THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 507

Session of 1993

INTRODUCED BY LINCOLN, SHUMAKER, FISHER, STEWART, MUSTO AND LYNCH, FEBRUARY 19, 1993

AS REPORTED FROM COMMITTEE ON STATE GOVERNMENT, HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES, AS AMENDED, APRIL 27, 1993

AN ACT

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	Amending the act of December 17, 1981 (P.L.435, No.135), entitled "An act providing for the regulation of pari-mutuel thoroughbred horse racing and harness horse racing activities; imposing certain taxes and providing for the disposition of funds from pari-mutuel tickets," further providing FOR GENERAL POWERS OF THE COMMISSION, FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES FUND, for simulcasting of horse races AND FOR NONPRIMARY LOCATION WAGERING.	<
9	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	
10	hereby enacts as follows:	
11	Section 1. Section 216 of the act of December 17, 1981	<
12	(P.L.435, No.135), known as the Race Horse Industry Reform Act,	
13	amended December 21, 1984 (P.L.1225, No.232), is amended to	
14	read:	
15	SECTION 1. SECTION 102 OF THE ACT OF DECEMBER 17, 1981	<
16	(P.L.435, NO.135), KNOWN AS THE RACE HORSE INDUSTRY REFORM ACT,	
17	IS AMENDED BY ADDING A DEFINITION TO READ:	
18	SECTION 102. DEFINITIONS.	
19	THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND PHRASES WHEN USED IN THIS ACT SHALL	
20	HAVE, UNLESS THE CONTEXT CLEARLY INDICATES OTHERWISE, THE	

- 1 MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM IN THIS SECTION:
- 2 * * *
- 3 "MUNICIPALITY." A CITY, BOROUGH, INCORPORATED TOWN OR
- 4 TOWNSHIP OR A HOME RULE MUNICIPALITY FORMERLY CLASSIFIED AS A
- 5 CITY, BOROUGH, INCORPORATED TOWN OR TOWNSHIP.
- 6 * * *
- 7 SECTION 2. SECTION 202 OF THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A
- 8 SUBSECTION TO READ:
- 9 SECTION 202. GENERAL POWERS OF THE COMMISSIONS.
- 10 * * *
- 11 (C) THE STATE HARNESS RACING COMMISSION SHALL HAVE
- 12 JURISDICTION OVER AND SHALL PROMULGATE REGULATIONS AS NECESSARY
- 13 FOR THE PROPER ADMINISTRATION OF ALL RACING CONDUCTED BY A
- 14 COUNTY AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY OR AN INDEPENDENT AGRICULTURAL
- 15 SOCIETY, AS PROVIDED FOR UNDER SECTION 5(1)(III) AND (IV) OF THE
- 16 ACT OF JULY 8, 1986 (P.L.437, NO.92), KNOWN AS THE "PENNSYLVANIA
- 17 AGRICULTURAL FAIR ACT."
- 18 SECTION 3. SECTION 216 OF THE ACT, AMENDED DECEMBER 21, 1984
- 19 (P.L.1225, NO.232), IS AMENDED TO READ:
- 20 Section 216. [Interstate] Televised international and
- <u>interstate</u> simulcastings of horse races.
- 22 (a) Each commission may, upon request by [any] a licensed
- 23 corporation, grant permission [for electronically televised
- 24 simulcasts of horse races to be operated by the licensed
- 25 corporation at the race track enclosure where a horse race
- 26 meeting is being conducted during, between, before or after
- 27 posted races for that racing day. The posted races for that
- 28 racing day shall include a minimum of eight live races, except,
- 29 at thoroughbred tracks on the one day designated as Breeders'
- 30 Cup Event Day, there shall be a minimum of five live races. The

