

THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2037 Session of
2007

INTRODUCED BY CREIGHTON, BELFANTI, BOYD, BRENNAN, CALTAGIRONE,
CAPPELLI, COHEN, CUTLER, GEORGE, HARHAI, HARPER, HENNESSEY,
HICKERNELL, HORNAMAN, JAMES, KOTIK, MANDERINO, MCGEEHAN,
MELIO, R. MILLER, MOUL, MYERS, RAPP, ROHRER, RUBLEY, SOLOBAY,
SONNEY, SWANGER, WALKO AND YOUNGBLOOD, NOVEMBER 15, 2007

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, NOVEMBER 15, 2007

AN ACT

1 Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 42 (Judiciary and
2 Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
3 Statutes, further providing for deceptive or fraudulent
4 business practices; and providing for damages for
5 misrepresentation of home loan principal, outstanding balance
6 or interest.

7 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
8 hereby enacts as follows:

9 Section 1. Section 4107(a) and (a.1) of Title 18 of the
10 Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes are amended to read:

11 § 4107. Deceptive or fraudulent business practices.

12 (a) Offense defined.--A person commits an offense if, in the
13 course of business, the person:

14 (1) uses or possesses for use a false weight or measure,
15 or any other device for falsely determining or recording any
16 quality or quantity;

17 (2) sells, offers or exposes for sale, or delivers less
18 than the represented quantity of any commodity or service;

1 (3) takes or attempts to take more than the represented
2 quantity of any commodity or service when as buyer he
3 furnishes the weight or measure;

4 (4) sells, offers or exposes for sale adulterated or
5 mislabeled commodities. As used in this paragraph, the term
6 "adulterated" means varying from the standard of composition
7 or quality prescribed by or pursuant to any statute providing
8 criminal penalties for such variance or set by established
9 commercial usage. As used in this paragraph, the term
10 "mislabeled" means varying from the standard of trust or
11 disclosure in labeling prescribed by or pursuant to any
12 statute providing criminal penalties for such variance or set
13 by established commercial usage;

14 (5) makes a false or misleading statement in any
15 advertisement addressed to the public or to a substantial
16 segment thereof for the purpose of promoting the purchase or
17 sale of property or services;

18 (6) makes or induces others to rely on a false or
19 misleading written statement for the purpose of obtaining
20 property or credit;

21 (7) makes or induces others to rely on a false or
22 misleading written statement for the purpose of promoting the
23 sale of securities, or omits information required by law to
24 be disclosed in written documents relating to securities;

25 (8) makes or induces others to rely on a false or
26 misleading material statement to induce an investor to invest
27 in a business venture. The offense is complete when any false
28 or misleading material statement is communicated to an
29 investor regardless of whether any investment is made. For
30 purposes of grading, the "amount involved" is the amount or

1 value of the investment solicited or paid, whichever is
2 greater. As used in this paragraph, the following words and
3 phrases shall mean: "Amount" as used in the definition of
4 "material statement" includes currency values and comparative
5 expressions of value, including, but not limited to,
6 percentages or multiples. "Business venture" means any
7 venture represented to an investor as one where he may
8 receive compensation either from the sale of a product, from
9 the investment of other investors or from any other
10 commercial enterprise. "Compensation" means anything of value
11 received or to be received by an investor. "Invest" means to
12 pay, give or lend money, property, service or other thing of
13 value for the opportunity to receive compensation. The term
14 also includes payment for the purchase of a product.

15 "Investment" means the money, property, service or other
16 thing of value paid or given, or to be paid or given, for the
17 opportunity to receive compensation. "Investor" means any
18 natural person, partnership, corporation, limited liability
19 company, business trust, other association, government
20 entity, estate, trust, foundation or other entity solicited
21 to invest in a business venture, regardless of whether any
22 investment is made. "Material statement" means a statement
23 about any matter which could affect an investor's decision to
24 invest in a business venture, including, but not limited to,
25 statements about:

26 (i) the existence, value, availability or
27 marketability of a product;

28 (ii) the number of former or current investors, the
29 amount of their investments or the amount of their former
30 or current compensation;

1 (iii) the available pool or number of prospective
2 investors, including those who have not yet been
3 solicited and those who already have been solicited but
4 have not yet made an investment;

5 (iv) representations of future compensation to be
6 received by investors or prospective investors; or

7 (v) the source of former, current or future
8 compensation paid or to be paid to investors or
9 prospective investors.

