THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 4

Session of 2007

INTRODUCED BY D. O'BRIEN, MARSICO, MANDERINO, BAKER, BASTIAN, BENNINGHOFF, BRENNAN, CAPPELLI, CLYMER, DALLY, DENLINGER, EVERETT, FABRIZIO, FAIRCHILD, GIBBONS, HALUSKA, HARHAI, HARPER, HERSHEY, HICKERNELL, KENNEY, KIRKLAND, KOTIK, KULA, MAHONEY, MANN, McGEEHAN, O'NEILL, RAPP, ROHRER, SABATINA, SCAVELLO, SCHRODER, SHAPIRO, SIPTROTH, SONNEY, STAIRS, THOMAS, TRUE, WANSACZ, WATSON, YUDICHAK, JAMES, WALKO AND CALTAGIRONE, AUGUST 21, 2007

SENATOR ARMSTRONG, APPROPRIATIONS, IN SENATE, RE-REPORTED AS AMENDED, JULY 2, 2008

AN ACT

Amending Titles 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) and 44 (Law and Justice) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, 3 providing for definitions of "board" and "department"; 4 further providing for composition of the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing, for powers and duties and for 6 adoption of guidelines for sentencing; providing for adoption 7 of guidelines for resentencing, adoption of guidelines for 8 parole and adoption of recommitment ranges following 9 revocation of parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation 10 and Parole; further providing for publication of guidelines, 11 for sentencing generally, for sentence of total confinement, for sentencing proceeding and place of confinement AND for 12 13 information required upon commitment and subsequent disposition and for referral to State intermediate punishment 14 15 program; providing for work release or other court order and 16 for recidivism risk reduction incentive; and making a related 17 repeal.

- 18 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 19 hereby enacts as follows:
- 20 Section 1. Section 2151.1 of Title 42 of the Pennsylvania
- 21 Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding definitions to read:

- 1 § 2151.1. Definitions.
- 2 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 3 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 4 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 5 <u>"Board." The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.</u>
- 6 * * *
- 7 <u>"Department." The Department of Corrections of the</u>
- 8 Commonwealth.
- 9 Section 2. Section 2152 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 10 subsection to read:
- 11 § 2152. Composition of commission.
- 12 * * *
- 13 (a.1) Ex officio members. -- The Secretary of Corrections, the
- 14 <u>victim advocate appointed under section 301 of the act of</u>
- 15 November 24, 1998 (P.L.882, No.111), known as the Crime Victims
- 16 Act, and the chairman of the board, during their tenure in their
- 17 <u>respective positions, shall serve as ex officio nonvoting</u>
- 18 members of the commission.
- 19 * * *
- 20 Section 3. Section 2153(a)(7), (9), (10), (11), (12), (13)
- 21 and (14) of Title 42 are amended and the subsection is amended
- 22 by adding a paragraph to read:
- 23 § 2153. Powers and duties.
- 24 (a) General rule. -- The commission, pursuant to rules and
- 25 regulations, shall have the power to:
- 26 * * *
- 27 (7) Establish a research and development program within
- 28 the commission for the purpose of:
- 29 (i) Serving as a clearinghouse and information
- 30 center for the collection, preparation and dissemination

of information on Commonwealth sentencing, resentencing

and parole practices.

(ii) Assisting and serving in a consulting capacity to <u>the board</u>, State courts, departments and agencies in the development, maintenance and coordination of sound sentencing [practices], resentencing and parole <u>practices</u>.

8 * * *

- 9 (9) Publish data concerning the sentencing <u>and parole</u>
 10 processes.
- (10) Collect systematically and disseminate information

 concerning parole dispositions and sentences actually

 imposed[.], including initial sentences and any subsequent

 modification of sentences or resentences following revocation

 or remand, and parole and reparole decisions by the board and

 any other paroling authority.
 - (11) Collect systematically and disseminate information regarding effectiveness of <u>parole dispositions and</u> sentences imposed.
 - (12) Make recommendations to the General Assembly concerning modification or enactment of sentencing, parole and correctional statutes which the commission finds to be necessary and advisable to carry out an effective, humane and rational sentencing, resentencing and parole policy.
 - (13) Establish a plan and timetable to collect and disseminate information relating to incapacitation, recidivism, deterrence and overall effectiveness of sentences and parole dispositions imposed.
- 29 (14) Establish a program to systematically monitor

 30 compliance with the guidelines, recommitment ranges and with

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- 1 mandatory sentencing laws to document eligibility for and
- 2 <u>releases pursuant to a county reentry plan, to document</u>
- 3 <u>eligibility for and imposition of recidivism risk reduction</u>
- 4 incentive minimum sentences and to document all parole and
- 5 reparole decisions by the board and any other paroling
- 6 <u>authority</u> by:
- 7 (i) Promulgating forms which document the
- 8 application of [the] <u>sentencing</u>, <u>resentencing</u> and <u>parole</u>
- guidelines, mandatory sentencing laws, [or both.]
- 10 <u>releases pursuant to a county reentry plan, recommitment</u>
- 11 ranges and recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum
- sentences, and collecting information on all parole and
- reparole decisions by the board and any other paroling
- 14 <u>authority</u>.
- 15 (ii) Requiring the timely completion and <u>electronic</u>
- submission of such forms to the commission.
- 17 (15) Prior to adoption of changes to guidelines for
- 18 sentencing, resentencing and parole, and recommitment ranges
- 19 <u>following revocation, use a correctional population</u>
- 20 simulation model to determine:
- (i) Resources that are required under current
- 22 guidelines and ranges.
- 23 (ii) Resources that would be required to carry out
- 24 any proposed changes to the guidelines and ranges.
- 25 * * *
- 26 Section 3.1. Section 2154(a) of Title 42 is amended by
- 27 adding a paragraph to read:
- 28 § 2154. Adoption of guidelines for sentencing.
- 29 (a) General rule. -- The commission shall adopt guidelines for
- 30 sentencing within the limits established by law which shall be

- 1 considered by the sentencing court in determining the
- 2 appropriate sentence for defendants who plead guilty or nolo
- 3 contendere to, or who were found guilty of, felonies and
- 4 misdemeanors. The quidelines shall:
- 5 * * *
- 6 (5) Consider the impact of any amendments to section
- 7 <u>9756 (relating to sentence of total confinement).</u>
- 8 * * *
- 9 Section 4. Title 42 is amended by adding sections to read:
- 10 § 2154.4. Adoption of guidelines for resentencing.
- 11 The commission shall adopt guidelines that shall be
- 12 considered by the court when resentencing an offender following
- 13 revocation of probation, county intermediate punishment or State
- 14 intermediate punishment. The guidelines shall take into account
- 15 <u>factors considered in adopting the sentencing guidelines, the</u>
- 16 <u>seriousness of the violation and the rehabilitative needs of the</u>
- 17 <u>defendant</u>.
- 18 § 2154.5. Adoption of guidelines for parole.
- 19 (a) Adoption. -- The commission shall adopt quidelines that
- 20 <u>shall be considered by the board and any other paroling entity</u>
- 21 when exercising its power to parole and reparole all persons
- 22 sentenced by any court in this Commonwealth to imprisonment in
- 23 any State or county penitentiary, prison or penal institution.
- 24 The quidelines shall do all of the following:
- 25 (1) Give primary consideration to the protection of the
- 26 <u>public and to victim safety.</u>
- 27 (2) Provide for due consideration of victim input.
- 28 (3) Be designed to encourage inmates and parolees to
- 29 conduct themselves in accordance with conditions and rules of
- 30 conduct set forth by the department or other prison

