, GREENLEAF, PILEGGI, ORIE, SMUCKER, FONTANA, HUGHES, KASUNIC, KITCHEN, McILHINNEY, PICCOLA, RAFFERTY, SOLOBAY, STACK, SCHWANK, TARTAGLIONE, TOMLINSON, WARD, WASHINGTON, M. WHITE, WILLIAMS, MENSCH, LEACH AND BROWNE, NOVEMBER 9, 2011

SENATOR VOGEL, AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS, AS AMENDED, DECEMBER 14, 2011

AN ACT

Ι	Amending the act of December 22, 1983 (P.L.303, No.83), entitled
2	"An act relating to destruction of pet animals; prohibiting
3	certain methods of destruction; providing for a limited
4	license to dispense certain drugs; providing for regulation
5	and enforcement; providing for use of certain surplus funds;
6	and providing penalties," ADDING DEFINITIONS; further
7	providing for prohibited means of destroying animals, for
8	methods of destruction of animals, for exclusions, for use of
9	carbon monoxide systems and for use of drugs by humane
10	societies and animal shelters; providing for enforcement; and
11	further providing for penalties; AND MAKING EDITORIAL
12	CHANGES.
13	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
14	hereby enacts as follows:
15	Section 1. Section 1 of the act of December 22, 1983
16	(P.L.303, No.83), referred to as the Animal Destruction Method
17	Authorization Law, is amended to read:
18	Section 1. Prohibited means of destruction of animals and
19	exclusive method for dogs and cats.
20	(a) General rule. No animal shall be destroyed by means of

1	{a} <u>the following:</u>
2	(1) A high altitude decompression chamber or
3	decompression device.
4	(2) Carbon monoxide gas from any source.
5	(3) Chloroform, ether, halothane, fluothane or any
6	similar substance, when administered in an airtight chamber
7	or plastic bag.
8	(b) Dogs and cats. The use of sodium pentobarbital or a
9	derivative of it shall be the exclusive method for euthanasia of
10	dogs and cats.
11	Section 2. Section 2 of the act is amended by adding a
12	subsection to read:
13	Section 2. Methods of destruction of animals.
14	* * *
15	(c) Exception for dangerous dogs or cats.
16	(1) Notwithstanding subsection (a) and section 1(b), in
17	cases of extraordinary circumstances where a dog or cat under
18	the care and control of an animal shelter or a humane society
19	organization poses an extreme risk or danger to a
20	veterinarian or euthanasia technician performing euthanasia,
21	such veterinarian or euthanasia technician may use any other
22	humane substance or procedure to perform euthanasia on the
23	dangerous dog or cat.
24	(2) All humane substances or procedures utilized by a
25	facility to euthanize a dog or cat that poses an extreme risk
26	or danger to a veterinarian or euthanasia technician shall be
27	publicly posted in the facility.
28	(3) The following persons, who in the performance of
29	their duties of employment have the responsibility for the
30	care and control of dogs and cats and for the collection of

1	stray dogs and cats, are subject to this subsection:
2	<u>(i) Veterinarians.</u>
3	(ii) Euthanasia technicians.
4	(iii) Personnel of a humane society organization.
5	(iv) Personnel of an animal control organization.
6	(v) Personnel of an animal shelter.
7	(vi) Operators and employees of a commercial kennel,
8	as defined in the act of December 7, 1982 (P.L.784,
9	No.225), known as the Dog Law.
10	(vii) Animal control officers.
11	(4) For purposes of this subsection, "humane substance
12	or procedure" means any substance or procedure officially
13	recognized by the most recent standards of the American
14	Veterinary Medical Association as an acceptable substance or
15	procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. The term does not
16	include the following:
16 17	include the following: (i) Any substance or procedure officially
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17	<u>(i) Any substance or procedure officially</u>
17 18	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the
17 18 19	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a
17 18 19 20	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or
17 18 19 20 21	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal.
17 18 19 20 21	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. (ii) Any of the following:
17 18 19 20 21 22 23	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. (ii) Any of the following: (A) Carbon dioxide gas from any source.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. (ii) Any of the following: (A) Carbon dioxide gas from any source.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. (ii) Any of the following: (A) Carbon dioxide gas from any source. (B) Electrocution. (C) Nitrogen gas.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. (ii) Any of the following: (A) Carbon dioxide gas from any source. (B) Electrocution. (C) Nitrogen gas. (D) Argon gas.
17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27	(i) Any substance or procedure officially recognized by the most recent standards of the American Veterinary Medical Association as either a "conditional" or a "not acceptable" substance or procedure for the euthanasia of an animal. (ii) Any of the following: (A) Carbon dioxide gas from any source. (B) Electrocution. (C) Nitrogen gas. (D) Argon gas. Section 3. Section 4 of the act is amended to read:

