## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL No. 1136 Session of 2007

INTRODUCED BY GREENLEAF, ORIE, FONTANA, WASHINGTON, TARTAGLIONE, MUSTO, COSTA, KITCHEN, RAFFERTY, WAUGH AND RHOADES, OCTOBER 19, 2007

REFERRED TO JUDICIARY, OCTOBER 19, 2007

## AN ACT

- Amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in registration of sexual 2 3 offenders, further providing for legislative findings and 4 declaration of policy, for registration procedures and applicability, for sentencing court information, and for 6 exemption from certain notifications; and providing for 7 residency requirements and for district attorney 8 notification. 9 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 10 hereby enacts as follows:
- Section 1. Section 9791(b) of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania 11
- 12 Consolidated Statutes is amended to read:
- 13 § 9791. Legislative findings and declaration of policy.
- 14
- 15 (b) Declaration of policy. -- It is hereby declared to be the
- 16 intention of the General Assembly to protect the safety and
- 17 general welfare of the people of this Commonwealth by providing
- 18 for registration and community notification regarding sexually
- 19 violent predators who are about to be released from custody and
- 20 will live in or near their neighborhood. It is further declared

- 1 to be the intention of the General Assembly to reduce recidivism
- 2 by keeping potential victims safe and apart from sexually
- 3 <u>violent predators by imposing residency restrictions.</u> It is
- 4 further declared to be the policy of this Commonwealth to
- 5 require the exchange of relevant information about sexually
- 6 violent predators among public agencies and officials and to
- 7 authorize the release of necessary and relevant information
- 8 about sexually violent predators to members of the general
- 9 public as a means of assuring public protection and shall not be
- 10 construed as punitive.
- 11 Section 2. Section 9795.2 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 12 subsection to read:
- 13 § 9795.2. Registration procedures and applicability.
- 14 \* \* \*
- 15 (a.1) (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a),
- when an offender or sexually violent predator is sentenced to
- 17 a State or county correctional institution, at the time of
- 18 intake the institution shall provide the Pennsylvania State
- 19 Police with the information necessary for the purpose of
- 20 <u>registering the offender or sexually violent predator.</u>
- 21 (2) In addition to the requirements of paragraph (1), a
- 22 State or county correctional institution shall provide the
- 23 Pennsylvania State Police with the information necessary for
- 24 <u>the purpose of registering an offender or sexually violent</u>
- 25 predator who is in the State or county correctional
- 26 <u>institution on the effective date of this subsection and who</u>
- 27 has not previously been registered.
- 28 (3) The State or county correctional institution shall
- 29 <u>notify the Pennsylvania State Police each time the offender</u>
- 30 or sexually violent predator is transferred to another

- 1 institution.
- 2 (4) This subsection shall have no effect on when the
- 3 <u>ten-year registration period begins to run.</u>
- 4 (5) The purpose of this subsection is to assist the
- 5 <u>Pennsylvania State Police in monitoring the location of all</u>
- 6 <u>offenders and sexually violent predators subject to this</u>
- 7 <u>subchapter and to make sure that information about all</u>
- 8 <u>offenders subject to this subchapter is made available on the</u>
- 9 <u>Internet under section 9798.1 (relating to information made</u>
- 10 <u>available on the Internet). The information shall specify</u>
- that the offender or sexually violent predator is an inmate
- 12 <u>at a State or county correctional institution.</u>
- 13 \* \* \*
- 14 Section 3. Section 9795.3 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 15 paragraph to read:
- 16 § 9795.3. Sentencing court information.
- 17 The sentencing court shall inform offenders and sexually
- 18 violent predators at the time of sentencing of the provisions of
- 19 this subchapter. The court shall:
- 20 \* \* \*
- 21 (7) In the case of a sexually violent predator,
- 22 specifically inform the sexually violent predator of the
- residency restrictions under section 9795.6 (relating to
- 24 <u>residency restrictions</u>).
- 25 Section 4. Section 9795.5(b)(1), (3) and (4) and (e) of
- 26 Title 42 are amended to read:
- 27 § 9795.5. Exemption from certain notifications.
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 (b) Sexually violent predators.--
- 30 (1) An individual required to register under section

- 1 9795.1 who is a sexually violent predator may petition the
- 2 sentencing court for release from the application of
- 3 [section] <u>sections 9795.6 (relating to residency</u>
- 4 <u>restrictions</u>) and 9798 (relating to other notification)
- 5 provided no less than 20 years have passed since the
- 6 individual has been convicted in this or any other
- 7 jurisdiction of any offense punishable by imprisonment for
- 8 more than one year, or the individual's release from custody
- 9 following the individual's most recent conviction for any
- 10 such offense, whichever is later.
- 11 \* \* \*
- 12 (3) Within 120 days of the filing of a petition under
- paragraph (1), the sentencing court shall hold a hearing to
- determine whether to exempt the petitioner from application
- of [section] sections 9795.6 and 9798. The petitioner and the
- district attorney shall be given notice of the hearing and an
- opportunity to be heard, the right to call witnesses, the
- right to call expert witnesses and the right to cross-examine
- 19 witnesses. The petitioner shall have the right to counsel and
- 20 to have a lawyer appointed to represent him if he cannot
- 21 afford one.
- 22 (4) The sentencing court shall exempt the petitioner
- from application of [section] <u>sections 9795.6 and</u> 9798 only
- 24 upon clear and convincing evidence that releasing the
- petitioner from application of [section] sections 9795.6 and
- 26 9798 is not likely to pose a threat to the safety of any
- other person.
- 28 \* \* \*
- 29 (e) Subsequent conviction for failing to comply.--If an
- 30 individual is exempt from the application of [either] section