- 1 simulcasts shall be limited to horse races conducted at
- 2 facilities outside this Commonwealth and televised to race track
- 3 enclosures within this Commonwealth. The simulcasts shall also
- 4 be limited to thoroughbred races designated as Grade I stakes,
- 5 or the international equivalent thereto, with purses of at least
- 6 \$100,000; standard bred races with purses of at least \$100,000;
- 7 and other stakes races which have, in the opinion of the
- 8 appropriate commission, significant value to the Pennsylvania
- 9 racing industry.] to maintain common pari-mutuel pools on
- 10 international and interstate races transmitted to and from the
- 11 racetrack enclosures within this Commonwealth, such licensed
- 12 corporation to be designated as the "host licensee." The
- 13 permission to act as host licensee for international and
- 14 interstate simulcast races shall be limited to licensed
- 15 <u>corporations:</u>
- 16 (1) which have a live racing agreement with a horsemen's
- organization representing a majority of owners and trainers
- 18 at the facility where the licensed corporation conducts
- 19 racing dates;
- 20 (2) which have scheduled 95% of the total number of
- 21 <u>horse or harness racing days scheduled in 1986 by it or its</u>
- 22 predecessor at the facility where the licensed corporation
- 23 conducts racing dates; and
- 24 (3) which, subject to actions or activities beyond the
- 25 <u>control of the licensee, conduct not less than eight live</u>
- 26 races per race date during each meet at the facility where
- 27 the licensed corporation conducts racing dates, except for
- thoroughbred tracks on the day designated as Breeder's Cup
- 29 Event Day, when the facility shall hold a minimum of five
- 30 live races.

- 1 A horsemen's organization representing a majority of owners and
- 2 trainers at a racetrack may consent to waiving or modifying the
- 3 provisions pertaining to the required number of racing days and
- 4 races per day scheduled by a licensed corporation at that
- 5 <u>racetrack</u>.
- 6 (b) Cross simulcasting of the [aforementioned] races
- 7 <u>described in subsection (a)</u> shall be permitted [as long as the
- 8 particular race is available to all race tracks in the
- 9 Commonwealth which are operating live racing that day.] if all
- 10 <u>amounts wagered on the races in this Commonwealth are included</u>
- 11 <u>in common pari-mutuel pools. A host licensee seeking permission</u>
- 12 to cross simulcast must obtain approval from both the State
- 13 Harness Racing Commission and the State Horse Racing Commission.
- 14 All simulcasts of horse races [from outside this Commonwealth]
- 15 shall also comply with the provisions of the Interstate Horse
- 16 Racing Act of 1978, 92 Stat. 1811, 15 USC 3001 et seq. All forms
- 17 of pari-mutuel wagering as described under section 221 shall be
- 18 allowed on horse races to be televised by simulcasting. <u>Each</u>
- 19 commission may permit pari-mutuel pools in this Commonwealth to
- 20 <u>be combined with pari-mutuel pools created under the laws of</u>
- 21 another jurisdiction and may permit pari-mutuel pools created
- 22 under the laws of another jurisdiction to be combined with pari-
- 23 mutuel pools in this Commonwealth. Each commission may
- 24 promulgate rules or regulations to regulate [the wagering and
- 25 the operation of these horse races.] wagering on televised
- 26 simulcasts.
- 27 (c) All moneys wagered by patrons in this Commonwealth on
- 28 these horse races shall be computed in the amount of money
- 29 wagered each racing day for purposes of taxation under section
- 30 222[.] and all thoroughbred races shall be considered a part of

- 1 <u>a thoroughbred horse race meeting and all harness races shall be</u>
- 2 considered a part of a harness horse race meeting for purposes
- 3 <u>of section 222(b)(5).</u>
- 4 SECTION 4. THE ACT IS AMENDED BY ADDING A SECTION TO READ:
- 5 SECTION 218-B. APPROVAL BY COMMISSIONS; LOCAL OPTION REFERENDUM

