THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 499

Session of 1989

INTRODUCED BY MADIGAN, SALVATORE, WILT, SHAFFER, AFFLERBACH, GREENWOOD, REIBMAN, LEMMOND AND MUSTO, FEBRUARY 10, 1989

REFERRED TO ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY, FEBRUARY 10, 1989

AN ACT

- 1 Providing for the regulation of water well construction and pump 2 installation; licensing well contractors and pump
- installation contractors; conferring powers and duties on the
- 4 Department of Environmental Resources and on local agencies;
- 5 creating a technical advisory committee; and making an
- 6 appropriation.

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- 14 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 15 hereby enacts as follows:
- 16 Section 1. Short title.
- 17 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Water Well
- 18 Construction and Pump Installation Act.
- 19 Section 2. Declaration of purpose.
- 20 The purpose of this act is to:
- 21 (1) Protect public health and safety by establishing
- 22 water well location, construction, pump installation, and
- 23 water quality standards for drinking water wells.
- 24 (2) Establish a Statewide program to regulate, in
- cooperation with local agencies, water well construction,
- 26 pump installation and abandonment in a manner which will
- 27 protect the groundwater resource for present and future use.
- 28 Section 3. Definitions.
- 29 The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
- 30 have the meanings given to them in this section unless the

- 1 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 2 "Abandoned water well." A water well whose use has been
- 3 permanently discontinued or a water well that is in such a state
- 4 of disrepair that continued use for obtaining groundwater is
- 5 impracticable, or a water well whose purpose cannot be
- 6 reasonably achieved.
- 7 "Alteration." An action that results in a breaking or
- 8 opening of a water well seal, except for disinfection,
- 9 groundwater monitoring, or the repair or replacement of a pump
- 10 or pumping equipment.
- 11 "Aquifer." A geological formation, a group of geological
- 12 formations or part of a geological formation that contains
- 13 sufficient saturated permeable material to yield quantities of
- 14 water to wells.
- 15 "Board." The Environmental Quality Board.
- 16 "Committee." The Water Well Construction and Pump
- 17 Installation Technical Advisory Committee.
- 18 "Department." The Department of Environmental Resources of
- 19 the Commonwealth.
- 20 "Drinking water well." A water well which is used or
- 21 intended to be used to provide water for human or livestock
- 22 consumption, or both.
- 23 "Emergency situation." A situation where the lack of water
- 24 poses an immediate and significant danger to the health and
- 25 welfare of persons or livestock, or a situation where the
- 26 department has determined that other exceptional circumstances
- 27 exist.
- 28 "Groundwater." Water below the surface of the earth that is
- 29 in the zone of saturation.
- 30 "Installation of a pump and pumping equipment." The

- 1 procedure employed in the placement and preparation for
- 2 operation of a water pump and pumping equipment on a water well,
- 3 including all construction involved in making entrance to the
- 4 water well and establishing a seal, but not including a repair
- 5 of an existing system.
- 6 "Local agency." A municipality or any combination thereof
- 7 acting cooperatively or jointly under the laws of this
- 8 Commonwealth, or a county, county health department or joint
- 9 county health department.
- 10 "Person." An individual, partnership, association, company,
- 11 corporation, municipality, municipal authority, political
- 12 subdivision or agency of the Federal or State government. The
- 13 term includes the officers, employees and agents of any
- 14 partnership, association, company, corporation, municipality,
- 15 municipal authority, political subdivision or any agency of
- 16 Federal or State government.
- 17 "Pump and pumping equipment." Equipment or material used or
- 18 intended for use in withdrawing, obtaining or recharging
- 19 groundwater, including, without limitation, seals and tanks,
- 20 together with fittings and controls.
- 21 "Pump installation contractor." A person qualified to engage
- 22 in the placement or removal of a water pump and pumping
- 23 equipment in connection with a water well, including water lines
- 24 between a water well and a storage tank.
- 25 "Secretary." The Secretary of Environmental Resources of the
- 26 Commonwealth.
- 27 "Sewage enforcement officer." The official of any local
- 28 agency who has been certified as a sewage enforcement officer
- 29 under the provisions of the act of January 24, 1966 (1965
- 30 P.L.1535, No.537), known as the Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities

