## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## SENATE BILL

## No. 1225 Session of 2001

INTRODUCED BY CORMAN, MADIGAN, STOUT, PICCOLA, DENT, EARLL, ORIE, KASUNIC, LEMMOND, MURPHY, MUSTO, SCARNATI, WAGNER, WAUGH, WENGER, D. WHITE AND BOSCOLA, DECEMBER 3, 2001

AS RE-REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, JUNE 25, 2002

## AN ACT

Amending Title 75 (Vehicles) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated

2	Statutes, further providing for definitions, for vehicles not requiring certificate of title and for vehicles exempt from
4	registration; providing for electric personal assistive
5	mobility devices; and further providing for driving upon
6	sidewalk AND FOR INSPECTION STATION CERTIFICATES OF
7	APPOINTMENT.
8	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
9	hereby enacts as follows:
10	Section 1. The definition of "motor vehicle" in section 102
11	of Title 75 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended

- 13 § 102. Definitions.
- 14 Subject to additional definitions contained in subsequent

and the section is amended by adding a definition to read:

- 15 provisions of this title which are applicable to specific
- 16 provisions of this title, the following words and phrases when
- 17 used in this title shall have, unless the context clearly
- 18 indicates otherwise, the meanings given to them in this section:

- 1 \* \* \*
- 2 <u>"Electric personal assistive mobility device" or "EPAMD." A</u>
- 3 <u>self-balancing two-nontandem-wheeled device designed to</u>
- 4 transport only one person with an electric propulsion system.
- 5 \* \* \*
- 6 "Motor vehicle." A vehicle which is self-propelled except
- 7 [one] an electric personal assistive mobility device or a
- 8 <u>vehicle</u> which is propelled solely by human power or by electric
- 9 power obtained from overhead trolley wires, but not operated
- 10 upon rails.
- 11 \* \* \*
- 12 Section 2. Sections 1102 and 1302 of Title 75 are amended by
- 13 adding paragraphs to read:
- 14 § 1102. Vehicles not requiring certificate of title.
- No certificate of title is required for:
- 16 \* \* \*
- 17 (12) An electric personal assistive mobility device.
- 18 § 1302. Vehicles exempt from registration.
- 19 The following types of vehicles are exempt from registration:
- 20 \* \* \*
- 21 (20) An electric personal assistive mobility device.
- 22 Section 3. Chapter 35 of Title 75 is amended by adding a
- 23 subchapter to read:
- 24 SUBCHAPTER E
- 25 ELECTRIC PERSONAL ASSISTIVE MOBILITY DEVICES
- 26 Sec.
- 27 3581. Equipment.
- 28 3582. Pedalcycle helmets for certain persons.
- 29 3583. EPAMD prohibited on freeways.
- 30 § 3581. Equipment.

- 1 (a) Exemption. -- Electrical personal assistive mobility
- 2 devices shall be exempted from the vehicle equipment
- 3 requirements in Chapters 41 (relating to equipment standards),
- 4 43 (relating to lighting equipment) and 45 (relating to other
- 5 required equipment) and department regulations relating to those
- 6 sections.
- 7 (b) Lamps and reflectors.--Every EPAMD when operated on a
- 8 sidewalk, sidewalk area or highway between sunset and sunrise
- 9 shall be equipped on the front with a lamp which emits a beam of
- 10 white light intended to illuminate the EPAMD operator's path and
- 11 visible from a distance of at least 500 feet in front, a red
- 12 reflector facing to the rear which is visible at least 500 feet
- 13 to the rear and a reflector on each side.
- 14 § 3582. Pedalcycle helmets for certain persons.
- 15 (a) General rule.--A child under 12 years of age may not
- 16 operate an EPAMD unless the person is wearing a pedalcycle
- 17 helmet meeting the requirements of section 3510 (relating to
- 18 pedalcycle helmets for certain persons).
- 19 (b) Waiver of fine.--If a person receives a citation issued
- 20 by the proper authority for violation of subsection (a), a
- 21 district justice, magistrate or judge shall dismiss the charges
- 22 if the person prior to or at his hearing displays evidence of
- 23 acquisition of a helmet meeting the standards prescribed in
- 24 subsection (a) to the district justice, magistrate or judge.
- 25 Sufficient evidence shall include a receipt mailed to the
- 26 appropriate court officer which evidences purchase or transfer
- 27 of such a helmet from another helmet owner, evidenced by a
- 28 notarized letter.
- 29 (c) Exemption. -- This section shall not apply to a child
- 30 under 12 years of age who can produce a statement from the