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- 6 REQUIRED.
- 7 (A) NOTWITHSTANDING ANY OTHER PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT TO THE
- 8 CONTRARY, THE COMMISSIONS MAY NOT APPROVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
- 9 ANY NONPRIMARY LOCATION BY A LICENSED CORPORATION IN ANY
- 10 MUNICIPALITY THAT HAS NOT APPROVED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE
- 11 NONPRIMARY LOCATION BY AN AFFIRMATIVE VOTE IN A REFERENDUM AT A
- 12 MUNICIPAL ELECTION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 13 SECTION.
- 14 (B) IN ANY MUNICIPALITY, AN ELECTION MAY BE HELD ON THE DATE
- 15 OF THE PRIMARY ELECTION IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING ANY MUNICIPAL
- 16 ELECTION, BUT NOT MORE THAN ONCE IN FOUR YEARS, TO DETERMINE THE
- 17 WILL OF THE ELECTORS WITH RESPECT TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A
- 18 NONPRIMARY LOCATION WITHIN THE LIMITS OF SUCH MUNICIPALITY UNDER
- 19 THE PROVISIONS OF THIS ACT. WHERE AN ELECTION SHALL HAVE BEEN
- 20 HELD AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION PRECEDING A MUNICIPAL ELECTION IN
- 21 ANY YEAR, ANOTHER ELECTION MAY BE HELD UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF
- 22 THIS ACT AT THE PRIMARY ELECTION OCCURRING THE FOURTH YEAR AFTER
- 23 THE PRIOR ELECTION. WHENEVER ELECTORS EQUAL TO AT LEAST 25% OF
- 24 THE HIGHEST VOTE CAST FOR ANY OFFICE IN THE MUNICIPALITY AT THE
- 25 LAST PRECEDING GENERAL ELECTION SHALL FILE A PETITION WITH THE
- 26 COUNTY BOARD OF ELECTIONS OF THE COUNTY, OR THE GOVERNING BODY
- 27 OF THE MUNICIPALITY ADOPTS, BY A MAJORITY VOTE, A RESOLUTION TO
- 28 PLACE THE QUESTION ON THE BALLOT AND A COPY OF THE RESOLUTION IS
- 29 FILED WITH THE BOARD OF ELECTIONS OF THE COUNTY, FOR A
- 30 <u>REFERENDUM ON THE QUESTION OF ISSUING LICENSES, THE COUNTY BOARD</u>

- 1 OF ELECTIONS SHALL CAUSE A QUESTION TO BE PLACED ON THE BALLOT
- 2 OR ON THE VOTING MACHINE BOARD AND SUBMITTED AT THE PRIMARY
- 3 ELECTION IMMEDIATELY PRECEDING THE MUNICIPAL ELECTION. THE
- 4 QUESTION SHALL BE IN THE FOLLOWING FORM:
- 5 DO YOU FAVOR THE ESTABLISHMENT OF AN OFF-TRACK BETTING
- 6 PARLOR IN THE OF ?
- 7 (C) IF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTORS VOTING ON THE QUESTION
- 8 VOTE "YES," THEN THE APPROPRIATE COMMISSION MAY APPROVE THE
- 9 ESTABLISHMENT OF A NONPRIMARY LOCATION IN THE MUNICIPALITY, BUT
- 10 IF A MAJORITY OF THE ELECTORS VOTING ON THE QUESTION VOTE "NO,"
- 11 THEN THE COMMISSION SHALL NOT APPROVE THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A
- 12 NONPRIMARY LOCATION OR SHALL REVOKE ITS PRIOR APPROVAL OF THE
- 13 ESTABLISHMENT OF A NONPRIMARY LOCATION, AS THE CASE MAY BE,
- 14 UNLESS AND UNTIL, AT A LATER ELECTION, A MAJORITY OF THE VOTING
- 15 ELECTORS VOTE "YES" ON THE QUESTION.
- 16 (D) PROCEEDINGS UNDER THIS SECTION SHALL BE IN ACCORDANCE
- 17 WITH THE PROVISIONS OF THE ACT OF JUNE 3, 1937 (P.L.1333,
- 18 NO.320), KNOWN AS THE "PENNSYLVANIA ELECTION CODE."
- 19 (E) THIS SECTION SHALL ONLY APPLY TO THE COMMISSIONS'
- 20 APPROVAL OR WITHDRAWAL OF APPROVAL OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF
- 21 NONPRIMARY LOCATIONS THAT HAVE NOT BEEN APPROVED PRIOR TO APRIL
- 22 1, 1993.
- 23 (F) THE REFERENDUM PROCEDURE CONTAINED IN THIS SECTION SHALL
- 24 ALSO BE AVAILABLE TO WITHDRAW THE APPROVAL OF THE ESTABLISHMENT
- 25 OR CONTINUED OPERATION OF A NONPRIMARY LOCATION.
- 26 (G) THIS SECTION SHALL APPLY ONLY TO NONPRIMARY LOCATIONS
- 27 NOT SEPARATED BY AT LEAST 1,000 FEET FROM A PARCEL WHICH IS
- 28 INCLUDED IN WHOLE OR IN PART, IN A RESIDENTIAL OR RECREATIONAL
- 29 ZONE DISTRICT OR UPON WHICH IS LOCATED A CHURCH, SCHOOL, PUBLIC
- 30 BUILDING, PLAYGROUND OR PARK.

