

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

# HOUSE RESOLUTION

No. 998 Session of 2010

INTRODUCED BY LENTZ, GOODMAN, MCGEEHAN, BURNS, CALTAGIRONE,  
CONKLIN, CREIGHTON, DALEY, DeWEESE, GEORGE, HARKINS,  
HENNESSEY, HESS, MAHONEY, MANN, McCALL, BRIGGS,  
McILVAINE SMITH, MURT, M. O'BRIEN, O'NEILL, REICHLEY,  
SCAVELLO, SIPTROTH AND YOUNGBLOOD, OCTOBER 18, 2010

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON LABOR RELATIONS, OCTOBER 18, 2010

## A RESOLUTION

1 Recognizing the lack of due process in the 1876-1878 trials of  
2 several alleged members of the Molly Maguires and  
3 memorializing the Governor to issue an order acknowledging  
4 the same.

5 WHEREAS, From 1876 to 1878, several alleged members of the  
6 Molly Maguires in Carbon, Columbia, Northumberland and  
7 Schuylkill Counties were tried, convicted and sentenced to jail  
8 or hanged; and

9 WHEREAS, Agents and employees of the Philadelphia and Reading  
10 Railroad and Coal and Iron Company, the Lehigh and Wilkes-Barre  
11 Coal and Iron Company and the Lehigh Valley Railroad conducted  
12 the investigation, arrest and prosecution of these individuals;  
13 and

14 WHEREAS, Special prosecuting attorneys were used who were on  
15 the payrolls of railroad and mining companies, jury selection  
16 was conducted in a manner which ensured ethnic bigotry and bias,  
17 the trial judges were closely connected with the railroad and

1 mining companies which instigated the investigations and trials,  
2 witnesses were intimidated to commit perjury against the  
3 defendants, and entrapment was used to accumulate evidence; and

4 WHEREAS, To say that due process and constitutional rights  
5 were lacking in these trials would be an understatement; and

6 WHEREAS, As a result of these trials, Barney Boyle, Kate  
7 Boyle, Patrick Butler, John Campbell, Dennis Canning, Patrick  
8 Dolan, Christopher Donnelly, Neil Dougherty, James Duffy, John  
9 Gibbons, Bridget Hyland, Michael Lawler, Charles McAllister,  
10 Patrick McKenna, Ned Monaghan, John Morris, Michael O'Brien,  
11 Patrick O'Donnell, Francis O'Neil and John O'Neil were sentenced  
12 to imprisonment; James Boyle, Alexander Campbell, James Carroll,  
13 John Donahue, Michael J. Doyle, Thomas Duffy, Edward Kelly, Hugh  
14 McGehan, Thomas Munley and James Roarity were hanged in 1877;  
15 Dennis Donnelly, Thomas Fisher, Patrick Hester, John Kehoe,  
16 Peter McHugh and Patrick Tully were hanged in 1878; and Martin  
17 Bergin, James McDonnell, Peter McManus and Charles Sharpe were  
18 hanged in 1879; and

19 WHEREAS, History does not question that coal miners were  
20 treated menially and unfairly by coal mine owners, that miners  
21 and owners struggled over the meager working conditions and that  
22 occasional crimes were committed by some members of the Molly  
23 Maguires and by nonmembers against coal mine owners; and

24 WHEREAS, History also does not question the fundamental  
25 unconstitutionality of the trials, since it is well documented  
26 that a private corporation initiated the investigation through a  
27 private, hired detective agency; a private police force arrested  
28 the alleged offenders; and coal company attorneys prosecuted  
29 them; therefore be it

30 RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives recognize the

1 lack of due process in the 1876-1878 trials of several alleged  
2 members of the Molly Maguires; and be it further

3       RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives memorialize the  
4 Honorable Edward G. Rendell, Governor of the Commonwealth, to  
5 issue an order acknowledging the same.