1	(b) Specific entities. Sections 2 and 3 of this act shall
2	not apply to:
3	<u>(1)</u> a medical school [or];
4	(2) a school of veterinary medicine [or];
5	(3) a research institution affiliated with a hospital or
6	<pre>university[.]; or</pre>
7	(4) a research facility registered and inspected under
8	the Animal Welfare Act (Public Law 89-544, 7 U.S.C. § 2131 et
9	<u>seq.).</u>
10	(c) Definition. As used in this section, the term "normal
11	agricultural operation" has the same meaning given in section 2
12	of the act of June 10, 1982 (P.L.454, No.133), entitled "An act
13	protecting agricultural operations from nuisance suits and
14	ordinances under certain circumstances." This term does not
15	include a commercial kennel as defined in section 102 of the act
16	of December 7, 1982 (P.L.784, No.225), known as the Dog Law.
17	Section 4. Section 5 of the act is repealed:
18	[Section 5. Use of carbon monoxide systems.
19	(1) Carbon monoxide gas may be used to destroy animals
20	seven weeks of age or older.
21	(2) Chloroform, ether, halothane or fluothane may be
22	used to destroy animals under seven weeks of age when
23	administered in an airtight chamber or transparent plastic
24	bag providing for segregation of animals by size and age-
25	which is capable of permitting unobstructed visual-
26	observation and which does not permit direct contact with any
27	device containing chloroform.
28	(3) Carbon monoxide gas systems shall consist of and be
29	equipped with:
30	(i) A tightly enclosed cabinet for the purpose of

1	containing the animals during the destruction process.
2	(ii) Internal lighting and a window for direct
3	visual observation in the cabinet at all times.
4	(iii) A gas generation capable of achieving a
5	concentration of carbon monoxide gas of at least 5%
6	throughout the cabinet.
7	(iv) A gauge or gas concentration indicator or
8	recording device.
9	(v) A means of separating animals from each other
10	within the cabinet, if the cabinet is of sufficient size
11	to facilitate more than one animal.
12	(vi) A means of fully removing the carbon monoxide
13	gas from the cabinet upon completion of the destruction
14	process.
15	(vii) If an internal combustion engine is used, a
16	means of cooling the gas to a temperature not to exceed
17	115 degrees Fahrenheit at the point of entry into the
18	cabinet and not to exceed 90 degrees Fahrenheit at any
19	point in the cabinet as determined by temperature gauges
20	permanently installed at point of entry and inside the
21	cabinet.
22	(viii) If the gas is generated by an internal
23	combustion engine, a means of removing or filtering out
24	all noxious fumes, irritating acids and carbon particles
25	from the gas before it enters the cabinet.
26	(ix) If an internal combustion engine is used, a
27	means of substantially deadening the sound and vibration
28	transmission from the engine to the cabinet, by placing
29	them in separate rooms or soundproof compartments
30	connecting them with flexible tubing or pipe at least 24

Τ	inches in length, so that the holse level within the
2	cabinet shall not exceed 70 decibels.
3	(x) If an internal combustion engine is used, a
4	means for exhausting the internal combustion engine gas-
5	during the period of engine warmup.
6	(4) Upon completion of the destruction process, animals
7	shall not be removed from the cabinet until the carbon
8	monoxide gas has been fully removed from the cabinet.]
9	Section 5. Section 6 of the act is amended to read:
10	Section 6. Humane societies' and animal shelters' use of drugs.
11	(a) Limited license [On and after the effective date of
12	this act, a]
13	(1) A humane society organization or an animal control-
14	organization may apply to the [Pennsylvania] State Board of
15	Pharmacy for [registration] a limited license pursuant to the
16	applicable law for the sole purpose of being authorized to
17	purchase, possess and administer sodium pentobarbital or a
18	derivative of it to destroy injured, sick, homeless or
19	unwanted domestic [pet] animals. A limited license may be
20	issued by the [board] State Board of Pharmacy to [eligible]
21	applicants that meet the eligibility criteria set by the
22	State Board of Pharmacy. [Any agency so registered]
23	(2) An organization licensed under paragraph (1) shall
24	not permit a person to administer sodium pentobarbital or a
25	derivative of it unless [such person has demonstrated
26	adequate knowledge of the potential hazards and proper
27	techniques to be used in administering this drug.] that
28	person holds a current euthanasia technician license under
29	subsection (d).
30	(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this act, if

1	the Department of Agriculture suspends or revokes an
2	organization's kennel license under the act of December 7,
3	1982 (P.L.784, No.225), known as the Dog Law, the
4	organization's limited license to purchase, possess and
5	administer sodium pentobarbital or a derivative of it shall
6	be deemed revoked.
7	(b) Regulation and enforcement.
8	(1) The [Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture] State
9	Board of Pharmacy, in consultation with the department, shall-
10	regulate and enforce the provisions of [this section]
11	subsection (a).
12	(2) To implement this subsection, the department and the
13	State Board of Pharmacy shall each:
14	(i) issue a statement of policy within 90 days of
15	the effective date of this paragraph; and
16	(ii) promulgate regulations within one year of the
17	effective date of this paragraph.
18	(c) Euthanasia technicians.
19	(1) The State Board of Veterinary Medicine shall
20	determine the regulation and discipline of euthanasia
21	technicians by:
22	(i) issuing a statement of policy within 90 days of
23	the effective date of this subsection; and
24	(ii) promulgating regulations within one year of the
25	effective date of this subsection.
26	(2) The State Board of Veterinary Medicine may issue a
27	euthanasia technician license to an applicant who satisfies
28	all of the following subparagraphs:
29	(i) Meets the eligibility criteria established by
30	the board, which criteria shall include knowledge of the

