THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 1401 Session of

INTRODUCED BY PALLONE, FABRIZIO, HERSHEY, W. KELLER, KORTZ, MURT, PRESTON, READSHAW, SABATINA, SANTONI, SOLOBAY AND YOUNGBLOOD, JUNE 5, 2007

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, JUNE 5, 2007

AN ACT

- Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania 2 Consolidated Statutes, further providing for terrorism; and
- 3 providing for soliciting or providing support for an act of
- terrorism and for hindering prosecution for an act of 4
- 5 terrorism.
- 6 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- hereby enacts as follows:
- Section 1. Section 2717 of Title 18 of the Pennsylvania 8
- Consolidated Statutes is amended to read:
- § 2717. Terrorism. 10
- 11 General rule. -- A person is guilty of terrorism if he
- commits a violent offense intending to do any of the following: 12
- 13 (1)Intimidate or coerce a civilian population.
- Influence the policy of a government by intimidation 14 (2)
- 15 or coercion.
- 16 (3) Affect the conduct of a government.
- (b) Grading and penalty. --17
- If the violent offense is a misdemeanor or a felony 18 (1)
- 19 of the third or second degree, an offense under this section

- shall be classified one degree higher than the classification
- of the violent offense specified in section 106 (relating to
- 3 classes of offenses).
- 4 (2) If the violent offense is a felony of the first
- 5 degree, a person convicted of an offense under this section
- 6 shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment fixed by the
- 7 court at not more than 40 years and may be sentenced to pay a
- 8 fine of not more than \$100,000. If the specified offense
- 9 <u>resulted in the death of a person other than one of the</u>
- 10 participants, sentencing shall be in accordance with 42
- 11 Pa.C.S. § 9711 (relating to sentencing procedure for murder
- of the first degree).
- 13 (c) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
- 14 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 15 subsection:
- 16 "Dangerous to human life or property." A violent act or an
- 17 act which is intended to or likely to cause death, serious
- 18 bodily injury or mass destruction.
- 19 "Mass destruction." An act which is intended to or likely to
- 20 destroy or cause serious damage to transportation-related
- 21 infrastructure or facilities, energy-related infrastructure or
- 22 facilities, public or private buildings, places of public
- 23 accommodation or public works under circumstances evincing
- 24 depraved indifference to human life or property.
- 25 "Violent offense." An offense under this part, including an
- 26 attempt, conspiracy or solicitation to commit any such offense,
- 27 which is punishable by imprisonment of more than one year and
- 28 involves an act dangerous to human life or property.
- 29 Section 2. Title 18 is amended by adding sections to read:
- 30 § 2718. Soliciting or providing support for terrorism and

- 1 <u>terrorist organizations.</u>
- 2 (a) Offense. -- A person commits the offense of soliciting or
- 3 providing support for terrorism or a terrorist organization
- 4 when, with the intent that the material support or resources
- 5 will be used, in whole or in part, to plan, prepare, carry out
- 6 or aid in terrorism or the concealment of, or an escape from,
- 7 terrorism, he raises, solicits, collects or provides material
- 8 support or resources.
- 9 (b) Grading. -- Notwithstanding the provisions of section
- 10 2717(b) (relating to terrorism), if the total value of material
- 11 support or resources exceeds \$1,000, an offense under this
- 12 <u>section is a felony of the second degree; otherwise, an offense</u>
- 13 under this section is a felony of the third degree.
- 14 (c) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
- 15 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 16 subsection:
- 17 "Material support or resources." Currency or other financial
- 18 securities, financial services, lodging, training, safe houses,
- 19 false documentation or identification, communications equipment,
- 20 <u>facilities</u>, <u>weapons</u>, <u>lethal substances</u>, <u>explosives</u>, <u>personnel</u>,
- 21 transportation and other physical assets, except medicine or
- 22 religious materials.
- 23 "Terrorism." An act classified as an offense under section
- 24 <u>2717(a) (relating to terrorism).</u>
- 25 "Terrorist organization." The term includes any
- 26 organization, domestic or foreign, which directly engages in the
- 27 planning, preparation, carrying out or aiding of any act of
- 28 terrorism and includes, but is not limited to, any organization
- 29 under section 219 of the Immigration and Nationality Act (66
- 30 Stat. 163, 8 U.S.C. § 1189) as a foreign terrorist organization.

- 1 § 2719. Hindering prosecution for terrorism.
- 2 (a) Offense. -- A person commits the offense of hindering
- 3 prosecution for terrorism if he renders criminal assistance to a
- 4 person who has committed terrorism, knowing or believing that
- 5 <u>such person engaged in conduct constituting terrorism.</u>
- 6 (b) Grading.--Notwithstanding the provisions of section
- 7 2717(b) (relating to terrorism), if the terrorism resulted in
- 8 the death of a person other than one of the participants, an
- 9 offense under this section is a felony of the second degree;
- 10 otherwise, an offense under this section is a felony of the
- 11 <u>third degree</u>.
- 12 (c) Definitions. -- As used in this section, the following
- 13 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 14 subsection:
- 15 <u>"Renders criminal assistance." With the intent to prevent,</u>
- 16 hinder or delay the discovery or apprehension of, or the
- 17 bringing of a criminal charge against, a person who he knows or
- 18 believes has committed an offense under section 2717 (relating
- 19 to terrorism), or is being sought by law enforcement officials
- 20 for the commission of an offense under section 2717, or with
- 21 <u>intent to assist a person in profiting or benefiting from the</u>
- 22 commission of an offense under section 2717, he:
- 23 (1) harbors or conceals such person;
- 24 (2) warns such person of impending discovery or
- 25 <u>apprehension;</u>
- 26 (3) provides such person with money, transportation,
- 27 weapon, disquise or other means of avoiding discovery or
- 28 <u>apprehension;</u>
- 29 (4) prevents or obstructs, by means of force,
- 30 intimidation or deception, anyone from performing an act

- which might aid in the discovery or apprehension of such
- 2 person or in the bringing of a criminal charge against him;
- 3 <u>or</u>
- 4 (5) suppresses, by any act of concealment, alteration or
- 5 <u>destruction</u>, any physical evidence which might aid in the
- 6 discovery or apprehension of such person or in the bringing
- 7 <u>of a criminal charge against him.</u>
- 8 <u>"Terrorism." An act classified as an offense under section</u>
- 9 <u>2717(a) (relating to terrorism).</u>
- 10 Section 3. This act shall take effect in 60 days.