THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 481

Session of 2007

INTRODUCED BY FRANKEL, CALTAGIRONE, COHEN, CURRY, HENNESSEY, JAMES, JOSEPHS, LEACH, MELIO, MUNDY, M. O'BRIEN, PAYTON, ROSS, STURLA, WHEATLEY AND YOUNGBLOOD, FEBRUARY 26, 2007

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, FEBRUARY 26, 2007

AN ACT

- 1 Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses) and 42 (Judiciary and
- 2 Judicial Procedure) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 3 Statutes, providing for unlawful transfers of firearms.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby enacts as follows:
- 6 Section 1. Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated
- 7 Statutes is amended by adding a section to read:
- 8 § 6115.1. Making straw purchases.
- 9 (a) Offense defined. -- No person, other than a licensed
- 10 dealer, licensed manufacturer or licensed importer, may purchase
- 11 a firearm knowing or intending that it will thereafter be
- 12 <u>transferred to another individual.</u>
- 13 (b) Presumption. -- In the absence of any report by the
- 14 purchaser to law enforcement authorities that the firearm has
- 15 been stolen and in the absence of any record of lawful sale of
- 16 the firearm, possession of a firearm, on or after the date of
- 17 its purchase, by a person other than the purchaser of the
- 18 firearm gives rise to a rebuttable presumption that the

- 1 purchaser, at the time of purchase, knew or intended that the
- 2 <u>firearm would thereafter be transferred to another person.</u>
- 3 (c) Defense.--It is a defense that the defendant purchased
- 4 the firearm knowing or intending that it would be transferred as
- 5 <u>a bona fide gift to another individual.</u>
- 6 (d) Penalties.--Except as provided in 42 Pa.C.S. § 9720.3
- 7 (relating to sentences for straw purchases of firearms involving
- 8 <u>violence</u>), a person that violates subsection (a) commits a
- 9 <u>felony of the third degree</u>.
- 10 Section 2. Title 42 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 11 § 9720.3. Sentences for straw purchases of firearms involving
- 12 <u>violence</u>.
- (a) Mandatory sentence.--If a person is convicted of an
- 14 offense under 18 Pa.C.S. § 6115.1(a) (relating to making straw
- 15 purchases) and if the firearm is used, subsequent to purchase,
- 16 in the commission of a crime of violence as defined in section
- 17 9714(q) (relating to sentences for second and subsequent
- 18 offenses), the person commits a felony of the second degree and
- 19 shall be sentenced to a minimum sentence of at least five years
- 20 of total confinement notwithstanding any other provision of this
- 21 <u>title or other statute to the contrary.</u>
- 22 (b) Proof at sentencing.--Provisions of this section shall
- 23 not be an element of the crime and notice thereof to the
- 24 <u>defendant shall not be required prior to conviction, but</u>
- 25 reasonable notice of the Commonwealth's intention to proceed
- 26 under this section shall be provided after conviction and before
- 27 sentencing. The applicability of this section shall be
- 28 determined at sentencing. The sentencing court shall consider
- 29 <u>evidence presented at trial and shall afford the Commonwealth</u>
- 30 and the defendant an opportunity to present necessary additional

- 1 evidence and shall determine, by a preponderance of the
- 2 <u>evidence</u>, <u>if this section is applicable</u>.
- 3 (c) Authority of court in sentencing. -- There shall be no
- 4 authority in any court to impose on an offender to which this
- 5 <u>section</u> is applicable any lesser sentence than provided for in
- 6 <u>subsection (a) or to place such offender on probation or to</u>
- 7 <u>suspend sentence</u>. Nothing in this section shall prevent the
- 8 <u>sentencing court from imposing a sentence greater than that</u>
- 9 provided in this section. Sentencing guidelines promulgated by
- 10 the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing shall not supersede
- 11 the mandatory sentences provided in this section.
- 12 (d) Appeal by Commonwealth. -- If a sentencing court refuses
- 13 to apply this section where applicable, the Commonwealth shall
- 14 have the right to appellate review of the action of the
- 15 <u>sentencing court. The appellate court shall vacate the sentence</u>
- 16 and remand the case to the sentencing court for imposition of a
- 17 sentence in accordance with this section if it finds that the
- 18 sentence was imposed in violation of this section.
- 19 Section 3. The addition of 42 Pa.C.S. § 9720.3 shall apply
- 20 to offenses committed on or after the effective date of this
- 21 act.
- 22 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.