- 1 facilities and the board.
- 2 (4) Be designed to encourage inmates and parolees to
- 3 participate in programs that have been demonstrated to be
- 4 <u>effective in reducing recidivism, including appropriate drug</u>
- 5 <u>and alcohol treatment programs.</u>
- 6 (5) Provide for prioritization of incarceration,
- 7 <u>rehabilitation and other criminal justice resources for</u>
- 8 <u>offenders posing the greatest risk to public safety.</u>
- 9 <u>(6) Use validated risk assessment tools, be evidence</u>
- 10 based and take into account available research relating to
- 11 the risk of recidivism, minimizing the threat posed to public
- 12 <u>safety and factors maximizing the success of reentry.</u>
- (b) Discretionary authority.--Notwithstanding any other
- 14 provision of law, this section shall not remove the
- 15 discretionary parole authority of the board and any other
- 16 paroling entity when exercising its power to parole and
- 17 reparole.
- 18 § 2154.6. Adoption of recommitment ranges following revocation
- of parole by board.
- 20 (a) Recommitment ranges. -- The commission shall adopt
- 21 recommitment ranges that shall be considered by the board when
- 22 exercising its power to reparole, commit and recommit for
- 23 violations of parole any person sentenced by a court in this
- 24 <u>Commonwealth to imprisonment in any prison or penal institution</u>
- 25 of this Commonwealth, including State or county penitentiaries,
- 26 prisons or penal institutions. The recommitment ranges shall
- 27 take into account the seriousness of the initial conviction
- 28 offense, the level of seriousness of the violation and the
- 29 rehabilitative needs of the defendant. At the end of the
- 30 recommittal period, the parole violator shall be reviewed for

1 parole or reparoled without further review., WITHOUT FURTHER

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- 2 REVIEW, SHALL BE REPAROLED.
- 3 (b) Deviation. -- In every case in which the board deviates
- 4 from the recommitment ranges, the board shall provide a
- 5 contemporaneous written statement of the reasons for the
- 6 deviation from the recommitment ranges to the commission as
- 7 established under section 2153(a)(14) (relating to powers and
- 8 <u>duties</u>).
- 9 (c) Definitions.--As used in this section, the following
- 10 words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this
- 11 <u>subsection:</u>
- 12 <u>"Recommitment range." A range of time within which a parole</u>
- 13 <u>violator may be recommitted to serve an additional part of the</u>
- 14 term the parole violator would have been compelled to serve had
- 15 the parole violator not been paroled.
- 16 Section 5. Sections 2155, 9718.3(A)(2)(I) and 9721(b) of
- 17 Title 42 are amended to read:
- 18 § 2155. Publication of guidelines for sentencing[.],
- 19 resentencing and parole and recommitment ranges
- 20 <u>following revocation.</u>
- 21 (a) General rule. -- The commission shall:
- 22 (1) Prior to adoption, publish in the Pennsylvania
- 23 Bulletin all proposed sentencing guidelines, resentencing
- 24 <u>quidelines following revocation of probation, county</u>
- 25 <u>intermediate punishment and State intermediate punishment</u>,
- 26 <u>parole quidelines and recommitment ranges following</u>
- 27 revocation by the board of paroles granted, and hold public
- 28 hearings not earlier than 30 days and not later than 60 days
- 29 thereafter to afford an opportunity for the following persons
- and organizations to testify:

- 1 (i) Pennsylvania District Attorneys Association.
- 2 (ii) Chiefs of Police Associations.
- 3 (iii) Fraternal Order of Police.
- 4 (iv) Public Defenders Organization.
- 5 (v) Law school faculty members.
- 6 (vi) State Board of Probation and Parole.
- 7 (vii) [Bureau of Correction] <u>Department of</u>
- 8 <u>Corrections</u>.
- 9 (viii) Pennsylvania Bar Association.
- 10 (ix) Pennsylvania Wardens Association.
- 11 (x) Pennsylvania Association on Probation, Parole
- 12 and Corrections.
- 13 (xi) Pennsylvania Conference of State Trial Judges.
- 14 (xii) Any other interested person or organization.
- 15 (2) Publish in the Pennsylvania Bulletin sentencing
- quidelines as adopted by the commission.
- 17 (b) Rejection by General Assembly. -- Subject to gubernatorial
- 18 review pursuant to section 9 of Article III of the Constitution
- 19 of Pennsylvania, the General Assembly may by concurrent
- 20 resolution reject in their entirety any guidelines or
- 21 recommitment ranges adopted by the commission within 90 days of
- 22 their publication in the Pennsylvania Bulletin pursuant to
- 23 subsection (a)(2).
- 24 (c) Effective date. -- Sentencing guidelines, resentencing
- 25 quidelines following revocation of probation, county
- 26 <u>intermediate punishment and State intermediate punishment</u>,
- 27 parole quidelines and recommitment ranges following revocation
- 28 by the board of paroles granted, adopted by the commission shall
- 29 become effective 90 days after publication in the Pennsylvania
- 30 Bulletin pursuant to subsection (a)(2) unless disapproved

- 1 pursuant to subsection (b) and shall apply to sentences and
- 2 resentences and parole decisions made after the effective date
- 3 <u>of the guidelines</u>. If not disapproved, the commissioners shall
- 4 conduct training and orientation for trial court judges and
- 5 board members prior to the effective date of the guidelines and
- 6 recommitment ranges.
- 7 § 9718.3. SENTENCE FOR FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH REGISTRATION OF

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- 8 SEXUAL OFFENDERS.
- 9 (A) MANDATORY SENTENCE. --MANDATORY SENTENCING SHALL BE AS
- 10 FOLLOWS:
- 11 * * *
- 12 (2) SENTENCING UPON CONVICTION FOR A SECOND OR
- 13 SUBSEQUENT OFFENSE SHALL BE AS FOLLOWS:
- 14 (I) NOT LESS THAN FIVE YEARS FOR AN INDIVIDUAL WHO:
- 15 (A) WAS SUBJECT TO SECTION [9795.1(A)] <u>9795.1</u> OR
- 16 A SIMILAR PROVISION FROM ANOTHER JURISDICTION; AND
- 17 (B) VIOLATED 18 PA.C.S. § 4915(A)(1) OR (2).
- 18 * * *
- 19 § 9721. Sentencing generally.
- 20 * * *
- 21 (b) General standards.--In selecting from the alternatives
- 22 set forth in subsection (a) the court shall follow the general
- 23 principle that the sentence imposed should call for confinement
- 24 that is consistent with the protection of the public, the
- 25 gravity of the offense as it relates to the impact on the life
- 26 of the victim and on the community, and the rehabilitative needs
- 27 of the defendant. The court shall also consider any quidelines
- 28 for sentencing and resentencing adopted by the Pennsylvania
- 29 Commission on Sentencing and taking effect [pursuant to] under
- 30 section 2155 (relating to publication of guidelines for