- 1 Act.
- 2 "Water well." Any hole in the ground made to locate
- 3 groundwater, to obtain groundwater, or to inject water into any
- 4 aquifer from which groundwater may be produced. The term does
- 5 not include any bore hole made for the purpose of mining, or
- 6 producing, extracting or injecting any gas, petroleum or other
- 7 liquid related to oil or gas production or storage, including
- 8 brine disposal.
- 9 "Water well construction." An act necessary to obtain
- 10 groundwater or to inject water into any aquifer, including the
- 11 location and excavation or drilling of a water well, but
- 12 excluding the installation of a pump and pumping equipment. The
- 13 term does not include any bore hole made for the purpose of
- 14 mining, or producing, extracting or injecting any gas, petroleum
- 15 or other liquid related to oil or gas production or storage,
- 16 including brine disposal.
- 17 "Well contractor." A person engaged in the business of
- 18 constructing, abandoning or altering all or any part of a water
- 19 well.
- 20 Section 4. Powers and duties of Environmental Quality Board.
- 21 (a) Rules and regulations. -- The board shall have the power
- 22 and its duty shall be to adopt such rules and regulations as it
- 23 deems necessary for the implementation of this act. Such rules
- 24 and regulations shall include, but not be limited to, the
- 25 following:
- 26 (1) Standards for the location, construction, alteration
- and abandonment of water wells.
- 28 (2) Standards for the installation of pumps and pumping
- 29 equipment on water wells.
- 30 (3) Water quality parameters and testing standards for

- 1 drinking water wells.
- 2 (4) Criteria for licensing water well drillers and pump 3 installers.
- 4 (5) Standards for the administration and enforcement of 5 the applicable provisions of this act by local agencies.
- 6 (6) Criteria for a waiver of the location standards
 7 where these standards would deprive the owner of a tract of
 8 land subdivided on or before the effective date of this act
 9 of the right to construct a water well, provided that
 10 alternative measures are taken that are adequate to protect
 11 public health, safety and the groundwater source.
- 12 (7) Criteria for certifying sewage enforcement officers 13 to administer the applicable provisions of this act.
- 14 (b) Fees.--The board shall establish fees for license
- 15 applications and drilling rig registrations. Fees shall bear a
- 16 reasonable relationship to the cost of administering this act.
- 17 Section 5. Powers and duties of department.
- 18 The department shall have the power and its duty shall be to:
- 19 (1) Administer the water well drilling and pump
- installation program pursuant to this act.
- 21 (2) Except for section 13, utilize local agencies to 22 enforce this act and any rules, regulations, standards and 23 procedures adopted hereunder.
- 24 (3) Review the performance of local agencies in the 25 administration of section 7.
- 26 (4) Cooperate with local agencies and appropriate
 27 Federal, State and interstate units of government and with
 28 appropriate private organizations in carrying out its duties
 29 under this act.
- 30 (5) Order a local agency to undertake actions deemed by 19890S0499B0523 6 -

- 1 the department necessary to administer effectively the
- 2 applicable provisions of this act in conformance with the
- 3 rules and regulations of the department.
- 4 (6) Provide technical assistance to local agencies,
- 5 including the training of personnel.
- 6 (7) Establish procedures and forms for the submission,
- 7 review, approval and rejection of any applications and
- 8 reports required by this act.
- 9 (8) Require water well contractors to submit geological
- and groundwater data to the department.
- 11 (9) Enter upon lands and make inspections and require
- the submission of papers, books and records by local agencies
- for the purposes set forth in this act.
- 14 (10) Issue or deny licenses and issue drilling rig
- 15 registrations.
- 16 (11) Issue such orders and initiate such proceedings as
- may be necessary for the enforcement of this act and the
- 18 rules and regulations adopted pursuant to this act. These
- 19 actions shall include, but are not limited to, the initiation
- 20 of criminal prosecutions, including issuance of summary
- 21 citations by agents of the department.
- 22 Section 6. Powers and duties of local agencies.
- 23 (a) Counties and municipalities.--County or joint county
- 24 departments of health shall administer section 7 in the area
- 25 subject to their jurisdiction. In all other areas, section 7
- 26 shall be administered by each municipality unless the
- 27 municipality has transferred or delegated the administration of
- 28 section 7 to another local agency and the other local agency has
- 29 accepted administration of section 7, or the municipality is
- 30 cooperating in such administration in conformance with the act