1	Commonwealth's law and regulations relating to
2	<u>euthanasia.</u>
3	(ii) Demonstrates adequate knowledge of the
4	potential hazards and proper techniques to be used in
5	administration of euthanasia drugs by satisfying one of
6	the following clauses:
7	(A) Successfully completes a euthanasia
8	technician certification course, including at least
9	14 hours of instruction, which is approved by:
10	(I) the National Animal Control Association;
11	(II) the American Humane Association; or
12	(III) the Humane Society of the United
13	States.
14	(B) Is a euthanasia technician registered or
15	licensed under the laws of another state or territory
16	of the United States which has requirements
17	substantially similar to the requirements of this
18	section and presents satisfactory proof to the board
19	of being engaged in the practice of euthanasia for a
20	period of at least one year out of the past five
21	years.
22	(C) Meets other requirements established by the
23	State Board of Veterinary Medicine, which
24	requirements shall include knowledge of the
25	Commonwealth's law and regulations relating to
26	<u>euthanasia.</u>
27	(3) The State Board of Veterinary Medicine shall
28	regulate and enforce the provisions of this subsection.
29	(d) Cooperation. For purposes of administration and
30	enforcement of subsection (a), the State Board of Pharmacy and

- 1 the State Board of Veterinary Medicine may, by agreement with
- 2 the department, designate the department to act as their
- 3 authorized agent for the limited purposes of inspecting and
- 4 monitoring humane society organizations and animal control
- 5 organizations, and persons who euthanize animals on behalf of
- 6 these organizations, for compliance with the applicable
- 7 requirements and any implementing regulations.
- 8 Section 6. The act is amended by adding a section to read:
- 9 <u>Section 8.1. Enforcement agencies.</u>
- 10 The Department of Agriculture is authorized to conduct
- 11 investigations and to enforce sections 1, 2, 3, 4 and 7.
- 12 Section 7. Section 9 of the act is amended to read:
- 13 Section 9. Penalty.
- 14 <u>(a) Destruction of animals.</u> Any person or organization
- 15 found guilty of violating [the provisions] section 1 or 2(c)(1)
- 16 of this act shall be fined not to exceed [\$250] \$500 per
- 17 violation day. Any person or organization found quilty of
- 18 violating section 1 or 2(c)(1) of this act for the second or
- 19 subsequent occurrence shall be fined not to exceed \$1,000 per
- 20 violation day.
- 21 (b) Other provisions. Any person or organization found
- 22 quilty of violating the balance of this act shall be fined not
- 23 to exceed \$350 per violation day. Any person or organization
- 24 found quilty of violating the balance of this act for the second
- 25 or subsequent occurrence shall be fined not to exceed \$700 per
- 26 violation day.
- 27 (c) Disposition of fines. Fines collected under this
- 28 section shall be deposited into the Dog Law Restricted Account.
- 29 Section 8. This act shall take effect in 180 days.
- 30 SECTION 1. THE ACT OF DECEMBER 22, 1983 (P.L.303, NO.83),

- 1 REFERRED TO AS THE ANIMAL DESTRUCTION METHOD AUTHORIZATION LAW,
- 2 IS AMENDED BY ADDING A CHAPTER TO READ:
- 3 CHAPTER 1
- 4 <u>PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS</u>
- 5 SECTION 101. SHORT TITLE.
- 6 THIS ACT SHALL BE KNOWN AND MAY BE CITED AS THE ANIMAL
- 7 DESTRUCTION METHOD AUTHORIZATION LAW.
- 8 SECTION 102. DEFINITIONS.
- 9 THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND PHRASES WHEN USED IN THIS ACT SHALL
- 10 HAVE THE MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM IN THIS SECTION UNLESS THE
- 11 CONTEXT CLEARLY INDICATES OTHERWISE:
- 12 "ACCEPTABLE AGENTS AND METHODS OF EUTHANASIA." THE
- 13 CHEMICALS, AGENTS AND METHODS PUBLISHED AS ACCEPTABLE IN THE
- 14 MOST CURRENT VERSION OF THE AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICAL
- 15 ASSOCIATION'S GUIDELINES ON EUTHANASIA. THE TERM DOES NOT
- 16 INCLUDE CONDITIONALLY ACCEPTABLE OR UNACCEPTABLE CHEMICALS,
- 17 AGENTS AND METHODS OF EUTHANASIA AS PUBLISHED IN THE MOST
- 18 CURRENT VERSION OF THE AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICAL ASSOCIATION'S
- 19 GUIDELINES ON EUTHANASIA.
- 20 "BOARD." THE STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICINE.
- 21 "DEPARTMENT." THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE OF THE
- 22 COMMONWEALTH.
- 23 "NORMAL AGRICULTURAL OPERATION." AS DEFINED UNDER SECTION 2
- 24 OF THE ACT OF JUNE 10, 1982 (P.L.454, NO.133), REFERRED TO AS
- 25 THE RIGHT-TO-FARM LAW.
- 26 "SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS." CATS, DOGS, RABBITS, MICE, RATS,
- 27 <u>HAMSTERS</u>, FERRETS, BIRDS, REPTILES AND AMPHIBIANS.
- 28 SECTION 2. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A CHAPTER HEADING TO
- 29 READ:
- 30 CHAPTER 3