- 1 sentencing, resentencing and parole and recommitment ranges
- 2 <u>following revocation</u>). In every case in which the court imposes
- 3 a sentence for a felony or misdemeanor, modifies a sentence,
- 4 resentences an offender following revocation of probation,
- 5 <u>county intermediate punishment or State intermediate punishment</u>
- 6 or resentences following remand, the court shall make as a part
- 7 of the record, and disclose in open court at the time of
- 8 sentencing, a statement of the reason or reasons for the
- 9 sentence imposed. In every case where the court imposes a
- 10 sentence or resentence outside the [sentencing] guidelines
- 11 adopted by the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing [pursuant
- 12 to section] under sections 2154 (relating to adoption of
- 13 guidelines for sentencing), 2154.1 (relating to adoption of
- 14 guidelines for county intermediate punishment), 2154.2 (relating
- 15 to adoption of guidelines for State intermediate punishment),
- 16 2154.3 (relating to adoption of guidelines for fines), 2154.4
- 17 (relating to adoption of guidelines for resentencing) and 2154.5
- 18 (relating to adoption of guidelines for parole) and made
- 19 effective [pursuant to] under section 2155, the court shall
- 20 provide a contemporaneous written statement of the reason or
- 21 reasons for the deviation from the guidelines to the commission,
- 22 as established under section 2153(a)(14) (relating to powers and
- 23 <u>duties</u>). Failure to comply shall be grounds for vacating the
- 24 sentence or resentence and resentencing the defendant.
- 25 * * *
- 26 Section 6. Section 9756(b) of Title 42 is amended and the
- 27 section is amended by adding subsections to read:
- 28 § 9756. Sentence of total confinement.
- 29 * * *
- 30 (b) Minimum sentence.--

- 1 (1) The court shall impose a minimum sentence of
 2 confinement which shall not exceed one-half of the maximum
 3 sentence imposed.
- 4 (2) The minimum sentence imposed under this section may
 5 not be reduced through parole prior to the expiration of the
 6 minimum sentence unless otherwise authorized by this section
 7 or other law.
- 8 (3) Except where the maximum sentence imposed is two 9 years or more, and except where a mandatory minimum sentence of imprisonment or total confinement is required by law, the 10 court shall, at the time of sentencing, state whether or not 11 12 the defendant is eliqible to participate in a reentry plan at 13 any time prior to the expiration of the minimum sentence or at the expiration of a specified portion of the minimum 14 15 sentence. For maximum sentences of less than two years as 16 defined under section 9762(f) (relating to sentencing proceeding; place of confinement), a court may parole a 17 18 defendant prior to the expiration of the minimum sentence only if the defendant was made eliqible to participate in a 19 20 reentry plan at the time of sentencing. The court shall provide at least ten days' written notice and an opportunity 21 to be heard, pursuant to the act of June 19, 1911 (P.L.1059, 22 23 No.813), referred to as the County Jail and Workhouse Parole 2.4 Law, to the prosecuting attorney before granting parole 25 pursuant to this subsection. The reentry plan eliqibility 26 shall be considered a part of the sentence and subject to the 27 requirements relating to the entry, recording and reporting 28 of sentences.
- 29 (b.1) Recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum
- 30 <u>sentence.--The court shall determine if the defendant is</u>

- 1 eligible for a recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum
- 2 <u>sentence under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 53 (relating to recidivism risk</u>
- 3 reduction incentive). If the defendant is eligible, the court
- 4 shall impose a recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum
- 5 sentence in addition to a minimum sentence and maximum sentence
- 6 except, if the defendant was previously sentenced to two or more
- 7 recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum sentences, the court
- 8 shall have the discretion to impose a sentence with no
- 9 recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum.
- 10 * * *
- 11 (e) Definitions.--As used in this section, the term "reentry
- 12 plan" is a release plan that may include drug and alcohol
- 13 treatment, behavioral health treatment, job training, skills
- 14 training, education, life skills or any other conditions deemed
- 15 <u>relevant by the court.</u>
- 16 Section 7. Section 9762 of Title 42 is amended to read:
- 17 § 9762. Sentencing proceeding; place of confinement.
- 18 [All persons sentenced to total or partial confinement for:
- 19 (1) maximum terms of five or more years shall be
- 20 committed to the Bureau of Correction for confinement;
- 21 (2) maximum terms of two years or more but less than
- five years may be committed to the Bureau of Correction for
- 23 confinement or may be committed to a county prison within the
- 24 jurisdiction of the court;
- 25 (3) maximum terms of less than two years shall be
- 26 committed to a county prison within the jurisdiction of the
- 27 court except that as facilities become available on dates and
- in areas designated by the Governor in proclamations
- declaring the availability of State correctional facilities,
- 30 such persons may be committed to the Bureau of Correction for

1	confinement.] (a) Sentences or terms of incarceration
2	imposed before a certain date For the three-year period
3	beginning on the effective date of this subsection, all
4	persons sentenced to total or partial confinement for the
5	following terms shall be committed as follows:
6	(1) Maximum terms of five or more years shall be
7	committed to the Department of Corrections for confinement.
8	(2) Maximum terms of two years or more but less than
9	five years may be committed to the Department of Corrections
10	for confinement or may be committed to a county prison within
11	the jurisdiction of the court.
12	(3) Maximum terms of less than two years shall be
13	committed to a county prison within the jurisdiction of the
14	court.
15	(b) Sentences or terms of incarceration imposed after a
16	certain date All persons sentenced three or more years after
17	the effective date of this subsection to total or partial
18	confinement shall be committed as follows:
19	(1) Maximum terms of five or more years shall be
20	committed to the Department of Corrections for confinement.
21	(2) Maximum terms of two years or more but less than
22	five years shall be committed to the Department of
23	Corrections for confinement, except upon a finding of all of
24	the following:
25	(i) The chief administrator of the county prison, or
26	the administrator's designee, has certified that the
27	county prison is available for the commitment of persons
28	sentenced to maximum terms of two or more years but less
29	than five years.
30	(ii) The attorney for the Commonwealth has consented

- to the confinement of the person in the county prison.
 (iii) The sentencing court has approved the
 confinement of the person in the county prison within the
- 4 <u>jurisdiction of the court.</u>
- 5 (3) Maximum terms of less than two years shall be
- 6 committed to a county prison within the jurisdiction of the
- 7 court.
- 8 (c) Certification. -- The chief administrator of the county
- 9 prison, or the administrator's designee, may issue a
- 10 <u>certification under subsection (b)(2)(i) if the county prison</u>
- 11 population is less than 110% of the rated capacity of the county
- 12 prison. The chief administrator shall revoke any previously
- 13 <u>issued certification if the prison population exceed 110% of the</u>
- 14 rated capacity. The president judge of the court, the district
- 15 <u>attorney and the chief public defender of the county shall be</u>
- 16 <u>served with a written copy of any certification or revocation.</u>
- 17 (d) County intermediate punishment.--Nothing in this section
- 18 shall prevent a judge from sentencing an offender to county
- 19 intermediate punishment which does not require confinement
- 20 within county prison if otherwise authorized by law.
- 21 <u>(e) Reimbursement.--Beginning three years after the</u>
- 22 effective date of this subsection:
- 23 (1) The Department of Corrections shall reimburse to the
- 24 <u>counties the reasonable cost of confinement of every Level 4</u>
- or 5 offender as identified in the Basic Sentencing Matrix
- 26 promulgated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing who
- 27 is participating in an approved work release program. The
- reimbursement per prisoner shall not exceed the average per-
- 29 <u>prisoner cost of confinement paid by the Commonwealth for the</u>
- 30 confinement of prisoners in the Department of Corrections. No

