
THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 2106 Session of
2003

INTRODUCED BY HARHAI, BLAUM, SAYLOR, LEDERER, LESCOVITZ,
R. MILLER, READSHAW, COY, DAILEY, DeWEESE, MELIO, DALEY,
GRUCELA, TIGUE, YOUNGBLOOD, GOODMAN, ARMSTRONG, McNAUGHTON,
SHANER, MUNDY, PISTELLA, BEBKO-JONES, McGEEHAN, BIANCUCCI,
KELLER, HORSEY, WANSACZ, WASHINGTON, REICHLEY, FABRIZIO,
ROONEY, McCALL, BROWNE, CREIGHTON, SURRA, HERSHEY AND
DONATUCCI, OCTOBER 16, 2003

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON CONSUMER AFFAIRS, OCTOBER 16, 2003

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387),
2 entitled "An act prohibiting unfair methods of competition
3 and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the conduct of
4 any trade or commerce, giving the Attorney General and
5 District Attorneys certain powers and duties and providing
6 penalties," further providing for unfair methods of
7 competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices.

8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
9 hereby enacts as follows:

10 Section 1. Sections 2(4) and 3 of the act of December 17,
11 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387), known as the Unfair Trade Practices and
12 Consumer Protection Law, reenacted and amended November 24, 1976
13 (P.L.1166, No.260) and amended December 4, 1996 (P.L.906,
14 No.146), are amended to read:

15 Section 2. Definitions.--As used in this act.

16 * * *

17 (4) "Unfair methods of competition" and "unfair or deceptive
18 acts or practices" mean any one or more of the following:

- 1 (i) Passing off goods or services as those of another;
- 2 (ii) Causing likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding
- 3 as to the source, sponsorship, approval or certification of
- 4 goods or services;
- 5 (iii) Causing likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding
- 6 as to affiliation, connection or association with, or
- 7 certification by, another;
- 8 (iv) Using deceptive representations or designations of
- 9 geographic origin in connection with goods or services;
- 10 (v) Representing that goods or services have sponsorship,
- 11 approval, characteristics, ingredients, uses, benefits or
- 12 quantities that they do not have or that a person has a
- 13 sponsorship, approval, status, affiliation or connection that he
- 14 does not have;
- 15 (vi) Representing that goods are original or new if they are
- 16 deteriorated, altered, reconditioned, reclaimed, used or
- 17 secondhand;
- 18 (vii) Representing that goods or services are of a
- 19 particular standard, quality or grade, or that goods are of a
- 20 particular style or model, if they are of another;
- 21 (viii) Disparaging the goods, services or business of
- 22 another by false or misleading representation of fact;
- 23 (ix) Advertising goods or services with intent not to sell
- 24 them as advertised;
- 25 (x) Advertising goods or services with intent not to supply
- 26 reasonably expectable public demand, unless the advertisement
- 27 discloses a limitation of quantity;
- 28 (xi) Making false or misleading statements of fact
- 29 concerning the reasons for, existence of, or amounts of price
- 30 reductions;

1 (xii) Promising or offering prior to time of sale to pay,
2 credit or allow to any buyer, any compensation or reward for the
3 procurement of a contract for purchase of goods or services with
4 another or others, or for the referral of the name or names of
5 another or others for the purpose of attempting to procure or
6 procuring such a contract of purchase with such other person or
7 persons when such payment, credit, compensation or reward is
8 contingent upon the occurrence of an event subsequent to the
9 time of the signing of a contract to purchase;

10 (xiii) Promoting or engaging in any plan by which goods or
11 services are sold to a person for a consideration and upon the
12 further consideration that the purchaser secure or attempt to
13 secure one or more persons likewise to join the said plan; each
14 purchaser to be given the right to secure money, goods or
15 services depending upon the number of persons joining the plan.
16 In addition, promoting or engaging in any plan, commonly known
17 as or similar to the so-called "Chain-Letter Plan" or "Pyramid
18 Club." The terms "Chain-Letter Plan" or "Pyramid Club" mean any
19 scheme for the disposal or distribution of property, services or
20 anything of value whereby a participant pays valuable
21 consideration, in whole or in part, for an opportunity to
22 receive compensation for introducing or attempting to introduce
23 one or more additional persons to participate in the scheme or
24 for the opportunity to receive compensation when a person
25 introduced by the participant introduces a new participant. As
26 used in this subclause the term "consideration" means an
27 investment of cash or the purchase of goods, other property,
28 training or services, but does not include payments made for
29 sales demonstration equipment and materials for use in making
30 sales and not for resale furnished at no profit to any person in