- 1 SECTION 5. SECTION 224(B), (E) AND (F) OF THE ACT, AMENDED
- 2 MAY 16, 1986 (P.L.205, NO.63), ARE AMENDED TO READ:
- 3 SECTION 224. PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES FUND.
- 4 * * *
- 5 [(B) IN THE CALENDAR YEAR 1986 AND THEREAFTER, AFTER
- 6 DEDUCTION OF SUFFICIENT FUNDS TO COVER THE STATE HARNESS RACING
- 7 COMMISSION'S COST OF ADMINISTRATION, 80%, UNLESS A SMALLER
- 8 PERCENTAGE IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH THE MINIMUM
- 9 DOLLAR REQUIREMENT OF SUBSECTION (E), OF ALL REMAINING MONEYS IN
- 10 THE PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES FUND SHALL BE DIVIDED, SUBJECT TO
- 11 THE APPROVAL OF THE STATE HARNESS RACING COMMISSION, AMONG THE
- 12 LICENSED CORPORATIONS THAT CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE RACE MEETINGS.
- 13 ONE-FIFTH OF THIS AMOUNT SHALL BE ALLOCATED TO EACH LICENSED
- 14 CORPORATION. IF THERE IS AN EXCESS OF MONEY DUE TO THE
- 15 RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THIS SUBSECTION, THE AMOUNT NOT
- 16 ALLOCATED TO LICENSED RACING CORPORATIONS SHALL REMAIN IN THE
- 17 FUND, TOGETHER WITH THE INTEREST EARNED ON THAT MONEY,
- 18 NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROVISIONS OF SUBSECTION (F). EACH LICENSED
- 19 CORPORATION SHALL DIVIDE THE FUNDS RECEIVED EQUALLY FOR EACH
- 20 OF:1
- 21 (B) SIXTY PERCENT OF THE MONEY REMAINING IN THE EXCESS FUND
- 22 ACCOUNT OF THE PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES FUND AT THE END OF THE
- 23 CALENDAR YEAR IN WHICH THIS SUBSECTION IS ENACTED SHALL BE
- 24 DISTRIBUTED TO LICENSED CORPORATIONS THAT CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE
- 25 RACE MEETINGS TO BE USED IN THE NEXT SUCCEEDING CALENDAR YEAR AS
- 26 PURSE MONEY FOR PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED HORSES. THE REMAINING 40% OF
- 27 THE MONEY IN THE EXCESS FUND ACCOUNT AT THE END OF THE CALENDAR
- 28 YEAR OF THE ENACTMENT OF THIS SUBSECTION TOGETHER WITH THE
- 29 <u>INTEREST EARNED ON THAT MONEY SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED TO LICENSED</u>
- 30 CORPORATIONS THAT CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE RACE MEETINGS TO BE USED