- 1 more than \$2,500,000 shall be expended annually for this
- 2 purpose. Reimbursement shall be made on a pro rata basis if
- 3 the total dollar amount of eligible confinement costs exceeds
- 4 \$2,500,000. Nothing in this paragraph shall prevent more than
- 5 \$2,500,000 being appropriated for this purpose. Reimbursement
- 6 <u>shall be made on a pro rata basis if the total dollar amount</u>
- 7 of eligible confinement costs exceeds any additional
- 8 appropriation. A county shall not be reimbursed under this
- 9 <u>section for any offender participating in an approved work</u>
- 10 release program for whom the county is being or has been
- 11 <u>reimbursed from any other State funds regardless of their</u>
- 12 source.
- 13 (2) County prisons may require reimbursements from other
- 14 <u>county prisons or the Department of Corrections for inmates</u>
- 15 <u>voluntarily accepted for incarceration at mutually agreeable</u>
- 16 rates. The Department of Corrections shall maintain a list of
- 17 those counties willing to accept voluntary placement of out-
- of-county inmates.
- 19 (f) Aggregation.--For purposes of this section, the
- 20 <u>sentences or terms of incarceration shall mean the entire</u>
- 21 continuous term of incarceration to which a person is subject,
- 22 notwithstanding whether the sentence is the result of any of the
- 23 following:
- 24 (1) One or more sentences.
- 25 (2) Sentences imposed for violations of probation or
- 26 <u>intermediate punishment.</u>
- 27 (3) Sentences to be served upon recommitment for
- 28 <u>violations of parole.</u>
- 29 <u>(4) Any other manner of sentence.</u>
- 30 (g) Date of imposition. -- For purposes of this section, if a

- 1 person is subject to multiple sentences or terms of
- 2 <u>incarceration or any combination of sentences or terms, the date</u>
- 3 of the last sentence imposed or the date of recommitment,
- 4 whichever is later, shall determine the place of incarceration
- 5 <u>and whether reimbursement is required.</u>
- 6 (h) Transfer of prisoners. -- Nothing in this section shall
- 7 prohibit the transfer of prisoners otherwise authorized by law
- 8 or prevent a judge from changing the place of confinement
- 9 between State and county facilities to the extent that the judge
- 10 would have such discretion at the time of imposition of sentence
- 11 <u>or recommitment.</u>
- 12 Section 8. Section 9764 of Title 42 is amended to read:
- 13 § 9764. Information required upon commitment and subsequent
- 14 disposition.
- 15 (a) General rule.--Upon commitment of an [offender] <u>inmate</u>
- 16 to the custody of the Department of Corrections, the sheriff or
- 17 transporting official shall provide to the institution's records
- 18 officer or duty officer, in addition to [the court commitment
- 19 order] a copy of the court commitment form DC-300B generated
- 20 <u>from the Common Pleas Criminal Court Case Management System of</u>
- 21 the Unified Judicial System, the following information:
- 22 (1) Record of adjustment in the county correctional
- 23 facility, including, but not limited to, misconducts and
- escape history.
- 25 (2) Any current medical or psychological condition
- 26 requiring treatment, including, but not limited to, suicide
- 27 attempts.
- 28 (3) [Any medical admission testing performed by the
- 29 county and the results of those tests, including, but not
- 30 limited to, hepatitis, HIV/AIDS, tuberculosis or other

1	infectious disease testing. Any release of medical	
2	information relating to HIV/AIDS shall be in accordance with	
3	the act of November 29, 1990 (P.L.585, No.148), known as the	
4	Confidentiality of HIV-Related Information Act.] All medical	
5	records of the county correctional institution relating to	
6	the inmate to the extent that those records may be disclosed	
7	under Federal and State law. The records shall include	
8	admission testing performed by the county and the results of	
9	those tests and any testing related to hepatitis, HIV/AIDS,	
10	tuberculosis or other infectious disease testing.	
11	(4) Notice of current or previously administered	
12	medications.	
13	(5) A 48-hour supply of current medications.	
14	(6) A written statement by the county correctional	
15	institution relating to any sentencing credit to which the	
16	inmate may be entitled.	
17	(7) A written statement by the county correctional	
18	institution setting forth all of the following:	
19	(i) The dates on which the inmate was incarcerated.	
20	(ii) The charges pending against the inmate with the	
21	offense tracking number.	
22	(iii) The date on which the inmate was released on	
23	bail, if any, and a copy of the bail order.	
24	(8) A copy of the sentencing order and any detainers	
25	filed against the inmate which the county has notice. and the	<
26	court commitment form DC 300B generated from the Common Pleas	
27	Criminal Court Case Management System of the Unified Judicial	
28	System.	
29		
49	(b) Additional informationWithin ten days from the date	

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1	correctional facility the following information pertaining to	
2	the [offender] <u>inmate</u> :	
3	(1) A copy of the presentence investigation report.	
4	Where a presentence investigation report was not ordered by	
5	the court, the official version of the crime for which the	
6	[offender] inmate was convicted or a copy of the guilty plea	
7	transcript or preliminary hearing transcript.	
8	(2) The criminal complaint or affidavit of probable	
9	cause accompanying the arrest warrant.	
L O	[(3) Where available, the police report summarizing the	
L1	facts of the crime.]	
L2	(4) A copy of the <u>completed</u> guideline sentence form	
L3	[issued by the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing].	
L4	(5) All of the following:	
L5	(i) A written, sealed sentencing order from the	
L6	county.	
L7	(ii) The sentencing colloquy sealed by the court.	
L8	(iii) Court commitment orders.	
L9	(iv) The completed Department of Correction's Court	<
20	Commitment State or County Correctional Institution Form	
21	(DC 300B).	
22	(IV) THE COURT COMMITMENT FORM DC-300B GENERATED	<
23	FROM THE COMMON PLEAS CRIMINAL COURT CASE MANAGEMENT	
24	SYSTEM OF THE UNIFIED JUDICIAL SYSTEM.	
25	(v) Any detainers filed against the inmate of which	
26	the county has notice.	
27	(c) [Transfer of offenderWhere an offender is transferred	
28	from a county correctional facility to a State correctional	
29	facility for any reason, the information specified in subsection	

30 (b) shall be transmitted to the State correctional facility

- 1 within 20 calendar days from the date on which the offender is
- 2 transferred.] Transmittal of additional inmate documentation. --
- 3 If a document provided by the court under subsection (b) is
- 4 received by the county correctional institution after the inmate
- 5 <u>is transferred to the custody of the Department of Corrections</u>,
- 6 the document shall be transmitted to the Department of
- 7 Corrections within 20 calendar days of its receipt.
- 8 (c.1) Implementation.--
- 9 (1) The Department of Corrections may refuse to accept
- 10 <u>custody of an inmate for whom the sheriff or transporting</u>
- official does not provide the information under subsection
- 12 (a) under the following circumstances:
- (i) The county correctional facility has a pattern
- or practice of not providing the information mandated
- 15 <u>under this section.</u>
- 16 <u>(ii) The Department of Corrections has previously</u>
- 17 <u>notified the chief administrator of the county</u>
- 18 correctional facility, the county commissioners, the
- 19 county sheriff and the president judge of the county of
- 20 <u>the specific deficiencies that constitute a pattern or</u>
- 21 <u>practice.</u>
- 22 (iii) The Department of Corrections has provided the
- 23 county with a reasonable period of time to provide the
- documentation.
- 25 (iv) The Department of Corrections has notified the
- officials designated under subparagraph (ii) of the
- intent to refuse to accept inmates without documentation
- 28 <u>as of a specified date that shall be no sooner than 30</u>
- 29 <u>days after the service of the notification.</u>
- 30 (2) In cases of a refusal to accept custody of an inmate

