

---

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

---

**SENATE BILL**

**No. 388**      Session of  
2007

---

INTRODUCED BY CORMAN, WONDERLING, GORDNER, COSTA, TOMLINSON,  
RHOADES, KASUNIC, TARTAGLIONE, MUSTO, O'PAKE, LAVALLE, STACK,  
ORIE, C. WILLIAMS, LOGAN, RAFFERTY, REGOLA, BRUBAKER, BROWNE,  
PUNT, STOUT, FONTANA, WASHINGTON AND WOZNIAK, MARCH 13, 2007

---

REFERRED TO COMMUNICATIONS AND TECHNOLOGY, MARCH 13, 2007

---

AN ACT

1 Providing for notice to employees of electronic monitoring by  
2 employers of network and information technology resources;  
3 establishing a cause of action; and imposing civil penalties.

4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
5 hereby enacts as follows:

6 Section 1. Short title.

7 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Workplace  
8 Electronic Message Monitoring Act.

9 Section 2. Legislative findings and intent.

10 (a) Findings.--The General Assembly hereby finds and takes  
11 notice that workplace electronic communication, specifically e-  
12 mail messaging, has become a pervasive and standard form of  
13 communication for most individuals, rivaling the use of  
14 telephonic communications. Because of such widespread and  
15 routine usage, e-mail messaging has become an accepted means  
16 through which individuals communicate business-related or  
17 nonbusiness-related information, including private or personal

1 information. As a result, the General Assembly recognizes that,  
2 unless explicitly notified to the contrary, users of e-mail have  
3 a reasonable and recognized expectation of privacy to their  
4 electronic communication. Furthermore, the General Assembly also  
5 recognizes that employers have a legitimate interest in ensuring  
6 that their e-mail messaging systems are not being used in a  
7 manner that is prohibited by law, constitutes discriminatory  
8 conduct toward others or exposes the employer to civil  
9 liability.

10 (b) Intent.--It is the intent of the General Assembly to  
11 balance the expectations of privacy of employees who may use  
12 workplace e-mail messaging systems to communicate personal or  
13 private information with the legitimate needs of employers to  
14 prevent misuse or abuse of their e-mail systems. To this end,  
15 the General Assembly hereby enacts this act in an effort to  
16 preserve the functionality of e-mail as a business tool for  
17 increasing productivity and efficiency in the workplace and to  
18 restore a higher sense of dignity to this growing form of  
19 electronic communication by prohibiting employer monitoring of  
20 e-mail communications unless employees have been clearly  
21 notified of the possibility of such monitoring.

### 22 Section 3. Definitions.

23 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall  
24 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the  
25 context clearly indicates otherwise:

26 "Electronic communication." A transfer of signs, signals,  
27 writing, images, sounds, data or intelligence of any nature  
28 transmitted in whole or in part by a wire, radio,  
29 electromagnetic, photoelectronic or photo-optical system.

30 "Electronic monitoring." The use of an electronic device to

1 record, check, track, review or otherwise inspect e-mail or  
2 electronic communication.

3 "E-mail." A message or messages sent or received  
4 electronically over a computer network, including any and all  
5 graphics and/or audio information and other electronic file  
6 attachments.

7 "Employee." A person who performs services for an employer,  
8 whether as an employee or otherwise, and has authorized access  
9 to the employer's e-mail and other electronic communications  
10 equipment and computer system, including computer equipment,  
11 network, Internet access, data bases, electronic files,  
12 software, telephone, radio or other types of information  
13 technology.

14 "Employer." A person, firm or corporation, including the  
15 Commonwealth and any political subdivision of the Commonwealth  
16 that has employees.

17 Section 4. Notice of monitoring.

18 (a) General rule.--Except as provided in section 5, an  
19 employer who intentionally reads, listens to or otherwise  
20 engages in electronic monitoring, or otherwise monitors the  
21 computer usage of an employee, without first having provided the  
22 employee with notice meeting the requirements of subsection (b),  
23 shall be liable to the employee for relief as provided under  
24 section 9.