- 1 <u>METHODOLOGY</u>
- 2 SECTION 3. SECTIONS 1, 2, 3 AND 4 OF THE ACT ARE RENUMBERED
- 3 AND AMENDED TO READ:
- 4 SECTION [1] 301. PROHIBITED MEANS OF DESTRUCTION OF ANIMALS.
- 5 NO ANIMAL SHALL BE DESTROYED BY MEANS OF [A] THE FOLLOWING:
- 6 (1) A HIGH ALTITUDE DECOMPRESSION CHAMBER OR
- 7 DECOMPRESSION DEVICE.
- 8 (2) UNACCEPTABLE AGENTS AND METHODS PUBLISHED IN THE
- 9 <u>MOST CURRENT VERSION OF THE AMERICAN VETERINARY MEDICAL</u>
- 10 ASSOCIATION'S GUIDELINES ON EUTHANASIA.
- 11 SECTION [2] 302. METHODS OF DESTRUCTION OF ANIMALS AND
- 12 EXCLUSIVE METHOD FOR SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS.
- 13 (A) REQUIRED METHOD. -- THE REQUIRED METHOD OF DESTRUCTION
- 14 SHALL BE BY THE ADMINISTRATION OF AN OVERDOSE OF A BARBITURATE,
- 15 BARBITURATE COMBINATIONS, DRUG OR DRUG COMBINATIONS APPROVED FOR
- 16 THIS PURPOSE BY THE FEDERAL DRUG ADMINISTRATION AND IN
- 17 ACCORDANCE WITH GUIDELINES ESTABLISHED BY THE [PENNSYLVANIA
- 18 DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE] <u>DEPARTMENT</u>.
- 19 (B) AUTHORIZED METHOD. -- NOTHING IN THIS ACT SHALL PREVENT A
- 20 PERSON OR HUMANE SOCIETY ORGANIZATION FROM DESTROYING A PET
- 21 ANIMAL BY MEANS OF FIREARMS.
- 22 (C) SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS. -- THE USE OF SODIUM PENTOBARBITAL
- 23 OR A DERIVATIVE OF IT SHALL BE THE EXCLUSIVE METHOD FOR
- 24 EUTHANASIA OF SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS. IN THE EVENT SODIUM
- 25 PENTOBARBITAL OR A DERIVATIVE OF IT BECOMES UNAVAILABLE DO TO
- 26 LACK OF MANUFACTURER SUPPLY, THE BOARD MAY ISSUE A WAIVER OF THE
- 27 REQUIREMENTS OF THIS SECTION WHICH WOULD PERMIT THE USE OF ANY
- 28 OTHER ACCEPTABLE INJECTABLE AGENTS OR METHOD OF EUTHANASIA.
- 29 (D) EXCEPTION FOR DANGEROUS SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS.--
- 30 NOTWITHSTANDING SUBSECTIONS (A) AND (C), THE FOLLOWING APPLY IN