- 1 family's church authorities attesting that it is against the
- 2 tenets of the family's religion to wear a helmet.
- 3 (d) Civil actions. -- In no event shall a violation or alleged
- 4 violation of subsection (a) be used as evidence in a trial of
- 5 any civil action, nor shall any jury in a civil action be
- 6 instructed that any conduct did constitute or could be
- 7 interpreted by the jury to constitute a violation of subsection
- 8 (a), nor shall failure to use a pedalcycle helmet be considered
- 9 as contributory negligence, nor shall failure to use a
- 10 pedalcycle helmet be admissible as evidence in the trial of any
- 11 civil action.
- 12 (e) Penalty.--Notwithstanding any other provisions of law,
- 13 any violation of subsection (a) is punishable by a fine,
- 14 including all penalties, assessments and court costs imposed on
- 15 the convicted person not to exceed \$25. The parent or legal
- 16 guardian having control or custody of a child under 12 years of
- 17 age whose conduct violates this section shall be jointly and
- 18 severally liable with the person for the amount of the fine
- 19 imposed.
- 20 (f) Definitions.--As used in this section, the term "wearing
- 21 a pedalcycle helmet" means having a pedalcycle helmet of good
- 22 fit fastened securely upon the head with the helmet straps.
- 23 § 3583. EPAMD prohibited on freeways.
- 24 No person shall operate an EPAMD on a freeway.
- 25 Section 4. Sections 3703 of Title 75 is amended to read:
- 26 SECTION 4. SECTIONS 3703 AND 4724 OF TITLE 75 ARE AMENDED TO <-

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- 27 READ:
- 28 § 3703. Driving upon sidewalk.
- 29 (a) General rule.--Except as provided in subsection (b) or
- 30 <u>(c)</u>, no person shall drive any vehicle except a human-powered

- 1 vehicle upon a sidewalk or sidewalk area except upon a permanent
- 2 or duly authorized temporary driveway.
- 3 (b) Certain mobility-related devices for persons with
- 4 disabilities. -- Any municipality may permit the operation of a
- 5 self-propelled wheelchair or an electrical mobility device on a
- 6 sidewalk or sidewalk area for the specific purpose of giving
- 7 persons with mobility-related disabilities the capability of
- 8 transporting themselves. The municipality may impose such
- 9 restrictions as are necessary to protect the interests of
- 10 pedestrians and others using the sidewalk or sidewalk area.
- 11 (c) Electric personal assistive mobility device (EPAMD).--
- 12 Unless prohibited by ordinance, a municipality shall permit the
- 13 operation of an electric personal assistive mobility device on a
- 14 <u>sidewalk or sidewalk area. A municipality may impose such</u>
- 15 <u>restrictions as may be necessary to protect the interests of</u>
- 16 pedestrians and others using the sidewalk or sidewalk area.
- 17 § 4724. SUSPENSION OF CERTIFICATES OF APPOINTMENT.
- 18 (A) GENERAL RULE. -- THE DEPARTMENT SHALL SUPERVISE AND
- 19 INSPECT OFFICIAL INSPECTION STATIONS AND MAY SUSPEND THE
- 20 CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT ISSUED TO A STATION WHICH IT FINDS IS

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- 21 NOT PROPERLY EQUIPPED OR CONDUCTED OR WHICH HAS VIOLATED OR
- 22 FAILED TO COMPLY WITH ANY OF THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER OR
- 23 REGULATIONS ADOPTED BY THE DEPARTMENT. THE DEPARTMENT SHALL
- 24 MAINTAIN A LIST OF ALL STATIONS HOLDING CERTIFICATES OF
- 25 APPOINTMENT AND OF THOSE WHOSE CERTIFICATES OF APPOINTMENT HAVE
- 26 BEEN SUSPENDED. ANY SUSPENDED CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT AND ALL
- 27 UNUSED CERTIFICATES OF INSPECTION SHALL BE RETURNED IMMEDIATELY
- 28 TO THE DEPARTMENT.
- 29 (B) JUDICIAL REVIEW.--ANY PERSON WHOSE CERTIFICATE OF
- 30 APPOINTMENT HAS BEEN DENIED OR SUSPENDED UNDER THIS CHAPTER

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- 1 SHALL HAVE THE RIGHT TO APPEAL TO THE COURT VESTED WITH
- 2 JURISDICTION OF SUCH APPEALS BY OR PURSUANT TO TITLE 42
- 3 (RELATING TO JUDICIARY AND JUDICIAL PROCEDURE). THE COURT SHALL
- 4 SET THE MATTER FOR HEARING UPON 60 DAYS' WRITTEN NOTICE TO THE
- 5 DEPARTMENT AND TAKE TESTIMONY AND EXAMINE INTO THE FACTS OF THE
- 6 CASE AND DETERMINE WHETHER THE PETITIONER IS ENTITLED TO A
- 7 CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT OR IS SUBJECT TO SUSPENSION OF THE
- 8 CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER.
- 9 (C) LIMITATION. -- THE DEPARTMENT PRIOR TO SUSPENDING A
- 10 CERTIFICATE OF APPOINTMENT OF AN OFFICIAL INSPECTION STATION ON
- 11 THE GROUNDS OF CARELESS RECORDKEEPING OR THE COURT ON APPEAL
- 12 FROM A SUSPENSION MAY CONSIDER THE VOLUME OF INSPECTIONS
- 13 CONDUCTED BY THE INSPECTION STATION AND PROVIDE TO THE OWNER OR
- 14 OPERATOR OF THE INSPECTION STATION THE OPPORTUNITY TO CORRECT
- 15 ANY INACCURATE RECORDS.
- 16 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.