- 1 of July 12, 1972 (P.L.762, No.180), referred to as the
- 2 Intergovernmental Cooperation Law. Municipalities are hereby
- 3 encouraged jointly to administer section 7 on a county or joint
- 4 county level. No local agency shall voluntarily surrender
- 5 administration of the provisions of this act except to another
- 6 local agency pursuant to this section.
- 7 (b) Powers and duties.--Each local agency, in addition to
- 8 the powers and duties conferred upon it by existing law, shall
- 9 have the power and the duty to:
- 10 (1) Utilize sewage enforcement officers to administer
- 11 section 7 in accordance with the rules and regulations of the
- department. No person shall be employed as a sewage
- enforcement officer to administer section 7 with respect to a
- 14 water well or pump installation for which he was or is the
- contractor. In such a case, the local agency shall employ
- another sewage enforcement officer to administer section 7
- 17 with respect to the particular water well or pump
- 18 installation.
- 19 (2) Set and collect permit application fees. The fee
- 20 schedule may establish graduated charges, but shall not
- 21 exceed the administrative costs of reviewing the application
- and inspecting the permitted activity.
- 23 (3) Make or cause to be made such inspections and tests
- as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this act.
- 25 Authorized representatives of the local agency shall have the
- 26 right to enter upon lands for such purpose.
- 27 (4) Proceed under section 16 to restrain violations of
- this act and the rules and regulations adopted hereunder.
- 29 (5) Submit such reports and data to the department as
- 30 the department may by its rules and regulations or by order

- 1 require.
- 2 (6) Adopt and maintain standards and procedures for
- 3 applications and permits identical to those of the
- 4 department. Any other rules or regulations which the local
- 5 agency deems necessary in order to administer and enforce
- 6 section 7 may be adopted only if they are consistent with
- 7 this act and the rules and regulations adopted hereunder.
- 8 Section 7. Permits.
- 9 (a) Permit required.--It shall be unlawful for any person to
- 10 construct a drinking water well, alter a drinking water well or
- 11 install a pump or pumping equipment on a drinking water well or
- 12 construct any structure to be served by a drinking water well
- 13 without having first received a permit under this section.
- 14 (b) Repair or replacement of pump. -- A permit shall not be
- 15 required for the repair or replacement of a pump, provided that
- 16 such activities comply with the rules and regulations adopted
- 17 pursuant to this act.
- 18 (c) Application. -- Applications for permits shall be
- 19 submitted in writing to the local agency in accordance with
- 20 section 6, and shall be in such form and accompanied by such
- 21 data as shall be prescribed by the department.
- 22 (d) Fee.--Every application for a permit shall be
- 23 accompanied by a permit fee, established by the local agency
- 24 pursuant to section 6.
- 25 (e) Issuance of permit. -- The local agency shall have the
- 26 power to issue a permit for drinking water well construction or
- 27 alteration or the installation of a pump or pumping equipment on
- 28 a drinking water well, if it determines that the proposed
- 29 activity complies with the provisions of this act, the
- 30 regulations adopted hereunder and all other applicable laws