- 1 SITUATIONS WITH A DANGEROUS SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMAL:
- 2 (1) IN CASES WHERE A SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMAL UNDER THE
- 3 CARE AND CONTROL OF AN ANIMAL SHELTER OR A HUMANE SOCIETY
- 4 ORGANIZATION POSES A RISK OR DANGER TO A VETERINARIAN OR
- 5 EUTHANASIA TECHNICIAN PERFORMING EUTHANASIA OR TO PERSONNEL
- 6 OF THE ANIMAL SHELTER OR HUMANE SOCIETY ORGANIZATION, SUCH
- 7 <u>VETERINARIAN OR EUTHANASIA TECHNICIAN MAY USE ANY OTHER</u>
- 8 ACCEPTABLE AGENTS AND METHODS OF EUTHANASIA, EXCEPT CARBON
- 9 <u>MONOXIDE FROM ANY SOURCE.</u>
- 10 (2) THE FOLLOWING PERSONS, WHO IN THE PERFORMANCE OF
- THEIR DUTIES OF EMPLOYMENT HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE
- 12 CARE AND CONTROL OF SMALL DOMESTIC ANIMALS, ARE SUBJECT TO
- 13 THIS SUBSECTION:
- 14 (I) VETERINARIANS.
- 15 (II) EUTHANASIA TECHNICIANS.
- 16 (III) PERSONNEL OF A HUMANE SOCIETY ORGANIZATION.
- 17 (IV) PERSONNEL OF AN ANIMAL CONTROL ORGANIZATION.
- 18 (V) PERSONNEL OF AN ANIMAL SHELTER.
- 19 (VI) OPERATORS AND EMPLOYEES OF A COMMERCIAL KENNEL,
- AS DEFINED IN THE ACT OF DECEMBER 7, 1982 (P.L.784,
- 21 NO.225), KNOWN AS THE DOG LAW.
- 22 (VII) ANIMAL CONTROL OFFICERS.
- 23 SECTION [3] 303. ADMINISTRATION OF DRUGS.
- 24 THE BARBITURATES, BARBITURATE COMBINATIONS OR OTHER FEDERAL
- 25 DRUG ADMINISTRATION APPROVED DRUGS OR DRUG COMBINATIONS SHALL BE
- 26 ADMINISTERED BY INTRAVENOUS, INTRAPERITONEAL OR INTRACARDIAC
- 27 INJECTIONS OR ORALLY BY A LICENSED VETERINARIAN OR AS SET FORTH
- 28 IN SECTION [6] <u>305</u>.
- 29 SECTION [4] 304. EXCLUSIONS.
- 30 (A) GENERAL RULE. -- THIS ACT SHALL NOT APPLY TO ACTIVITY

- 1 UNDERTAKEN IN A NORMAL AGRICULTURAL OPERATION.
- 2 (B) SPECIFIC ENTITIES. -- THE FOLLOWING EXCLUSIONS APPLY:
- 3 (1) SECTIONS [2 AND 3 OF THIS ACT] 302 AND 303 SHALL NOT
- 4 APPLY TO:
- 5 <u>(I)</u> A MEDICAL SCHOOL [OR];
- 6 <u>(II) A</u> SCHOOL OF VETERINARY MEDICINE [OR];
- 7 <u>(III)</u> A RESEARCH INSTITUTION AFFILIATED WITH A
- 8 HOSPITAL OR UNIVERSITY[.]; OR
- 9 (IV) A RESEARCH FACILITY REGISTERED AND INSPECTED
- 10 UNDER THE ANIMAL WELFARE ACT (PUBLIC LAW 89-544, 7 U.S.C.
- 11 § 2131 ET SEQ.).
- 12 (2) NOTWITHSTANDING SECTIONS 302 AND 303, A VETERINARIAN
- 13 <u>IN A PRIVATE CLINICAL PRACTICE MAY USE ANY ACCEPTABLE AGENT</u>
- 14 AND METHOD OF EUTHANASIA, EXCEPT CARBON MONOXIDE FROM ANY
- 15 SOURCE.
- 16 SECTION 4. SECTION 5 OF THE ACT IS REPEALED:
- 17 [SECTION 5. USE OF CARBON MONOXIDE SYSTEMS.
- 18 (1) CARBON MONOXIDE GAS MAY BE USED TO DESTROY ANIMALS
- 19 SEVEN WEEKS OF AGE OR OLDER.
- 20 (2) CHLOROFORM, ETHER, HALOTHANE OR FLUOTHANE MAY BE
- 21 USED TO DESTROY ANIMALS UNDER SEVEN WEEKS OF AGE WHEN
- 22 ADMINISTERED IN AN AIRTIGHT CHAMBER OR TRANSPARENT PLASTIC
- 23 BAG PROVIDING FOR SEGREGATION OF ANIMALS BY SIZE AND AGE
- 24 WHICH IS CAPABLE OF PERMITTING UNOBSTRUCTED VISUAL
- 25 OBSERVATION AND WHICH DOES NOT PERMIT DIRECT CONTACT WITH ANY
- 26 DEVICE CONTAINING CHLOROFORM.
- 27 (3) CARBON MONOXIDE GAS SYSTEMS SHALL CONSIST OF AND BE
- 28 EQUIPPED WITH:
- 29 (I) A TIGHTLY ENCLOSED CABINET FOR THE PURPOSE OF
- 30 CONTAINING THE ANIMALS DURING THE DESTRUCTION PROCESS.