- 1 IN THE NEXT SUCCEEDING CALENDAR YEAR FOLLOWING THE NEXT
- 2 SUCCEEDING CALENDAR YEAR AS PURSE MONEY FOR PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED
- 3 HORSES. AFTER DEDUCTION OF SUFFICIENT FUNDS TO COVER THE STATE
- 4 HARNESS RACING COMMISSION'S COST OF ADMINISTRATION 80%, UNLESS A
- 5 SMALLER PERCENTAGE IS NECESSARY IN ORDER TO COMPLY WITH THE
- 6 MINIMUM DOLLAR REQUIREMENT OF SUBSECTION (E), OF ALL REMAINING
- 7 MONEYS IN THE PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES FUND AT THE END OF THE
- 8 CALENDAR YEAR SHALL BE DISTRIBUTED TO LICENSED CORPORATIONS THAT
- 9 CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE RACE MEETINGS TO BE USED AS PURSE MONEY
- 10 FOR PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED HORSES. THE STATE HARNESS RACING
- 11 COMMISSION MAY THEN ALLOCATE UP TO A TOTAL OF AND NOT EXCEEDING
- 12 40% OF THE TOTAL AMOUNT TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO LICENSED
- 13 CORPORATIONS IN A CALENDAR YEAR FOR USE FOR A SERIES OF
- 14 CHAMPIONSHIP FINAL RACES AT THE RACE TRACKS OF LICENSED
- 15 CORPORATIONS THAT CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE RACE MEETINGS. THE STATE
- 16 HARNESS RACING COMMISSION SHALL ALLOCATE THE MONEYS TO THESE
- 17 CHAMPIONSHIP FINAL RACES IN AN EQUAL AMOUNT FOR EACH SEX, AGE
- 18 AND GAIT FOR TWO- AND THREE-YEAR-OLD TROTTERS AND PACERS. THE
- 19 STATE HARNESS RACING COMMISSION SHALL DETERMINE CONDITIONS
- 20 ESTABLISHING ELIGIBILITY TO THESE FINAL EVENTS. NO PARI-MUTUEL
- 21 HARNESS TRACK SHALL BE AWARDED MORE THAN 50% OF THE CHAMPIONSHIP
- 22 FINAL RACES IN ANY CALENDAR YEAR. THE STATE HARNESS RACING
- 23 COMMISSION SHALL SCHEDULE THESE FINAL EVENTS SO AS TO EVENLY
- 24 ALTERNATE CLASSES AT EACH RACE TRACK EACH YEAR. AFTER THE
- 25 ALLOCATION FOR THE CHAMPIONSHIP FINAL RACES HAS BEEN DETERMINED
- 26 THE REMAINING FUNDS TO BE DISTRIBUTED TO LICENSED CORPORATIONS
- 27 THAT CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE RACE MEETINGS SHALL BE DIVIDED
- 28 EQUALLY AMONG THE LICENSED CORPORATIONS. EACH LICENSED
- 29 CORPORATION SHALL DIVIDE THE FUNDS RECEIVED EQUALLY FOR EACH OF:
- 30 (1) FOUR TWO-YEAR-OLD RACES; ONE PACE FOR COLTS, ONE

