THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 1422 Session of 2008

INTRODUCED BY D. WHITE, ERICKSON, VANCE, WOZNIAK, BROWNE, GORDNER, BOSCOLA, SCARNATI, PILEGGI, ORIE, O'PAKE, PIPPY, CORMAN, KASUNIC, MADIGAN, C. WILLIAMS, PUNT, COSTA, WAUGH, RAFFERTY, BAKER, EARLL, STACK, RHOADES AND REGOLA, MAY 22, 2008

SENATOR D. WHITE, BANKING AND INSURANCE, AS AMENDED, SEPTEMBER 22, 2008

AN ACT

- Amending the act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), entitled "An 2 act relating to insurance; amending, revising, and consolidating the law providing for the incorporation of 3 4 insurance companies, and the regulation, supervision, and protection of home and foreign insurance companies, Lloyds associations, reciprocal and inter-insurance exchanges, and fire insurance rating bureaus, and the regulation and 7 supervision of insurance carried by such companies, 8 9 associations, and exchanges, including insurance carried by 10 the State Workmen's Insurance Fund; providing penalties; and repealing existing laws," in health and accident insurance, 11 providing for group health policies to continue for period of 12 13 time after termination of employment or membership in health 14 maintenance organizations. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
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- 16 hereby enacts as follows:
- 17 Section 1. The act of May 17, 1921 (P.L.682, No.284), known
- 18 as The Insurance Company Law of 1921, is amended by adding a
- 19 section to read:
- 20 Section 635.2 635.4. Mini-COBRA Small Employer Group Health
- Policies. -- (a) A group policy delivered or issued for delivery 21
- in this Commonwealth after the effective date of this section by 22

- 1 an insurer which insures employes or members and their eligible
- 2 <u>dependents for hospital, surgical or major medical insurance</u>
- 3 <u>shall provide that covered employes or eligible dependents whose</u>
- 4 coverage under the group policy would otherwise terminate
- 5 <u>because of a qualifying event shall be entitled to continue</u>
- 6 their hospital, surgical or major medical coverage under that
- 7 group policy subject to the following terms and conditions:
- 8 (1) Continuation shall only be available to a covered
- 9 <u>employe or eligible dependent who has been continuously insured</u>
- 10 under the group policy, and for similar benefits under any group
- 11 policy which it replaced, during the entire three-month period
- 12 ending with such termination. If employment is reinstated during
- 13 the continuation period, then coverage under the group policy
- 14 must be reinstated for the covered employe and any eliqible
- 15 <u>dependents who were covered under continuation</u>.
- 16 (2) Continuation shall not be available for any person
- 17 <u>covered under the group policy who:</u>
- 18 (i) is covered or is eliqible for coverage under Medicare;
- 19 (ii) is covered or is eligible for coverage under Medicaid;

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- 20 (iii) (II) fails to verify that he is ineligible for
- 21 <u>employer-based group health insurance as an eligible dependent;</u>
- 22 or
- 23 (iv) (III) is or could be covered by any other insured or
- 24 <u>uninsured arrangement which provides hospital, surgical or major</u>
- 25 medical coverage for individuals in a group and under which the
- 26 person was not covered immediately prior to such termination,
- 27 excluding the medical assistance program established under the
- 28 act of June 13, 1967 (P.L.31, No.21), known as the "Public
- 29 <u>Welfare Code."</u>
- 30 (3) Continuation need not include dental, vision care or

- 1 prescription drug benefits or any other benefits provided under
- 2 the group policy in addition to its hospital, surgical or major
- 3 medical benefits, but continuation must include any benefits
- 4 mandated under this or any other act if those benefits are
- 5 provided under the group policy.
- 6 (4) (i) The group policy shall provide, at the time of
- 7 commencement of coverage under the plan, written notice to each
- 8 covered employe and adult eligible dependent of the employe, if
- 9 any, of the rights provided under this section.
- 10 (ii) The employer of a covered employe under a plan must
- 11 <u>notify the administrator or its designee of a qualifying event</u>
- 12 within thirty days of the date of the qualifying event.
- 13 (iii) Each covered employe or eligible dependent is
- 14 responsible for notifying the administrator or its designee of
- 15 the occurrence of any qualifying event within sixty days after
- 16 the date of the qualifying event and each eligible dependent who
- 17 is determined, under Title II or XVI of the Social Security Act
- 18 (49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C. § 301 et seq.), to have been disabled
- 19 at any time during the first sixty days of continuation coverage
- 20 <u>under this section is responsible for notifying the plan</u>
- 21 administrator or its designee of such determination within sixty
- 22 days after the date of the determination and for notifying the
- 23 plan administrator or its designee within thirty days after the
- 24 date of any final determination under Title II or XVI of the
- 25 Social Security Act that the eligible dependent is no longer
- 26 disabled.
- 27 (iv) The administrator or its designee shall notify, (A) in
- 28 the case of a qualifying event described in subsection
- 29 (e)(5)(i), (ii), (iv) or (vi), any eliqible dependent with
- 30 respect to such event, and (B) in the case of a qualifying event