25 (b) Form of notice.--A notice under this section shall be in  
26 a clear and conspicuous written form distributed to and  
27 acknowledged by all employees, written or electronically, in a  
28 manner reasonably calculated to provide actual notice. The form  
29 of notice required by this section may but need not be in the  
30 following form:

1 (Name of Company)  
2 (Address of Company)  
3 (Telephone Number of Company)

4 This notice is to inform you of (name of company)'s  
5 (hereinafter the "company") intention to inspect, review  
6 or retain electronic communications created, sent,  
7 displayed, received or stored on or over its information  
8 technology, network, Internet access, computer equipment,  
9 data bases, files and software (collectively the  
10 "computer system"). Company may monitor at any time,  
11 without further notice to you, electronic communications  
12 created, sent, displayed, received or stored on or over  
13 its computer system, whether related to the company's  
14 business or not. EMPLOYEES SHOULD NOT HAVE AN EXPECTATION  
15 OF PRIVACY IN ANYTHING THEY CREATE, STORE, SEND, RECEIVE  
16 OR DISPLAY ON OR OVER THE COMPANY'S COMPUTER SYSTEM. The  
17 company may use human or automated means to monitor the  
18 contents or use of its computer system.

19 Employee Acknowledgment

20 I have received, read and understand the foregoing notice  
21 regarding monitoring electronic communications.

22 Employee's Signature: \_\_\_\_\_

23 (c) Prior notification.--Where an employer has previously  
24 provided notice of electronic monitoring prior to the effective  
25 date of this act in a manner substantially similar to the form  
26 provided for in subsection (b) the employer need not provide  
27 notice of monitoring again.

28 (d) Additional notice.--This section sets forth minimum  
29 notice requirements for employers. Nothing in this section shall  
30 preclude an employer from expressly providing employees

1 additional notice of the employer's monitoring activities.

2 Section 5. Exception to notice requirement.

3 An employer may conduct electronic monitoring without the  
4 notice required under section 4 if the employer has reasonable  
5 grounds to believe that a particular employee of the employer is  
6 engaged in conduct that:

7 (1) violates the legal rights of the employer or another  
8 person;

9 (2) involves significant harm to the employer or such  
10 other person; and

11 (3) the electronic monitoring is reasonably calculated  
12 to lead to evidence of such conduct.

13 Section 6. Construction.

14 Notice set forth in accordance with section 4 shall not be  
15 construed to impose an obligation upon an employer to actually  
16 monitor e-mail or electronic communications or to constitute the  
17 employer's constructive notice of any activity occurring on or  
18 over its computer network and/or other computer resources or  
19 information technology.

20 Section 7. Investigation.

21 Nothing in this act shall be construed to prohibit an  
22 employer who chooses not to monitor his employees from  
23 investigating an employee's conduct as long as the employer is  
24 in compliance with section 5.

25 Section 8. Verification.

26 Upon distributing notice to employees in accordance with  
27 section 4, the employer shall require every affected employee to  
28 sign or electronically verify that the employee has received,  
29 read and understood the notice. If an affected employee to whom  
30 notice has been provided declines to sign or electronically

1 verify that the employee has received, read and understood the  
2 notice, the employer may comply with the requirements of this  
3 section by having the person who provided the notice to the  
4 affected employee sign and retain a statement to that effect and  
5 provide a copy of that statement to the affected employee.

6 Section 9. Civil action.

7 (a) Cause of action.--An employee whose e-mail communication  
8 has been monitored in violation of this section may bring a  
9 civil action to recover from the employer or entity which  
10 engaged in the violation:

11 (1) Such preliminary and other equitable or declaratory  
12 relief as may be appropriate and attorney fees and other  
13 litigation costs reasonably incurred.

14 (2) The actual damages suffered by the plaintiff and any  
15 profits made by the violator as a result of the violation as  
16 well as punitive damages, but in no case less than the sum of  
17 \$2,000.

18 (b) Limitation.--A civil action under this section may not  
19 be commenced later than one year after the date upon which the  
20 claimant first discovered or had a reasonable opportunity to  
21 discover the violation.

22 Section 10. Applicability.

23 The provisions of this act shall not apply to a criminal  
24 investigation. Any information obtained in the course of a  
25 criminal investigation through the use of electronic monitoring  
26 may be used in a disciplinary proceeding against an employee.

27 Section 11. Effective date.

28 This act shall take effect in 90 days.