- 1 administered by the department. It may impose such permit terms
- 2 and conditions as are necessary to assure compliance with this
- 3 act and other laws administered by the department.
- 4 (f) Time.--The local agency shall either issue a permit or
- 5 deny a permit within seven days of receipt of a completed permit
- 6 application.
- 7 (g) Installation of permit number.--The permittee shall
- 8 install the permit number issued by the local agency in a
- 9 legible, visible and permanent manner on the drinking water well
- 10 upon completion of work thereon.
- 11 (h) Denial of permit. -- The location agency shall have the
- 12 authority to deny any permit that does not satisfy the
- 13 requirements of this act or the rules and regulations
- 14 promulgated hereunder.
- 15 (i) Revocation.--If the local agency determines that
- 16 information material to the issuance of the permit has been
- 17 falsified, or the original decision of the local agency failed
- 18 to conform to this act or the rules and regulations of the
- 19 department, or that the permittee has violated the rules and
- 20 regulations of the department under which the permit was issued,
- 21 the permit shall be revoked. Such action shall be taken after
- 22 notice and opportunity for hearing has been given to the
- 23 permittee.
- 24 (j) Expiration.--If the permitted activity has not commenced
- 25 within two years after the issuance of the permit, the permit
- 26 shall expire and a new permit shall be obtained prior to the
- 27 occurrence of construction, alteration or installation activity.
- 28 (k) Certification by driller or installer.--Within ten days
- 29 of completing the permitted activity, the licensed well driller
- 30 or pump installer performing the activities shall provide

- 1 written certification to the owner of the water well and to the
- 2 local agency that said activity has been performed in accordance
- 3 with all applicable rules and regulations promulgated hereunder.
- 4 (1) Application of section. -- This section shall apply only
- 5 to drinking water wells not regulated under the act of May 1,
- 6 1984 (P.L.206, No.43), known as the Pennsylvania Safe Drinking
- 7 Water Act. Construction, alteration or pump installation
- 8 activities associated with water wells other than drinking water
- 9 wells shall not be subject to the permitting requirements of
- 10 this section but shall comply with all standards and procedures
- 11 established in regulations adopted under this act.
- 12 Section 8. Water wells contributing to groundwater
- contamination.
- 14 The owner of any water well which is determined by the
- 15 department or the local agency to be contributing to groundwater
- 16 contamination shall bring the well into compliance with the
- 17 construction or abandonment regulations adopted pursuant to this
- 18 act within 90 days after notification of such determination.
- 19 Section 9. Emergencies.
- The department shall establish procedures for expediting the
- 21 review of the permit applications required in section 7 in
- 22 emergency situations.
- 23 Section 10. Abandoned water well.
- 24 (a) Plugging requirement.--Except as provided in subsection
- 25 (b), the owner of any water well abandoned after the effective
- 26 date of this act shall plug the water well in a manner
- 27 prescribed by regulation of the department in order to seal the
- 28 aquifer to prevent the contamination of groundwater. Failure to
- 29 plug any abandoned water well in accordance with this section
- 30 shall constitute a violation of this act.

- 1 (b) Application of section. -- The plugging requirements of
- 2 this section shall not apply to any water well which has been
- 3 rendered inactive by means of a temporary cap or other suitable
- 4 device which is approved by regulation of the department and
- 5 which is mechanically and structurally sound.
- 6 Section 11. Inspections and searches.
- 7 (a) General rule. -- The department may make inspections and
- 8 conduct tests or sampling, including the examination and copying
- 9 of books, papers, records and data pertinent to any matter under
- 10 investigation, in order to determine compliance with this act;
- 11 and for this purpose, the duly authorized agents and employees
- 12 of the department are authorized at all reasonable times to
- 13 enter and examine any property, facility, operation or activity.
- 14 (b) Access by agents and employees.--Upon presenting proper
- 15 identification and the purpose of the inspection, agents and
- 16 employees of the department shall be given free and unrestricted
- 17 entry and access. Upon being refused entry or access, the agent
- 18 or employee may obtain a search warrant or other suitable order
- 19 authorizing such entry and inspection. It shall be sufficient
- 20 probable cause to issue a search warrant authorizing such
- 21 examination and inspection if there is probable cause to believe
- 22 that the object of the investigation is subjected to regulation
- 23 under this act, and access, examination or inspection is
- 24 necessary to enforce the provisions of this act.
- 25 Section 12. Water quality analysis report.
- 26 (a) Submission.--Except as provided in subsection (f), after
- 27 the installation of any pump or pumping equipment on a drinking
- 28 water well but before the drinking water well is put into use,
- 29 the pump installation contractor shall submit to the local
- 30 agency a water quality analysis report. Such report must be