1 (II) INTERNAL LIGHTING AND A WINDOW FOR DIRECT 2 VISUAL OBSERVATION IN THE CABINET AT ALL TIMES. 3 (III) A GAS GENERATION CAPABLE OF ACHIEVING A 4 CONCENTRATION OF CARBON MONOXIDE GAS OF AT LEAST 5% THROUGHOUT THE CABINET. 5 (IV) A GAUGE OR GAS CONCENTRATION INDICATOR OR 6 7 RECORDING DEVICE. 8 (V) A MEANS OF SEPARATING ANIMALS FROM EACH OTHER WITHIN THE CABINET, IF THE CABINET IS OF SUFFICIENT SIZE 9 10 TO FACILITATE MORE THAN ONE ANIMAL. (VI) A MEANS OF FULLY REMOVING THE CARBON MONOXIDE 11 GAS FROM THE CABINET UPON COMPLETION OF THE DESTRUCTION 12 13 PROCESS. (VII) IF AN INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE IS USED, A 14 MEANS OF COOLING THE GAS TO A TEMPERATURE NOT TO EXCEED 15 115 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT AT THE POINT OF ENTRY INTO THE 16 CABINET AND NOT TO EXCEED 90 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT AT ANY 17 18 POINT IN THE CABINET AS DETERMINED BY TEMPERATURE GAUGES PERMANENTLY INSTALLED AT POINT OF ENTRY AND INSIDE THE 19 20 CABINET. (VIII) IF THE GAS IS GENERATED BY AN INTERNAL 21 COMBUSTION ENGINE, A MEANS OF REMOVING OR FILTERING OUT 22 23 ALL NOXIOUS FUMES, IRRITATING ACIDS AND CARBON PARTICLES 24 FROM THE GAS BEFORE IT ENTERS THE CABINET. 25 (IX) IF AN INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE IS USED, A MEANS OF SUBSTANTIALLY DEADENING THE SOUND AND VIBRATION 26 27 TRANSMISSION FROM THE ENGINE TO THE CABINET, BY PLACING 28 THEM IN SEPARATE ROOMS OR SOUNDPROOF COMPARTMENTS CONNECTING THEM WITH FLEXIBLE TUBING OR PIPE AT LEAST 24 29

30

INCHES IN LENGTH, SO THAT THE NOISE LEVEL WITHIN THE

- 1 CABINET SHALL NOT EXCEED 70 DECIBELS.
- 2 (X) IF AN INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE IS USED, A
- 3 MEANS FOR EXHAUSTING THE INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINE GAS
- 4 DURING THE PERIOD OF ENGINE WARMUP.
- 5 (4) Upon completion of the destruction process, animals
- 6 shall not be removed from the cabinet until the carbon
- 7 monoxide gas has been fully removed from the cabinet.]
- 8 SECTION 5. SECTION 6 OF THE ACT IS RENUMBERED AND AMENDED TO
- 9 READ:
- 10 SECTION [6] 305. HUMANE SOCIETIES' AND ANIMAL SHELTERS' USE OF
- DRUGS.
- 12 (A) LIMITED LICENSE.--[ON AND AFTER THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF
- 13 THIS ACT, A] THE FOLLOWING APPLY TO HUMANE SOCIETIES AND ANIMAL
- 14 SHELTERS:
- 15 (1) A HUMANE SOCIETY ORGANIZATION OR [AN ANIMAL CONTROL
- 16 ORGANIZATION] ANIMAL SHELTER MAY APPLY TO THE [PENNSYLVANIA
- 17 STATE BOARD OF PHARMACY FOR REGISTRATION PURSUANT TO THE
- 18 APPLICABLE LAW FOR THE SOLE PURPOSE OF BEING AUTHORIZED TO
- 19 PURCHASE, POSSESS AND ADMINISTER SODIUM PENTOBARBITAL TO
- 20 DESTROY INJURED, SICK, HOMELESS OR UNWANTED DOMESTIC PET
- 21 ANIMALS. A LIMITED LICENSE MAY BE ISSUED BY THE BOARD TO
- 22 ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS. ANY AGENCY SO REGISTERED SHALL NOT
- 23 PERMIT A PERSON TO ADMINISTER SODIUM PENTOBARBITAL UNLESS
- 24 SUCH PERSON HAS DEMONSTRATED ADEQUATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE
- 25 POTENTIAL HAZARDS AND PROPER TECHNIQUES TO BE USED IN
- 26 ADMINISTERING THIS DRUG.] STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICINE
- 27 FOR A LIMITED LICENSE PURSUANT TO THE APPLICABLE LAW FOR THE
- 28 SOLE PURPOSE OF BEING AUTHORIZED TO PURCHASE, POSSESS AND
- 29 ADMINISTER DRUGS APPROVED FOR EUTHANASIA UNDER SUBSECTION (C)
- TO DESTROY INJURED, SICK, HOMELESS OR UNWANTED SMALL DOMESTIC