- 1 9795.6, 9798 or 9798.1 under this section and the individual is
- 2 subsequently convicted of an offense under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4915
- 3 (relating to failure to comply with registration of sexual
- 4 offenders requirements), any relief granted under this section
- 5 shall be void, and the individual shall automatically and
- 6 immediately again be subject to all applicable provisions of
- 7 this subchapter, as previously determined by this subchapter.
- 8 Section 5. Title 42 is amended by adding sections to read:
- 9 § 9795.6. Residency restrictions.
- 10 (a) General rule. -- In order to reduce recidivism rates by
- 11 keeping potential victims safe and apart from sexually violent
- 12 predators, the following residency restrictions shall apply:
- 13 (1) An individual required to register under section
- 14 9795.1 (relating to registration) who is a sexually violent
- predator shall not establish a residence or occupy
- residential premises within 1,000 feet of the residence of
- the sexually violent predator's victim.
- 18 (2) (i) In the case of an individual required to
- 19 register under section 9795.1 who is a sexually violent
- 20 <u>predator and whose victim is a child under 18 years of</u>
- 21 age, the sexually violent predator shall not establish a
- residence or occupy residential premises within 1,000
- feet of any elementary or secondary school, licensed
- 24 <u>child day-care center or children's playground.</u>
- 25 (ii) As part of its assessment under section 9795.4
- (relating to assessments), the board may recommend to the
- 27 court further restrictions on where the sexually violent
- 28 <u>predator may reside based on the offender's mental</u>
- 29 <u>abnormality or personality disorder and the circumstances</u>
- of the offense. The court may include the further

- 1 <u>restrictions in its order.</u>
- 2 (3) In the case of an individual required to register
- 3 under section 9795.1 who is a sexually violent predator and
- 4 whose victim is 18 years of age or older, as part of its
- 5 <u>assessment under section 9795.4</u>, the board may recommend to
- the court restrictions on where the sexually violent predator
- 7 <u>may reside based on the offender's mental abnormality or</u>
- 8 personality disorder and the circumstances of the offense.
- 9 The court may include those restrictions in its order.
- 10 (b) Exception. -- Subsection (a) shall not apply if the
- 11 <u>sexually violent predator is a minor and resides with a parent</u>
- 12 <u>or legal guardian.</u>
- 13 (c) Penalty.--An individual who establishes a residence or
- 14 <u>occupies residential premises in an area prohibited under</u>
- 15 <u>subsection (a) and for which an exception is not provided under</u>
- 16 <u>subsection</u> (b) <u>commits a misdemeanor of the first degree.</u>
- 17 (d) Notification.--Prior to the release of a sexually
- 18 violent predator, the Department of Corrections or the county
- 19 correctional institution shall provide written notice of the
- 20 <u>residency restrictions that apply to the sexually violent</u>
- 21 predator under this section.
- 22 (e) Application.--If, on the effective date of this section,
- 23 an individual required to register under section 9795.1 who is a
- 24 <u>sexually violent predator is in violation of this section, the</u>
- 25 <u>sexually violent predator shall have 30 days from the effective</u>
- 26 date of this section to establish a residence or occupy
- 27 residential premises that is not in violation of this section.
- 28 (f) Definition. -- As used in this section, "children's
- 29 playground" shall mean an improved area designed, equipped and
- 30 set aside for children's play. The term shall not include a home

- 1 playground.
- 2 § 9797.1. District attorney notification.
- 3 (a) Parole.--In addition to the requirements of section 22
- 4 of the act of August 6, 1941 (P.L.861, No.323), referred to as
- 5 the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole Law, at least ten
- 6 days before paroling an individual required to register under
- 7 section 9795.1 (relating to registration) who is a sexually
- 8 <u>violent predator, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole</u>
- 9 shall give written notice of such contemplated parole to the
- 10 <u>district attorney of the county in which the sexually violent</u>
- 11 predator plans to reside and, in cases of hearings or
- 12 applications for parole, at least ten days' written notice of
- 13 the time and place fixed for the hearing shall be given by the
- 14 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole to the district
- 15 attorney of the county in which the sexually violent predator
- 16 plans to reside.
- 17 (b) Release. -- No later than ten days prior to the release of
- 18 an individual required to register under section 9795.1 who is a
- 19 sexually violent predator, the Department of Corrections or the
- 20 <u>county correctional institution shall notify the district</u>
- 21 attorney of the county in which the sexually violent predator
- 22 plans to reside that the sexually violent predator will be
- 23 released.
- 24 Section 6. This act shall take effect immediately.