- 1 <u>under this subsection, the sheriff or transporting official</u>
- 2 <u>shall return the inmate to the sending county correctional</u>
- 3 <u>institution</u>, which shall accept custody of the inmate. The
- 4 inmate may be recommitted to the custody of the Department of
- 5 <u>Corrections upon provision of the documentation required</u>
- 6 <u>under subsection (a).</u>
- 7 (3) The Department of Corrections, board and a county
- 8 <u>correctional facility shall not be liable for compensatory</u>,
- 9 <u>punitive or other damages for relying in good faith on any</u>
- sentencing order or court commitment form DC-300B generated
- 11 <u>from the Common Pleas Criminal Court Case Management System</u>
- of the Unified Judicial System or otherwise transmitted to
- 13 $\underline{\text{them.}}$
- 14 (c.2) Electronic EFFECT OF ELECTRONIC transfer of
- 15 information.--The NOTWITHSTANDING ANY ELECTRONIC TRANSFER OF
- 16 <u>INFORMATION WHICH MAY OCCUR, THE Department of Corrections, in</u>
- 17 <u>its discretion, may require actual sealed court orders to the</u>
- 18 extent that they relate to the commitment, term of sentence, or
- 19 other matter that may affect the fact or duration of
- 20 confinement.
- 21 (d) Transfer to county facility. -- Upon transfer of an inmate
- 22 from a State correctional institution to a county correctional
- 23 facility, the Department of Corrections shall provide to the
- 24 county facility, unless the facility prior to the time of
- 25 transfer agrees to accept the inmate without the information,
- 26 the record of the inmate's institutional adjustment, including,
- 27 but not limited to, misconducts and/or escape history, and
- 28 written notice of any current medical or psychological condition
- 29 requiring treatment, including, but not limited to, suicide
- 30 attempts, notice of current or previously ordered medication and

- 1 a 48-hour supply of current medication.
- 2 (e) Release by Department of Corrections.--Prior to the
- 3 release of an inmate from the Department of Corrections to State
- 4 parole supervision, the Department of Corrections shall provide
- 5 to the Board of Probation and Parole the information contained
- 6 in subsections (a)(1) and (2) and (b).
- 7 (f) Release from county correctional facility to State
- 8 probation or parole.--
- 9 (1) Prior to the release of an inmate from a county
- 10 correctional facility to State probation or parole
- 11 supervision, the facility shall provide to the Board of
- 12 Probation and Parole the information contained in subsections
- 13 (a)(1) through (4) and (b).
- 14 (2) Prior to the release of an inmate from a county
- 15 correctional facility to State probation or parole
- supervision, the facility shall provide to the inmate his
- 17 current medications as prescribed and any customary and
- 18 necessary medical supplies as determined by the prescribing
- 19 physician.
- 20 (g) Release from county correctional facility to county
- 21 probation or parole.--
- 22 (1) Prior to the release of an inmate from a county
- 23 correctional facility to county probation or parole
- supervision, the facility shall provide to the county
- 25 probation department the information contained in subsections
- 26 (a)(1) through (4) and (b).
- 27 (2) Prior to the release of an inmate from a county
- 28 correctional facility to county probation or parole
- 29 supervision, the facility shall provide to the inmate his
- 30 current medications as prescribed and any customary and

- 1 necessary medical supplies as determined by the prescribing
- 2 physician.
- 3 (h) Record of inmate moneys.--Prior to the release of an
- 4 inmate from the Department of Corrections to State parole
- 5 supervision, the department shall provide to the Board of
- 6 Probation and Parole a record of any moneys paid by the inmate
- 7 and any balance remaining towards satisfaction of restitution or
- 8 any other court-ordered financial obligations. Prior to the
- 9 release of an inmate from a county correctional facility to
- 10 State parole supervision, the county correctional facility shall
- 11 provide to the Board of Probation and Parole a record of any
- 12 moneys paid by the inmate and any balance remaining towards the
- 13 satisfaction of restitution or any other court-ordered financial
- 14 obligations. Prior to the release of an inmate from a county
- 15 correctional facility to county parole supervision, the facility
- 16 shall provide to the county probation department or other agent
- 17 designated by the county commissioners of the county with the
- 18 approval of the president judge of the county a record of any
- 19 moneys paid by the inmate and any remaining balance towards the
- 20 satisfaction of restitution and any other court-ordered
- 21 financial obligations.
- 22 (i) Continuing payments. -- The Board of Probation and Parole
- 23 shall require as a condition of parole that any inmate released
- 24 to their supervision shall make continuing payments on
- 25 restitution or any other court-ordered financial obligations.
- 26 The sentencing court shall require as a condition of county
- 27 parole that any inmate released to the supervision of the county
- 28 probation department shall make continuing payments of
- 29 restitution or any other court-ordered financial obligations.
- 30 (j) Release after maximum sentence.--Upon release of an

- 1 inmate from the Department of Corrections at the expiration of
- 2 his maximum sentence, the Department of Corrections shall
- 3 transmit to the county probation department or other agent
- 4 designated by the county commissioners of the county with the
- 5 approval of the president judge of the county in which the
- 6 inmate was convicted a record of any moneys paid by the inmate
- 7 and any outstanding amounts owed by the inmate towards
- 8 satisfaction of restitution or any other court-ordered financial
- 9 obligations.
- 10 (k) Procedures. -- The Department of Corrections and the
- 11 Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole shall develop
- 12 procedures to implement the provisions of this section.
- 13 (1) Application. -- This section shall apply to offenders
- 14 transferred to or released from a State or county correctional
- 15 facility after the effective date of this section.
- 16 Section 8.1. Title 42 is amended by adding a section to
- 17 read:
- 18 § 9813. Work release or other court order and purposes.
- 19 (a) Generally.--Notwithstanding any provision of law, if any
- 20 <u>offender has been sentenced to undergo imprisonment in a county</u>
- 21 jail for a term of less than five years, the court, at the time
- 22 of sentence or at any time thereafter upon application made in
- 23 accordance with this section, may enter an order making the
- 24 offender eligible to leave the jail during necessary and
- 25 reasonable hours for the purpose of working at his employment,
- 26 conducting his own business or other self-employed occupation,
- 27 including housekeeping and attending to the needs of family,
- 28 seeking employment, attending an educational institution,
- 29 <u>securing medical treatment or for other lawful purposes as the</u>
- 30 <u>court shall consider necessary and appropriate.</u>

- 1 (b) Procedure. -- At the time of imposition of a county jail
- 2 <u>sentence</u>, a <u>crime victim receiving notice of the sentence</u>
- 3 imposed shall be informed that the offender may be eligible for
- 4 an order under this section. An application for an order under
- 5 this section shall be served on the attorney for the
- 6 Commonwealth. Prior to granting any order under this section,
- 7 the court shall ensure that the attorney for the Commonwealth
- 8 and a registered crime victim have received notice of the
- 9 <u>application and had a reasonable opportunity to be heard on the</u>
- 10 application.
- 11 (c) Revocation or modification of previously entered
- 12 order. -- The county jail officials may detain and recommit the
- 13 offender or preclude the offender from leaving the county jail
- 14 if the offender violates the conditions set by the jail
- 15 officials or the court, or if allowing the offender to leave the
- 16 county jail poses a risk to community safety or the orderly and
- 17 safe management of the jail. The jail officials shall notify the
- 18 court of such action. In addition, the order of court may be
- 19 revoked or modified at any time with notice to the prisoner.
- 20 Section 9. Section 9904 of Title 42 is amended by adding a
- 21 subsection to read:
- 22 § 9904. Referral to State intermediate punishment program.
- 23 * * *
- 24 (d.1) Resentencing. The department may make a written
- 25 request to the sentencing court that an offender who is
- 26 otherwise eligible but has not been referred for evaluation or
- 27 originally sentenced to State intermediate punishment be
- 28 <u>sentenced to State intermediate punishment. The court may</u>
- 29 <u>resentence the offender to State intermediate punishment if all</u>
- 30 <u>of the following apply:</u>