- 1 described in subparagraph (iii) or (v) of the definition of
- 2 <u>"qualifying event" in subsection (e) where the covered employe</u>
- 3 <u>notifies the administrator OR ITS DESIGNEE under subparagraph</u>

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- 4 (iii), any eligible dependent with respect to such event, of
- 5 <u>such dependent's rights under this section</u>.
- 6 (v) For purposes of subparagraph (iv), any notification
- 7 shall be made within fourteen days of the date on which the
- 8 <u>administrator or its designee is notified under subparagraph</u>
- 9 (ii) or (iii), whichever is applicable, and any such
- 10 notification to an eligible dependent who is the parent or
- 11 guardian of one or more eligible dependents shall be treated as
- 12 <u>notification to all other eliqible dependents residing with such</u>
- 13 parent or guardian at the time such notification is made.
- 14 (vi) Except as otherwise specified in an election, any
- 15 election of continuation coverage by an eligible dependent shall
- 16 <u>be deemed to include an election of continuation coverage on</u>
- 17 <u>behalf of any other eligible dependent who would lose coverage</u>
- 18 under the plan by reason of the qualifying event. If there is a
- 19 choice among types of coverage under the plan, each eligible
- 20 dependent is entitled to make a separate selection among such
- 21 types of coverage.
- 22 (5) (i) The covered employe or eligible dependent
- 23 requesting the continuation of coverage must pay to the group
- 24 policyholder, on a monthly basis, the amount of contribution
- 25 <u>required to continue the coverage.</u>
- 26 (ii) The premium contribution may not be more than one
- 27 hundred five percent of the group rate of the insurance being
- 28 continued on the due date of each payment; but, if any benefits
- 29 are omitted as provided by paragraph (3), the premium
- 30 contribution shall be reduced accordingly.

- 1 (iii) Nothing in this section shall require the employer to
- 2 contribute to the deductible of the employe holding an HSA as
- 3 <u>defined in the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514,</u>
- 4 26 U.S.C. § 223(d)) as a component of the group policy after the
- 5 termination date as long as scheduled payments have been made.
- 6 (6) Continuation of coverage under the group policy for any
- 7 covered employe or eligible dependent shall terminate upon
- 8 <u>failure to satisfy paragraph (2) or, if earlier, at the first to</u>
- 9 <u>occur of the following:</u>
- 10 (i) the date nine months after the date the covered
- 11 employe's or eligible dependent's coverage under the group would
- 12 <u>have terminated because of a qualifying event;</u>
- 13 (ii) if the employe or member fails to make timely payment
- 14 of a required premium contribution, the end of the period for
- 15 <u>which contributions were made;</u>
- 16 (iii) the date on which the group policy is terminated.
- 17 (b) A covered employe shall be entitled to obtain a
- 18 conversion policy as stated in section 621.2. The right to a
- 19 converted policy pursuant to this act for a covered employe or
- 20 <u>eligible dependent entitled to continuation of coverage under</u>
- 21 this act shall commence upon termination of the continued
- 22 coverage provided for under this act.
- 23 (c) Coverage as required by this section may not be
- 24 conditioned upon, or discriminated on, the basis of lack of
- 25 evidence or insurability.
- 26 (d) This section shall only apply to those persons who
- 27 satisfy both of the following criteria:
- 28 (1) Persons who are not subject to the continuation and
- 29 conversion provisions set forth in Title 1, Subtitle B, Part 6
- 30 of the Employment Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (Public