- 1 based on a water sample obtained from the drinking water well
- 2 according to the procedures established by the board under
- 3 section 4.
- 4 (b) Content.--The water quality analysis report must be
- 5 issued by a laboratory certified under the act of May 1, 1984
- 6 (P.L.206, No.43), known as the Pennsylvania Safe Drinking Water
- 7 Act, and shall include, at a minimum:
- 8 (1) An analysis of the testing parameters adopted by the
- 9 board pursuant to section 4.
- 10 (2) A copy of the water quality information sheet
- developed by the department pursuant to subsection (d).
- 12 (c) Copy for local agency. -- The pump installation contractor
- 13 shall provide the drinking water well owner, local agency and
- 14 the department with a copy of the water quality analysis report.
- 15 (d) Water quality information. -- The department shall develop
- 16 water quality information which shall include, but not be
- 17 limited to, drinking water quality standards, potential effects
- 18 on human health and safety relative to the tested substances,
- 19 available water treatment technologies and associated costs.
- 20 Such information shall be provided to all certified
- 21 laboratories.
- 22 (e) Notice to well users.--Where the owner of a drinking
- 23 water well is not the primary user of the drinking water well,
- 24 the owner shall, as soon as practicable, notify other users of
- 25 the results of the water quality analysis. Such notice shall be
- 26 given by mail or by conspicuous posting at the place of use in a
- 27 location where it can be seen by users.
- 28 (f) Application of section. -- This section shall not apply to
- 29 drinking water wells regulated under the Pennsylvania Safe
- 30 Drinking Water Act.

- 1 Section 13. Licenses and drilling rig registration.
- 2 (a) License requirement.--Except as provided in subsection
- 3 (b), any person engaging or intending to engage in the business
- 4 of water well construction, alteration or pump installation
- 5 shall first obtain from the department a license to conduct such
- 6 business. Failure to obtain a license under this subsection
- 7 shall constitute a violation of this act.
- 8 (b) Exemption.--Any person operating under the direct
- 9 supervision of a licensed water well contractor or pump
- 10 installation contractor physically present at the site of the
- 11 permitted activity is exempt from the requirements of subsection
- 12 (a).
- 13 (c) Application. -- An application for a license shall be in
- 14 writing and shall be made on forms provided by the department.
- 15 The application shall contain a statement showing:
- 16 (1) The name of the applicant.
- 17 (2) The business address of the applicant.
- 18 (3) The residence of the applicant.
- 19 (4) Such additional information as the department may
- 20 require.
- 21 (d) Requirements for licensee. -- In accordance with
- 22 regulations adopted under this act, the applicant for a license
- 23 shall meet all the following requirements:
- 24 (1) Demonstrate to the department that the applicant is
- 25 qualified to practice water well construction, alteration,
- abandonment or pump installation.
- 27 (2) File with the department evidence of financial
- 28 responsibility, which shall include, but not be limited to, a
- commercial liability insurance policy or self-insurance in an
- amount to be prescribed by rules and regulations promulgated

- 1 hereunder.
- 2 (3) Pay the annual license fee.
- 3 (4) File with the department evidence of receipt of a
- 4 license bond in the amount of \$10,000 on a form prescribed
- 5 and furnished by the department and conditioned upon faithful
- 6 performance of all of the requirements of sections 7(k) and
- 7 12(a), (b) and (c) of this act.
- 8 (5) Register with the department any drilling rig which
- 9 will be owned and operated during the license year and pay a
- 10 registration fee for each rig registered.
- 11 (6) Provide any other information the department deems
- 12 necessary.
- 13 (e) Regulations. -- The board may adopt such regulations to
- 14 provide proof of an operator's qualifications and to provide for
- 15 proof of financial responsibility of licensees as necessary to
- 16 insure compliance with this act.
- 17 (f) Renewal.--Any license issued pursuant to this section is
- 18 not transferable and shall be renewed annually.
- 19 (g) Duplicates.--The department may issue a duplicate
- 20 license or rig registration to replace a lost or destroyed
- 21 license or registration.
- 22 (h) Suspension or revocation.--Whenever the department
- 23 determines that the holder of a license issued pursuant to this
- 24 section has violated any provision of this act, any rule or
- 25 regulation adopted under this act, any order of the department,
- 26 or any condition of any permit or license issued by the
- 27 department, the department is authorized to suspend or revoke
- 28 any such license.
- 29 (i) Limitation or reissuance. -- The department shall not
- 30 issue a new license to a water well contractor or pump