1	(1) The department has recommended placement in a drug
2	offender treatment program.
3	(2) The attorney for the Commonwealth and the offender
4	have agreed to the placement and modification of sentence.
5	(3) The court makes the findings set forth under
6	subsection (d).
7	(4) The resentencing has occurred within 180 days of the
8	date of the defendant's admission to the custody of the
9	department.
10	(5) The court has otherwise complied with all other
11	requirements for the imposition of sentence including victim
12	notification under the act of November 24, 1998 (P.L.882,
13	No.111), known as the Crime Victims Act.
14	<u>* * *</u>
15	Section $\frac{10}{10}$ 9. Title 44 is amended by adding a part to read: <
16	PART III
17	INCARCERATION
18	<u>Chapter</u>
	<u>Chapter</u> <u>51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved)</u>
18	
18 19	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved)
18 19 20	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive
18 19 20 21	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51
18 19 20 21	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS
18 19 20 21 22	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS (Reserved)
118 119 220 221 222 223 224	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS (Reserved) CHAPTER 53
118 119 220 221 222 223 224 225	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS (Reserved) CHAPTER 53 RECIDIVISM RISK REDUCTION INCENTIVE
118 119 220 221 222 223 224 225 226	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS (Reserved) CHAPTER 53 RECIDIVISM RISK REDUCTION INCENTIVE
118 119 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227	51. Preliminary Provisions (Reserved) 53. Recidivism Risk Reduction Incentive CHAPTER 51 PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS (Reserved) CHAPTER 53 RECIDIVISM RISK REDUCTION INCENTIVE Sec. 5301. Scope of chapter.

- 1 5305. Sentencing.
- 2 5306. Recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum.
- 3 <u>5307</u>. Authority of board.
- 4 5308. Written guidelines and regulations.
- 5 <u>5309</u>. Evaluation.
- 6 <u>5310</u>. Reports.
- 7 <u>5311</u>. Construction.
- 8 5312. Applicability.
- 9 § 5301. Scope of chapter.
- 10 This chapter relates to recidivism risk reduction incentive.
- 11 § 5302. Purpose.
- 12 This chapter seeks to create a program that ensures
- 13 appropriate punishment for persons who commit crimes, encourages
- 14 prisoner participation in evidence-based programs that reduce
- 15 the risks of future crime and ensures the openness and
- 16 accountability of the criminal justice process while ensuring
- 17 fairness to crime victims.
- 18 § 5303. Definitions.
- 19 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 20 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 21 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 22 "Board." The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.
- 23 "Commission." The Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing.
- 24 <u>"Court." The trial judge exercising sentencing jurisdiction</u>
- 25 over an eligible offender under this chapter or the president
- 26 judge or the president judge's designee if the original trial
- 27 judge is no longer serving as a judge of the sentencing court.
- 28 "Defendant." An individual charged with a criminal offense.
- 29 <u>"Department." The Department of Corrections of the</u>
- 30 Commonwealth.

1 <u>"Eliqible offender." A defendant or pris</u>	<u>oner convicted of a</u>
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- 2 <u>criminal offense who will be committed to the custody of the</u>
- 3 department and who meets all of the following ELIGIBILITY

4 REQUIREMENTS:

- 5 (1) Does not demonstrate a history of present or past 6 violent behavior.
- 7 (2) Has not been subject to a sentence the calculation of which includes an enhancement for the use of a deadly 8 9 weapon as defined under law or the sentencing quidelines promulgated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Sentencing or 10 11 the attorney for the Commonwealth has not demonstrated that 12 the defendant has been found quilty of or was convicted of an 13 offense involving a deadly weapon or offense under 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 61 (relating to firearms and other dangerous articles) or 14 15 the equivalent offense under the laws of the United States or one of its territories or possessions, another state, the 16 District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or a 17 18 foreign nation.
- (3) Has not been found quilty or previously convicted or 19 20 adjudicated delinquent for or an attempt or conspiracy to commit a personal injury crime as defined under section 103 21 of the act of November 24, 1998 (P.L.882, No.111), known as 22 23 the Crime Victims Act, or an equivalent offense under the 24 laws of the United States or one of its territories or 25 possessions, another state, the District of Columbia, the 26 Commonwealth of Puerto Rico or a foreign nation.
 - (4) Has not been found guilty or previously convicted or adjudicated delinquent for violating any of the following provisions or an equivalent offense under the laws of the United States or one of its territories or possessions,

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1 another state, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of 2 Puerto Rico or a foreign nation: 3 (i) 18 Pa.C.S. § 4302 (relating to incest). 4 (ii) 18 Pa.C.S. § 5901 (relating to open lewdness). 5 (iii) 18 Pa.C.S. § 6312 (relating to sexual abuse of children). 6 (iv) 18 Pa.C.S. § 6318 (relating to unlawful contact 7 8 with minor). (v) 18 Pa.C.S. § 6320 (relating to sexual 9 exploitation of children). 10 (vi) 18 Pa.C.S. Ch. 76 Subch. C (relating to 11 12 Internet child pornography). 13 (vii) Received a criminal sentence pursuant to 42 14 Pa.C.S. § 9712.1 (relating to sentences for certain drug 15 offenses committed with firearms). (viii) Any offense listed under 42 Pa.C.S. § 9795.1 16 17 (relating to registration). 18 (5) Is not awaiting trial or sentencing for additional criminal charges, if a conviction or sentence on the 19 20 additional charges would cause the defendant to become ineligible under this definition. 21 22 (6) Has not been found quilty or previously convicted of 23 violating section 13(a)(14), (30) or (37) of the act of April 2.4 14, 1972 (P.L.233, No.64), known as The Controlled Substance, 25 Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act, where the sentence was imposed pursuant to 18 Pa.C.S. § 7508(a)(1)(iii), (2)(iii), (3)(iii), 26 (4)(iii), (7)(iii) or (8)(iii) (relating to drug trafficking 27 28 sentencing and penalties). 29 "Program plan." An individualized plan recommended by the 30 department that contains approved treatment and other approved