Τ	ANIMALS. A LIMITED LICENSE MAY BE ISSUED BY THE STATE BOARD
2	OF PHARMACY TO APPLICANTS THAT MEET THE ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA
3	SET BY THE STATE BOARD OF VETERINARY MEDICINE.
4	(2) AN ORGANIZATION LICENSED UNDER PARAGRAPH (1) SHALL
5	NOT PERMIT A PERSON TO ADMINISTER DRUGS APPROVED FOR
6	EUTHANASIA UNLESS THAT PERSON HOLDS A CURRENT EUTHANASIA
7	TECHNICIAN LICENSE UNDER SUBSECTION (C).
8	(3) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISION OF THIS ACT, IF
9	THE DEPARTMENT SUSPENDS OR REVOKES AN ORGANIZATION'S KENNEL
10	LICENSE UNDER THE ACT OF DECEMBER 7, 1982 (P.L.784, NO.225),
11	KNOWN AS THE DOG LAW, THE ORGANIZATION'S LIMITED LICENSE TO
12	PURCHASE, POSSESS AND ADMINISTER SODIUM PENTOBARBITAL OR A
13	DERIVATIVE OF IT SHALL BE DEEMED REVOKED.
14	(B) REGULATION AND ENFORCEMENT THE FOLLOWING REGULATION
15	AND ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS SHALL APPLY:
16	(1) THE [PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE] BOARD
17	SHALL REGULATE AND ENFORCE THE PROVISIONS OF [THIS SECTION]
18	SUBSECTION (A).
19	(2) TO IMPLEMENT THIS SUBSECTION, THE BOARD SHALL:
20	(I) ISSUE A STATEMENT OF POLICY WITHIN 120 DAYS OF
21	THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS PARAGRAPH; AND
22	(II) PROMULGATE REGULATIONS WITHIN ONE YEAR OF THE
23	EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS PARAGRAPH.
24	(C) EUTHANASIA TECHNICIANS THE FOLLOWING SHALL APPLY TO
25	EUTHANASIA TECHNICIANS:
26	(1) THE BOARD SHALL DETERMINE THE REGULATION AND
27	DISCIPLINE OF EUTHANASIA TECHNICIANS BY:
28	(I) ISSUING A STATEMENT OF POLICY WITHIN 120 DAYS OF
29	THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SUBSECTION; AND
30	(II) PROMULGATING REGULATIONS WITHIN ONE YEAR OF THE

1	EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS SUBSECTION.
2	(2) THE BOARD MAY ISSUE A EUTHANASIA TECHNICIAN LICENSE
3	TO AN APPLICANT WHO SATISFIES ALL OF THE FOLLOWING:
4	(I) MEETS THE ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA ESTABLISHED BY
5	THE BOARD, WHICH CRITERIA SHALL INCLUDE KNOWLEDGE OF THE
6	COMMONWEALTH'S LAW AND REGULATIONS RELATING TO
7	EUTHANASIA.
8	(II) DEMONSTRATES ADEQUATE KNOWLEDGE OF THE
9	POTENTIAL HAZARDS AND PROPER TECHNIQUES TO BE USED IN
10	ADMINISTRATION OF EUTHANASIA DRUGS BY SATISFYING ALL
11	REQUIREMENTS OF THE BOARD AND AT LEAST ONE OF THE
12	FOLLOWING:
13	(A) SUCCESSFULLY COMPLETES A EUTHANASIA
14	TECHNICIAN CERTIFICATION COURSE, INCLUDING AT LEAST
15	14 HOURS OF INSTRUCTION, WHICH IS APPROVED BY THE
16	BOARD AND ADMINISTERED BY ANY OF THE FOLLOWING
17	PROVIDERS:
18	(I) THE NATIONAL ANIMAL CONTROL ASSOCIATION;
19	(II) THE AMERICAN HUMANE ASSOCIATION;
20	(III) THE HUMANE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED
21	STATES;
22	(IV) THE PENNSYLVANIA VETERINARY MEDICAL
23	ASSOCIATION;
24	(V) THE UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA SCHOOL OF
25	VETERINARY MEDICINE; OR
26	(VI) FEDERATED HUMANE SOCIETIES OF
27	PENNSYLVANIA.
28	(B) IS A EUTHANASIA TECHNICIAN REGISTERED OR
29	LICENSED UNDER THE LAWS OF ANOTHER STATE OR TERRITORY
30	OF THE UNITED STATES WHICH HAS REQUIREMENTS

Τ	SUBSTANTIALLY SIMILAR TO THE REQUIREMENTS OF THIS
2	SECTION AND PRESENTS SATISFACTORY PROOF TO THE BOARD
3	OF BEING ENGAGED IN THE PRACTICE OF EUTHANASIA FOR A
4	PERIOD OF AT LEAST ONE YEAR OUT OF THE PAST FIVE
5	YEARS.
6	(C) MEETS OTHER REQUIREMENTS ESTABLISHED BY THE
7	BOARD.
8	(3) THE BOARD SHALL REGULATE AND ENFORCE THE PROVISIONS
9	OF THIS SUBSECTION.
10	(D) COOPERATION FOR PURPOSES OF ADMINISTRATION AND
11	ENFORCEMENT OF SUBSECTION (A), THE BOARD MAY, BY AGREEMENT WITH
12	THE DEPARTMENT, DESIGNATE THE DEPARTMENT TO ACT AS ITS
13	AUTHORIZED AGENT FOR THE LIMITED PURPOSES OF INSPECTING AND
14	MONITORING HUMANE SOCIETY ORGANIZATIONS AND ANIMAL CONTROL
15	ORGANIZATIONS, AND PERSONS WHO EUTHANIZE ANIMALS ON BEHALF OF
16	THESE ORGANIZATIONS, FOR COMPLIANCE WITH THE APPLICABLE
17	REQUIREMENTS AND ANY IMPLEMENTING REGULATIONS.
18	SECTION 5.1. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A SECTION TO READ:
19	SECTION 306. DISCLOSURE.
20	UPON REQUEST, ANY VETERINARIAN, ANIMAL SHELTER OR HUMANE
21	SOCIETY ORGANIZATION UTILIZING AN EUTHANASIA METHOD FOR THE
22	DESTRUCTION OF SMALL ANIMALS MUST DISCLOSE ALL METHODS THAT ARE
23	UTILIZED BY THE ENTITY.
24	SECTION 6. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A CHAPTER HEADING TO
25	READ:
26	<u>CHAPTER 5</u>
27	ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT
28	SECTION 7. SECTIONS 7 AND 8 OF THE ACT ARE RENUMBERED TO
29	READ:
30	SECTION [7] <u>501</u> . EXISTING DEVICES.