10 "Product" means a good, a service or other tangible or
11 intangible property of any kind;

12 (9) obtains or attempts to obtain property of another by
13 false or misleading representations made through
14 communications conducted in whole or in part by telephone
15 involving the following:

16 (i) express or implied claims that the person
17 contacted has won or is about to win a prize;

18 (ii) express or implied claims that the person
19 contacted may be able to recover any losses suffered in
20 connection with a prize promotion; or

21 (iii) express or implied claims regarding the value
22 of goods or services offered in connection with a prize
23 or a prize promotion.

24 As used in this paragraph, the term "prize" means anything of
25 value offered or purportedly offered. The term "prize
26 promotion" means an oral or written express or implied
27 representation that a person has won, has been selected to
28 receive or may be eligible to receive a prize or purported
29 prize;

30 (10) knowingly makes a false or misleading statement in

1 a privacy policy, published on the Internet or otherwise
2 distributed or published, regarding the use of personal
3 information submitted by members of the public; [or]

4 (11) does either of the following when the person is in
5 a client relationship with a certified public accountant,
6 public accountant or public accounting firm:

7 (i) provides false or misleading information to the
8 certified public accountant, public accountant or public
9 accounting firm in connection with performance of an
10 attestation function for the client which results in an
11 attestation by the certified public accountant, public
12 accountant or public accounting firm of a materially
13 misleading financial statement, audit, review or other
14 document; or

15 (ii) fails to provide information to the certified
16 public accountant, public accountant or public accounting
17 firm which the person knows is material to the
18 performance of an attestation function and which results
19 in an attestation by the certified public accountant,
20 public accountant or public accounting firm of a
21 materially misleading financial statement, audit, review
22 or other document[.]; or

23 (12) makes a false or misleading statement to a borrower
24 regarding the amount of principal, outstanding balance or
25 interest owed on a home loan.

26 (a.1) Grading of offenses.--

27 (1) A violation of this section, except for [subsection]
28 subsections (a)(10) and (12), constitutes:

29 (i) a felony of the third degree if the amount
30 involved exceeds \$2,000;

1 (ii) a misdemeanor of the first degree if the amount
2 involved is \$200 or more but \$2,000 or less;

3 (iii) a misdemeanor of the second degree if the
4 amount involved is less than \$200; or

5 (iv) when the amount involved cannot be
6 satisfactorily ascertained, the offense constitutes a
7 misdemeanor of the second degree.

8 (2) Amounts involved in deceptive or fraudulent business
9 practices pursuant to one scheme or course of conduct,
10 whether from the same person or several persons, may be
11 aggregated in determining the grade of the offense.

12 (3) Where a person commits an offense under subsection
13 (a) and the victim of the offense is 60 years of age or
14 older, the grading of the offense shall be one grade higher
15 than specified in paragraph (1).

16 (4) An offense under subsection (a)(10) shall be a
17 summary offense and shall be punishable by a fine not less
18 than \$50 and not to exceed \$500.

19 (5) An offense under subsection (a)(12) shall be a
20 felony of the third degree if the amount involved exceeds
21 \$2,000 and shall be punishable by a term of imprisonment, the
22 minimum of which shall be not less than five years.

23 * * *

24 Section 2. Title 42 is amended by adding a section to read:

25 § 8304.1. Damages for misrepresentation of home loan principal,
26 outstanding balance or interest.

27 (a) General rule.--In a civil action to recover damages and
28 costs following a conviction for a deceptive or fraudulent
29 business practice pursuant to 18 Pa.C.S. § 4107(a)(12) (relating
30 to deceptive or fraudulent business practices) and failure to

1 make full restitution, the borrower shall, upon obtaining
2 judgment, be entitled to recover damages in an amount equal to
3 triple the amount of the claim.

4 (b) Restriction.--If partial restitution has been made,
5 damages recovered under this section may not exceed triple the
6 amount of the unpaid restitution.

7 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.