- 1 PACE FOR FILLIES, ONE TROT FOR COLTS AND ONE TROT FOR
- 2 FILLIES; AND
- 3 (2) FOUR THREE-YEAR-OLD RACES; ONE PACE FOR COLTS, ONE
- 4 PACE FOR FILLIES, ONE TROT FOR COLTS AND ONE TROT FOR
- 5 FILLIES.
- 6 * * *
- 7 (E) THE REMAINING MONEYS IN THE PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES
- 8 FUND UP TO A TOTAL OF AND NOT EXCEEDING [\$20,000] \$25,000 FOR
- 9 EACH AGRICULTURAL FAIR AND ONE- OR TWO-DAY EVENTS AS DEFINED IN
- 10 HARNESS RACING COMMISSION REGULATIONS SHALL BE DIVIDED EQUALLY
- 11 AMONG THOSE AGRICULTURAL FAIRS AND ONE- OR TWO-DAY EVENTS, NOT
- 12 TO EXCEED MORE THAN FIVE ONE- OR TWO-DAY EVENTS PER YEAR AND AS
- 13 AUTHORIZED BY THE STATE HARNESS RACING COMMISSION, PROVIDED THAT
- 14 NO MORE THAN TWO ONE-DAY OR TWO-DAY EVENTS PER COUNTY ARE
- 15 AUTHORIZED UNLESS, AFTER A DATE ESTABLISHED BY THE COMMISSION,
- 16 ALL FIVE OF THE EVENTS HAVE NOT BEEN ALLOCATED, CONDUCTING
- 17 HARNESS HORSE RACES FOR TWO-YEAR-OLD AND THREE-YEAR-OLD HARNESS
- 18 HORSES: PROVIDED, HOWEVER, THAT IN NO EVENT SHALL LESS THAN
- 19 \$225,000 BE ALLOCATED FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA SIRE STAKES FUND AND
- 20 BE DIVIDED EQUALLY AMONG THOSE AGRICULTURAL FAIRS AND ONE- OR
- 21 TWO-DAY EVENTS CONDUCTING THESE RACES. EACH FAIR OR ONE- OR TWO-
- 22 DAY EVENTS RECEIVING THE FUNDS SHALL DIVIDE THE TOTAL AMOUNT
- 23 EQUALLY AMONG ALL ELIGIBLE RACES FOR TWO-YEAR-OLD AND THREE-
- 24 YEAR-OLD HARNESS HORSES AND SHALL APPLY THE FUNDS SOLELY AS
- 25 ADDITIONAL PURSE FUNDS. ONLY RACES TO WHICH ENTRY IS RESTRICTED
- 26 TO PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED HORSES SHALL BE ELIGIBLE. THE STATE
- 27 HARNESS RACING COMMISSION SHALL MAKE THE PROVISIONS AND
- 28 REGULATIONS AS IT SHALL DEEM NECESSARY FOR THE PROPER
- 29 ADMINISTRATION OF ALL RACING PROVIDED FOR IN THIS SUBSECTION[.],
- 30 INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, PORTABLE STALL RENTALS AT ONE-DAY

- 1 OR TWO-DAY EVENTS.
- (F) THE FUND MONEYS REMAINING FOLLOWING DISBURSEMENTS AS 2
- 3 DIRECTED IN [PARAGRAPHS (1), (2) AND (3) OF SUBSECTION (B) AND
- SUBSECTIONS] SUBSECTIONS (B), (C), (D) AND (E) SHALL, EXCEPT AS
- PROVIDED IN SUBSECTION (B), BE DIVIDED AMONG ACTIVE LICENSED 5
- 6 CORPORATIONS THAT CONDUCT HARNESS HORSE RACE MEETINGS UNDER THIS
- ACT IN DIRECT PROPORTION TO THE RATE BY WHICH EACH LICENSED 7
- 8 CORPORATION GENERATED THE FUND MONEYS DURING THE PREVIOUS YEAR.
- THE FUND MONEYS SO DIVIDED SHALL BE USED FOR PURSES AS FOLLOWS:
- 10 (1) [CLAIMING] <u>A MINIMUM OF FOUR RACES, CLAIMING AND</u>
- 11 NONCLAIMING, SHALL BE CARDED PER WEEK ON THE CONDITION SHEET
- 12 FOR OVERNIGHT CLAIMING AND NONCLAIMING PENNSYLVANIA FUND
- 13 RACES WHICH RESTRICT ENTRY TO REGISTERED PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED
- 14 OR WHOLLY PENNSYLVANIA-OWNED HARNESS HORSES.
- 15 (2) CLAIMING AND NONCLAIMING PENNSYLVANIA FUND RACES
- 16 WHICH PREFER REGISTERED PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED HARNESS HORSES AS
- 17 STARTERS. IN THESE RACES, SHOULD SEVEN OR MORE REGISTERED
- 18 PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED HARNESS HORSES PASS THE ENTRY BOX, THE
- 19 RACE SHALL BE CONSIDERED CLOSED TO HORSES OTHER THAN
- 20 REGISTERED PENNSYLVANIA-SIRED HARNESS HORSES.
- Section $\frac{2}{6}$ 6. This act shall take effect immediately. 21

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