- 1 ANY HUMANE SOCIETY ORGANIZATION OR ANY OTHER SIMILAR
- 2 ORGANIZATION WHICH, ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS ACT, HAS IN
- 3 ITS POSSESSION A CHAMBER OR DEVICE, THE USE OF WHICH IS
- 4 PROHIBITED BY THIS ACT, SHALL, WITHIN 30 DAYS OF THE EFFECTIVE
- 5 DATE OF THIS ACT, DISMANTLE AND RENDER INOPERATIVE THE CHAMBER
- 6 OR DEVICE.
- 7 SECTION [8] 502. SURPLUS FUNDS.
- 8 WHENEVER THE SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE DECLARES THAT THERE IS
- 9 A SURPLUS OF MONEY IN THE DOG LAW RESTRICTED ACCOUNT, HE MAY
- 10 PROVIDE PAYMENT TO THOSE PERSONS WHO QUALIFY UNDER RULES AND
- 11 REGULATIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT FOR REIMBURSEMENT OF LOSSES
- 12 SUSTAINED AS A RESULT OF COMPLIANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 13 ACT.
- 14 SECTION 8. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A SECTION TO READ:
- 15 SECTION 503. ENFORCEMENT AGENCIES.
- THE DEPARTMENT IS AUTHORIZED TO CONDUCT INVESTIGATIONS AND TO
- 17 ENFORCE SECTIONS 301, 302, 304 AND 305.
- 18 SECTION 9. SECTION 9 OF THE ACT IS RENUMBERED AND AMENDED TO
- 19 READ:
- 20 SECTION [9] <u>504</u>. PENALTY.
- 21 (A) DESTRUCTION OF ANIMALS. -- ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION
- 22 [FOUND GUILTY OF VIOLATING THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT] THAT
- 23 VIOLATES SECTION 301 OR 302(C) SHALL BE [FINED] SUBJECT TO A
- 24 FINE NOT TO EXCEED [\$250] \$500 PER VIOLATION DAY. ANY PERSON OR
- 25 ORGANIZATION THAT COMMITS A SECOND OR SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION OF
- 26 SECTION 301 OR 302(C) SHALL BE SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT TO EXCEED
- 27 \$1,000 PER VIOLATION DAY.
- 28 (B) OTHER PROVISIONS.--EXCEPT AS SET FORTH IN SUBSECTION
- 29 (A):
- 30 (1) ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION THAT VIOLATES THIS ACT

- 1 SHALL BE SUBJECT TO A FINE NOT TO EXCEED \$350 PER VIOLATION
- DAY.
- 3 (2) ANY PERSON OR ORGANIZATION THAT COMMITS A SECOND OR
- 4 <u>SUBSEQUENT VIOLATION OF THIS ACT SHALL BE SUBJECT TO A FINE</u>
- 5 NOT TO EXCEED \$700 PER VIOLATION DAY.
- 6 (C) DISPOSITION OF FINES. -- FINES COLLECTED UNDER THIS
- 7 SECTION SHALL BE DEPOSITED INTO THE DOG LAW RESTRICTED ACCOUNT.
- 8 SECTION 10. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A CHAPTER HEADING
- 9 TO READ:
- 10 CHAPTER 11
- 11 <u>MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS</u>
- 12 SECTION 11. SECTIONS 10 AND 11 OF THE ACT ARE RENUMBERED TO
- 13 READ:
- 14 SECTION [10] 1101. USE OF METHODS OF DESTRUCTION ON HUMANS.
- 15 NOTHING IN THIS ACT SHALL BE CONSTRUED TO PERMIT THE
- 16 PERFORMANCE OF ANY METHODS OF DESTRUCTION PROVIDED FOR HEREIN ON
- 17 ANY HUMAN PERSON.
- 18 SECTION [11] 1102. EFFECTIVE DATE.
- 19 THIS ACT SHALL TAKE EFFECT IN SIX MONTHS.
- 20 SECTION 12. THIS ACT SHALL TAKE EFFECT IN 180 DAYS.