1 the program or to the company or corporation, nor does the term
2 apply to a minimal initial payment of twenty-five dollars (\$25)
3 or less;

4 (xiv) Failing to comply with the terms of any written
5 guarantee or warranty given to the buyer at, prior to or after a
6 contract for the purchase of goods or services is made;

7 (xv) Knowingly misrepresenting that services, replacements
8 or repairs are needed if they are not needed;

9 (xvi) Making repairs, improvements or replacements on
10 tangible, real or personal property, of a nature or quality
11 inferior to or below the standard of that agreed to in writing;

12 (xvii) Making solicitations for sales of goods or services
13 over the telephone without first clearly, affirmatively and
14 expressly stating:

15 (A) the identity of the seller;

16 (B) that the purpose of the call is to sell goods or
17 services;

18 (C) the nature of the goods or services; and

19 (D) that no purchase or payment is necessary to be able to
20 win a prize or participate in a prize promotion if a prize
21 promotion is offered. This disclosure must be made before or in
22 conjunction with the description of the prize to the person
23 called. If requested by that person, the telemarketer must
24 disclose the no-purchase/no-payment entry method for the prize
25 promotion;

26 (xviii) Using a contract, form or any other document related
27 to a consumer transaction which contains a confessed judgment
28 clause that waives the consumer's right to assert a legal
29 defense to an action;

30 (xix) Soliciting any order for the sale of goods to be

1 ordered by the buyer through the mails or by telephone unless,
2 at the time of the solicitation, the seller has a reasonable
3 basis to expect that it will be able to ship any ordered
4 merchandise to the buyer:

5 (A) within that time clearly and conspicuously stated in any
6 such solicitation; or

7 (B) if no time is clearly and conspicuously stated, within
8 thirty days after receipt of a properly completed order from the
9 buyer, provided, however, where, at the time the merchandise is
10 ordered, the buyer applies to the seller for credit to pay for
11 the merchandise in whole or in part, the seller shall have fifty
12 days, rather than thirty days, to perform the actions required
13 by this subclause;

14 (xx) Failing to inform the purchaser of a new motor vehicle
15 offered for sale at retail by a motor vehicle dealer of the
16 following:

17 (A) that any rustproofing of the new motor vehicle offered
18 by the motor vehicle dealer is optional;

19 (B) that the new motor vehicle has been rustproofed by the
20 manufacturer and the nature and extent, if any, of the
21 manufacturer's warranty which is applicable to that
22 rustproofing;

23 The requirements of this subclause shall not be applicable and a
24 motor vehicle dealer shall have no duty to inform if the motor
25 vehicle dealer rustproofed a new motor vehicle before offering
26 it for sale to that purchaser, provided that the dealer shall
27 inform the purchaser whenever dealer rustproofing has an effect
28 on any manufacturer's warranty applicable to the vehicle. This
29 subclause shall not apply to any new motor vehicle which has
30 been rustproofed by a motor vehicle dealer prior to the

1 effective date of this subclause.

2 (xxi) Failing to provide a separate written disclosure to
3 the purchaser of a new or used motor vehicle offered for sale at
4 retail by a motor vehicle dealer as to whether any event data
5 recorder or similar device is contained within the motor
6 vehicle, and, if so, the disclosure shall also include the
7 following information:

8 (A) a description of the data that the event data recorder
9 or similar device records; and

10 (B) notice that data obtained from the event data recorder
11 or similar device can be used as evidence in legal proceedings.

12 (xxii) Engaging in any other fraudulent or deceptive conduct
13 which creates a likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding.

14 Section 3. Unlawful Acts or Practices; Exclusions.--Unfair
15 methods of competition and unfair or deceptive acts or practices
16 in the conduct of any trade or commerce as defined by
17 [subclauses (i) through (xxi) of] clause (4) of section 2 of
18 this act and regulations promulgated under section 3.1 of this
19 act are hereby declared unlawful. The provisions of this act
20 shall not apply to any owner, agent or employe of any radio or
21 television station, or to any owner, publisher, printer, agent
22 or employe of a newspaper or other publication, periodical or
23 circular, who, in good faith and without knowledge of the
24 falsity or deceptive character thereof, publishes, causes to be
25 published or takes part in the publication of such
26 advertisement.

27 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.