- 1 programs designed to reduce recidivism risk of a specific
- 2 prisoner.
- 3 § 5304. Recidivism risk reduction incentive programs.
- 4 (a) Authorization. -- Subject to the provisions of this
- 5 chapter, the department is authorized to create or otherwise
- 6 designate treatment or other programs as recidivism risk
- 7 reduction incentive programs.
- 8 (b) Intent.--This chapter is intended to encourage eligible
- 9 offenders committed to the custody of the department to
- 10 participate in and successfully complete evidence-based programs
- 11 under this chapter that reduce the likelihood of recidivism and
- 12 <u>improve public safety</u>.
- (c) Program requirements. -- In accordance with the provisions
- 14 of this chapter, the department may designate a treatment
- 15 program or other program as a recidivism risk reduction
- 16 <u>incentive program if there is appropriate scientific research</u>
- 17 that demonstrates that the proposed program would likely reduce
- 18 overall recidivism rates or serious crime rates of program
- 19 participants. A recidivism risk reduction incentive program
- 20 designed to provide treatment in the form of a therapeutic
- 21 community for drug abuse or addiction shall meet the
- 22 requirements of an institutional therapeutic community as
- 23 defined under 42 Pa.C.S. § 9903 (relating to definitions).
- 24 (d) Consultation. -- The department shall consult with
- 25 appropriate research and technical assistance organizations,
- 26 such as the National Institute of Justice, the National
- 27 Institute of Corrections and the American Correctional
- 28 Association concerning evidence-based programs that reduce
- 29 recidivism risks of prisoners and the scientific research
- 30 <u>relating to those programs.</u>

- 1 (e) Program approval process.--
- 2 (1) The department shall publish, in a manner reasonably
- 3 <u>calculated to inform, a detailed description of the program,</u>
- 4 the types of offenders who will be eligible to participate in
- 5 the program, the name and citation of research reports that
- 6 <u>demonstrate the effectiveness of the proposed program and the</u>
- 7 name and address of a department contact person responsible
- 8 for receiving public comments. On the same date as
- 9 <u>publication</u>, the department shall also deliver a copy of the
- 10 list to the Judiciary Committee of the Senate, the Judiciary
- 11 <u>Committee of the House of Representatives, the board, the</u>
- 12 <u>commission and the Victim Advocate.</u>
- 13 (2) Upon consideration of the public comments and the
- expiration of at least 60 days from the date of publication
- required under paragraph (1), the department may designate
- 16 any program published as approved for inclusion in the
- 17 <u>recidivism risk reduction incentive program.</u>
- 18 § 5305. Sentencing.
- 19 (a) Generally. -- At the time of sentencing, the court shall
- 20 <u>make a determination whether the defendant is an eliqible</u>
- 21 <u>offender.</u>
- 22 (b) Waiver of eligibility requirements. -- The prosecuting
- 23 attorney, in the prosecuting attorney's sole discretion, may
- 24 advise the court that the Commonwealth has elected to waive the
- 25 <u>eligibility requirements of this chapter if the victim has been</u>
- 26 given notice of the prosecuting attorney's intent to waive the
- 27 eligibility requirements and an opportunity to be heard on the
- 28 <u>issue</u>. The court, after considering victim input, may refuse to
- 29 accept the prosecuting attorney's waiver of the eligibility
- 30 <u>requirements.</u>

- 1 (c) Recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum sentence.--
- 2 If the court determines that the defendant is an eliqible
- 3 offender or the prosecuting attorney has waived the eligibility
- 4 requirements under subsection (b), the court shall enter a
- 5 sentencing order that does all of the following:
- 6 (1) Imposes the minimum and maximum sentences as
- 7 required under 42 Pa.C.S. § 9752 (relating to sentencing
- 8 proceeding generally).
- 9 (2) Imposes the recidivism risk reduction incentive
- 10 minimum sentence. The recidivism risk reduction incentive
- 11 <u>minimum shall be equal to three-fourths of the minimum</u>
- 12 <u>sentence imposed when the minimum sentence is three years or</u>
- 13 <u>less. The recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum shall</u>
- 14 <u>be equal to five-sixths of the minimum sentence if the</u>
- 15 minimum sentence is greater than three years. For purposes of
- these calculations, partial days shall be rounded to the
- 17 nearest whole day. In determining the recidivism risk
- 18 reduction incentive minimum sentence, the aggregation
- 19 provisions of 42 Pa.C.S. §§ 9757 (relating to consecutive
- 20 sentences of total confinement for multiple offenses) and
- 21 <u>9762(d) (relating to sentencing proceeding; place of</u>
- 22 confinement) shall apply.
- 23 (3) Notwithstanding paragraph (2), if the defendant was
- 24 previously sentenced to two or more recidivism risk reduction

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- 25 incentive minimum sentences, the court shall have the
- 26 discretion to impose a sentence with no recidivism risk
- 27 reduction incentive minimum. THE COURT SHALL HAVE THE
- 28 <u>DISCRETION, WITH THE APPROVAL OF THE PROSECUTING ATTORNEY, TO</u>
- 29 <u>IMPOSE THE RECIDIVISM RISK REDUCTION INCENTIVE MINIMUM</u>
- 30 SENTENCE AS PROVIDED FOR IN PARAGRAPH (2).

- 1 (4) Complies with all other applicable sentencing
- 2 provisions, including provisions relating to victim
- 3 <u>notification and the opportunity to be heard.</u>
- 4 § 5306. Recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum.
- 5 (a) Generally. -- The board or its designee shall issue a
- 6 decision to parole, without further review by the board, a
- 7 prisoner who has been sentenced to a recidivism risk reduction
- 8 incentive minimum sentence at the expiration of that recidivism
- 9 <u>risk reduction incentive minimum sentence upon a determination</u>
- 10 that all of the following apply:
- 11 (1) The department certified that it has conducted an
- 12 <u>appropriate assessment of the treatment needs and risks of</u>
- the prisoner using nationally recognized assessment tools
- that have been normed and validated.
- 15 (2) The department has certified that it developed a
- 16 program plan based on the assessment conducted under
- 17 paragraph (1) that is designed to reduce the risk of
- 18 recidivism through the use of recidivism risk reduction
- 19 incentive programs authorized and approved under this chapter
- 20 <u>that are appropriate for that particular prisoner.</u>
- 21 (3) The department advised the prisoner that the
- 22 prisoner is required to successfully complete the program
- 23 plan.
- 24 (4) The prisoner has successfully completed all required
- 25 <u>recidivism risk reduction incentive programs or other</u>
- 26 programs designated in the program plan.
- 27 (5) The prisoner has maintained a good conduct record
- 28 <u>following the imposition of the recidivism risk reduction</u>
- incentive minimum sentence.
- 30 (6) The reentry plan for the prisoner is adequate.

- 1 (7) Individual conditions and requirements for parole 2 have been established.
- 3 (8) Notice and opportunity to be heard was provided by
- 4 the board to the sentencing court and the prosecuting
- 5 <u>attorney in a manner consistent with section 21(b.2) of the</u>
- 6 act of August 6, 1941 (P.L.861, No.323), referred to as the
- 7 <u>Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole Law.</u>
- 8 (9) The department has certified that the prisoner
- 9 <u>continues to be an eligible offender. In the event that a</u>
- 10 recidivism risk reduction minimum sentence was imposed under
- section 5305(b) (relating to sentencing), the department
- 12 <u>certifies that it has not received additional information</u>
- demonstrating a history of past or present violent behavior
- 14 which was not available at the time of sentencing and the
- 15 <u>prosecuting attorney was unaware of that information at the</u>
- 16 time of sentencing.
- 17 (10) There is no reasonable indication that the prisoner
- 18 poses a risk to public safety.
- 19 (b) Funding.--The department shall make all reasonable
- 20 <u>efforts to seek appropriate funding and resources in order to</u>
- 21 <u>implement the recidivism risk reduction program.</u>
- 22 (c) Program content.--Nothing in this section shall do any
- 23 of the following:
- 24 (1) Require the department to include recidivism risk
- 25 <u>reduction programs in an individual program plan where the</u>
- 26 <u>risk assessment indicates that such a program is unlikely to</u>
- 27 reduce recidivism for that particular prisoner.
- 28 (2) Prohibit the department from including appropriate
- 29 <u>community works or public service projects as part of the</u>
- 30 <u>program plan.</u>