- 1 Law 93-406, 88 Stat. 829) or Title XXII of the Public Health
- 2 <u>Service Act (58 Stat. 682, 42 U.S.C. § 201 et seq.).</u>
- 3 (2) Persons, and the eligible dependents of such persons,
- 4 who are employed by an employer that normally employed between
- 5 two and nineteen employes on a typical business day during the
- 6 preceding year.
- 7 (e) For purposes of this section, the following words and
- 8 phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this subsection
- 9 unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 10 (1) "Covered employe" means an individual was WHO is or was
- 11 provided coverage under a group policy by virtue of the
- 12 performance of services by the individual for one or more
- 13 persons maintaining the policy, including as an employe defined
- 14 in section 401(c)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986
- 15 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 1 et seq.). Such term includes
- 16 employes and members as those terms are used in section 621.2.
- 17 (2) "Election period" means the period which:
- 18 (i) begins not later than the date on which coverage
- 19 terminates under the plan by reason of a qualifying event;
- 20 (ii) is of at least sixty days' duration; and
- 21 (iii) ends not earlier than sixty days after the later of:
- 22 (A) the date described in subparagraph (i); or
- 23 (B) in the case of any eligible dependent who receives
- 24 notice under subsection (a)(4)(iv), the date of such notice.
- 25 (3) "Group policy" means any group health insurance policy,
- 26 <u>subscriber contract, certificate or plan which provides health</u>
- 27 or sickness and accident coverage which is offered by an
- 28 <u>insurer</u>. The term shall not include any of the following:
- 29 (i) An accident only policy.
- 30 (ii) A credit only policy.

- 1 (iii) A long-term or disability income policy.
- 2 <u>(iv) A specified disease policy.</u>
- 3 (v) A Medicare supplement policy.
- 4 (vi) A Civilian Health and Medical Program of the Uniformed
- 5 <u>Services (CHAMPUS) supplement policy.</u>
- 6 (vii) A fixed indemnity policy.
- 7 (viii) A dental only policy.
- 8 (ix) A vision only policy.
- 9 (x) A workers' compensation policy.
- 10 (xi) An automobile medical payment policy under 75 Pa.C.S.
- 11 <u>(relating to vehicles).</u>
- 12 (xii) Any other similar policies providing for limited
- 13 benefits.
- 14 (4) "Insurer" means a company or health insurance entity
- 15 <u>licensed in this Commonwealth to issue any health, sickness or</u>
- 16 <u>accident policy or subscriber contract or certificate or plan</u>
- 17 that provides medical or health care coverage by a health care
- 18 facility or licensed health care provider that is offered or
- 19 governed under this act or any of the following:
- 20 (i) The act of December 29, 1972 (P.L.1701, No.364), known
- 21 <u>as the "Health Maintenance Organization Act."</u>
- 22 (ii) The act of May 18, 1976 (P.L.123, No.54), known as the
- 23 Individual Accident and Sickness Insurance Minimum Standards
- 24 Act.
- 25 (iii) 40 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 (relating to hospital plan
- 26 corporations) or 63 (relating to professional health services
- 27 plan corporations).
- 28 (5) "Qualifying event" means, with respect to any covered
- 29 employe, any of the following events which, but for the
- 30 continuation of coverage required under this section, would

- 1 result in the loss of coverage of an eligible dependent:
- 2 (i) The death of a covered employe.
- 3 (ii) The termination, other than by reason of such employe's
- 4 gross misconduct, or reduction of hours of the covered employe's
- 5 <u>employment</u>.
- 6 (iii) The divorce or legal separation of the covered employe
- 7 <u>from an eliqible dependent.</u>
- 8 (iv) The covered employe becoming entitled to benefits under
- 9 Title XVIII of the Social Security Act (49 Stat. 620, 42 U.S.C.
- 10 § 301 et seq.).
- 11 (v) A dependent child ceasing to be a dependent child under
- 12 the generally applicable requirements of the plan.
- (vi) A proceeding in a case under 11 U.S.C. (relating to
- 14 bankruptcy), with respect to the employer from whose employment
- 15 the covered employe retired at any time. In the case of an event
- 16 <u>described in this subparagraph</u>, a loss of coverage includes a
- 17 <u>substantial elimination of coverage with respect to an eligible</u>
- 18 dependent within one year before or after the date of
- 19 commencement of the proceeding.
- 20 (f) The department may promulgate regulations as necessary

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- 21 for the implementation and administration of this section.
- 22 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 120 days.