- 1 (3) Prohibit the department from making modifications to
- 2 <u>the program plan at any time in order to ensure appropriate</u>
- 3 <u>treatment and recidivism risk reduction incentive program</u>
- 4 placement.
- 5 (d) Adjudication. -- Nothing in this section shall be
- 6 interpreted as granting a right to be paroled to any person, and
- 7 any decision by the board and its designees or the department,
- 8 under this section, shall not be considered an adjudication
- 9 under 2 Pa.C.S. Ch. 5 Subch. A (relating to practice and
- 10 procedure of Commonwealth agencies) and Ch. 7 Subch. A (relating
- 11 to judicial review of Commonwealth agency action).
- 12 § 5307. Authority of board.
- 13 If a prisoner has been sentenced by a court to a recidivism
- 14 risk reduction incentive minimum sentence and the prisoner is
- 15 not paroled under this chapter, the board shall have exclusive
- 16 <u>authority to grant parole</u>. Except as otherwise provided under
- 17 this chapter, the board shall retain its power and authority to
- 18 parole, commit and reparole prisoners committed to the
- 19 department.
- 20 § 5308. Written guidelines and regulations.
- 21 The department, upon consultation with the board, shall
- 22 develop written interim quidelines to assist in the
- 23 implementation of the provisions of this chapter. The interim
- 24 <u>quidelines shall not be subject to the requirements of the act</u>
- 25 of June 25, 1982 (P.L.633, No.181), known as the Regulatory
- 26 Review Act, and shall be effective for a period of two years
- 27 after publication in the Pennsylvania Bulletin. The interim
- 28 guidelines shall be replaced by regulations promulgated by the
- 29 <u>department consistent with the Regulatory Review Act on or</u>
- 30 before the date of expiration of the interim guidelines.

- 1 § 5309. Evaluation.
- 2 The department, the board and the commission shall monitor
- 3 and evaluate the recidivism risk reduction incentive programs.
- 4 Evaluations under this section should be scientifically rigorous
- 5 and seek to determine the effectiveness of the programs,
- 6 including whether specific recidivism risk reduction incentive
- 7 programs have reduced the recidivism rates of the program
- 8 participants as compared to previously incarcerated and
- 9 <u>similarly situated prisoners</u>. The department, the board and the
- 10 commission shall make evaluations conducted under this section
- 11 and underlying data available to the public. The publicly
- 12 <u>available data and evaluations shall comply with generally</u>
- 13 accepted practices of the research community, including
- 14 expectations relating to subject privacy and identifying
- 15 information.
- 16 <u>§ 5310</u>. Reports.
- 17 (a) Recidivism risk reduction.--The department, the board
- 18 and the commission shall monitor and evaluate the recidivism
- 19 risk reduction incentive programs to ensure that the goals and
- 20 <u>objectives of this chapter are met. Reports to the General</u>
- 21 Assembly shall be as follows:
- 22 (1) In odd-numbered years, the department shall present
- 23 a report of its evaluation to the Judiciary Committee of the
- 24 <u>Senate and the Judiciary Committee of the House of</u>
- 25 Representatives no later than February 1. The report shall
- include all of the following:
- 27 <u>(i) The number of offenders determined by the</u>
- 28 <u>department to be eliqible offenders under this chapter</u>
- and the offenses for which the offenders were committed
- to the custody of the department.

1	(ii) The number of prisoners committed to the
2	custody of the department who were subject to a
3	recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum sentence.
4	(iii) The number of prisoners paroled at the
5	recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum date.
6	(iv) Any potential changes that would make the
7	program more effective.
8	(v) The six-month, one-year, three-year and five-
9	year recidivism rates for prisoners released at the
10	recidivism risk reduction incentive minimum sentence.
11	(vi) Any other information the department deems
12	relevant.
13	(2) In even-numbered years, the commission shall present
14	a report of its evaluation to the Judiciary Committee of the
15	Senate and the Judiciary Committee of the House of
16	Representatives no later than February 1. The report shall
17	include all of the following:
18	(i) Whether the goals of this chapter could be
19	achieved through amendments to parole or sentencing
20	guidelines.
21	(ii) The various options for parole or sentencing
22	guidelines under subparagraph (i).
23	(iii) The status of any proposed or implemented
24	guidelines designed to implement the provisions of this
25	<u>chapter.</u>
26	(iv) Any potential changes to the program that would
27	be likely to reduce the risk of recidivism of prisoners
28	and improve public safety.
29	(v) Any other information the commission deems
3.0	relevant

- 1 (b) Educational plan. -- The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime
- 2 and Delinguency shall publish a report of a proposed educational
- 3 program plan within one year of the effective date of this
- 4 <u>section</u>. The proposed educational program plan shall be
- 5 developed in consultation with the department, commission,
- 6 board, the Pennsylvania District Attorneys Association, the
- 7 <u>Victim Advocate and representatives of the judiciary and the</u>
- 8 <u>criminal defense bar and other criminal justice stakeholders.</u>
- 9 The plan shall seek to provide cost-effective training or
- 10 information through electronic means, publications or continuing
- 11 <u>educational programs that address the following topics:</u>
- 12 (1) The treatment programs available through the board
- and the department.
- 14 (2) The availability of programs and eliqibility
- 15 <u>requirements that can reduce recidivism risk including State</u>
- intermediate punishment, the motivational boot camp and
- 17 <u>recidivism risk reduction incentives programs.</u>
- 18 (3) The calculation of sentencing credit and practices
- 19 that could inadvertently prevent an inmate from receiving
- 20 <u>sentence credit.</u>
- 21 (4) Recent statutory changes relating to sentencing,
- 22 place of confinement, medical releases, transfer of inmates
- and parole.
- 24 § 5311. Construction.
- Notwithstanding any other provision of law, this chapter
- 26 shall not be construed to do any of the following:
- 27 (1) Confer any legal right upon any individual,
- 28 <u>including an individual participating in or seeking to</u>
- 29 <u>participate in a recidivism risk reduction incentive program,</u>
- to do any of the following:

_	(1) Farticipate III a recturvisiii risk reduction	
2	incentive program.	
3	(ii) Continue participation in a recidivism risk	
4	reduction incentive program.	
5	(iii) Modify the contents of the recidivism risk	
6	reduction incentive program.	
7	(iv) File any cause of action in any Federal or	
8	State court challenging the department's determination	
9	that a participant be suspended or expelled from or that	
10	a participant has successfully completed or failed to	
11	successfully complete any recidivism risk reduction	
12	incentive program.	
13	(2) Confer any legal right on any individual to be	
14	released on parole under this act.	
15	(3) Enlarge or limit the right of a participant to	
16	appeal the participant's sentence.	
17	§ 5312. Applicability.	
18	This chapter shall apply to persons incarcerated under the	
19	supervision of the department.	
20	Section 11 10. Repeals are as follows:	<
21	(1) The General Assembly declares that the repeal under	
22	paragraph (2) is necessary to effectuate the addition of 42	
23	Pa.C.S. § 9813.	
24	(2) Section 1 of the act of August 13, 1963 (P.L.774,	
25	No.390), referred to as the County Jail Prisoner Temporary	
26	Release Law, is repealed.	
27	Section $\frac{12}{11}$ 11. This act shall take effect in 60 days.	<