- 1 installation contractor within one year after revocation of the
- 2 contractor's previous license.
- 3 (j) Reciprocal licensing. -- The department, upon application
- 4 therefor and payment of the fees required by the department, may
- 5 issue a well contractor license or a pump installation
- 6 contractor license, or both, to a person who holds a similar
- 7 license in any state, territory or possession of the United
- 8 States, or in any foreign country, if the requirements for
- 9 licensing of a well contractor or pump installation contractor,
- 10 or both, under which the license was issued are of a standard
- 11 not lower than that specified by the provisions of this act and
- 12 the rules and regulations adopted hereunder. The provisions of
- 13 this subsection shall apply to those states and territories that
- 14 provide similar provisions to Pennsylvania drillers.
- 15 Section 14. Recordkeeping and reports.
- 16 The department is authorized to require any licensed well
- 17 contractor or pump installation contractor to establish and
- 18 maintain such records and make such reports and furnish such
- 19 data as the department deems necessary to demonstrate that the
- 20 licensee is complying with this act and the rules and
- 21 regulations adopted hereunder.
- 22 Section 15. Water Well Construction and Pump Installation
- 23 Technical Advisory Committee.
- 24 (a) Establishment and composition. -- There is hereby
- 25 established the Water Well Construction and Pump Installation
- 26 Technical Advisory Committee. The committee shall consist of
- 27 five members, all of whom shall be appointed by the secretary
- 28 within three months of the effective date of this act and all of
- 29 whom must be residents of this Commonwealth with five years of
- 30 experience in Pennsylvania in their respective fields. Two

- 1 members shall be water well contractors, one a cable tool
- 2 driller and the other a rotary driller. One member shall be a
- 3 hydrogeologist and one member shall be a practicing sewage
- 4 enforcement officer, chosen from a list of at least four names
- 5 submitted by the Citizens Advisory Council to the secretary, who
- 6 shall sit as a representative of the public interest. One member
- 7 shall be a licensed plumber who shall be a representative of the
- 8 pump installation industry.
- 9 (b) Expenses. -- Committee members shall not receive a salary
- 10 but shall be reimbursed for all necessary expenses incurred in
- 11 the performance of their duties.
- 12 (c) Meetings, chairman, etc.--All actions of the committee
- 13 shall be by majority vote of the full committee. The committee
- 14 shall meet upon the call of the secretary, but not less than
- 15 semiannually, to carry out its duties under this act. The
- 16 committee shall select a chairperson and such other officers and
- 17 establish bylaws as it deems appropriate. The department shall
- 18 provide clerical and technical support as the committee may
- 19 reasonably require.
- 20 (d) Formulation of regulations, etc.--The department shall
- 21 consult with the committee in the formulation, drafting and
- 22 presentation stages of all regulations of a technical nature
- 23 promulgated under this act. The committee shall be given a
- 24 reasonable opportunity to review and comment on all regulations
- 25 of a technical nature prior to their submission to the board for
- 26 initial consideration. The written comments of the committee
- 27 shall be presented to the board with any regulatory proposal.
- 28 (e) Review of non-technical regulations.--The advisory
- 29 committee established under the act of January 24, 1966 (1965
- 30 P.L.1535, No.537), known as the Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities

- 1 Act, shall review all non-technical regulations promulgated
- 2 under this act.
- 3 Section 16. Penalties and remedies.
- 4 (a) Summary offense. -- A person who violates any provision of
- 5 this act, any rule or regulation of the department, any order of
- 6 the department, or any term or condition of a permit or license
- 7 of the department issued pursuant to this act, or who resists or
- 8 interferes with an officer, agent or employee of the department
- 9 or a local agency in the performance of his duties commits a
- 10 summary offense and shall, upon conviction, be sentenced to pay
- 11 a fine of not less than \$100 nor more than \$1,000, and costs,
- 12 for each separate offense, or, in default of payment thereof,
- 13 shall be sentenced to imprisonment for a period of not more than
- 14 30 days.
- 15 (b) Equitable relief. -- The department or the local agency
- 16 may apply to the Commonwealth Court or to a court of common
- 17 pleas having jurisdiction for a preliminary, special or final
- 18 injunction to restrain or prevent violations of this act or to
- 19 compel compliance with this act or any rule, regulation, order,
- 20 license or permit issued pursuant to this act.
- 21 (c) Civil penalties. -- In addition to proceeding under any
- 22 other remedy available at law or in equity for a violation of
- 23 any provision of this act, any rule or regulation of the
- 24 department or order of the department, or any term or condition
- 25 of any permit or license issued pursuant to this act, the
- 26 department may assess a civil penalty upon a person for such
- 27 violation. Such a penalty may be assessed whether or not the
- 28 violation was willful or negligent. When the department assesses
- 29 a civil penalty, it shall inform the person of the amount of the
- 30 penalty. The person charged with the penalty shall then have 30

- 1 days to pay the penalty in full or, if the person wishes to
- 2 contest either the amount of the penalty or the fact of the
- 3 violation, the person shall, within the 30-day period, file an
- 4 appeal of the action with the Environmental Hearing Board.
- 5 Failure to appeal within 30 days shall result in a waiver of all
- 6 legal rights to contest the violation or the amount of the
- 7 penalty. The maximum civil penalty which may be assessed
- 8 pursuant to this section is \$1,000 per day for each violation.
- 9 (d) Remedies cumulative. -- The penalties and remedies
- 10 prescribed by this act shall be deemed cumulative, and the
- 11 existence of or exercise of any remedy shall not prevent the
- 12 department from exercising any other remedy hereunder, at law or
- 13 in equity.
- 14 (e) Each day separate offense. -- Violations on separate days
- 15 shall constitute separate offenses.
- 16 Section 17. Appeals.
- 17 (a) General rule. -- Any person aggrieved by an action of a
- 18 sewage enforcement officer in granting or denying a permit under
- 19 this act shall have the right, within 30 days after receipt of
- 20 notice of the action, to request a hearing before the local
- 21 agency. Hearings under this subsection and any subsequent appeal
- 22 shall be conducted pursuant to Title 2 of the Pennsylvania
- 23 Consolidated Statutes (relating to administrative law and
- 24 procedure). The Attorney General shall be notified in writing by
- 25 the appellant of any appeal challenging the constitutionality of
- 26 any provisions of this act or the validity of any rule or
- 27 regulation promulgated hereunder.
- 28 (b) Appeal to Environmental Hearing Board.--Any person who
- 29 is aggrieved by any action of the department taken under the
- 30 provisions of this act, including, but not limited to, denials

- 1 of licenses, shall have the right, within 30 days of receipt of
- 2 the notice thereof, to appeal the action to the Environmental
- 3 Hearing Board in accordance with section 1921(a) of the act of
- 4 April 9, 1929 (P.L.177, No.175), known as The Administrative
- 5 Code of 1929.
- 6 Section 18. Water Well Construction and Pump Installation
- 7 Account.
- 8 (a) Disposition of fees, penalties, etc.--All fines,
- 9 penalties, license fees and rig registration fees collected by
- 10 the department under this act shall be paid into the State
- 11 Treasury and deposited into a restricted revenue account in the
- 12 General Fund to be known as the Water Well Construction and Pump
- 13 Installation Account, which is hereby established. This account
- 14 shall be administered by the department to carry out the
- 15 provisions of this act.
- 16 (b) Appropriation. -- All moneys placed into the Water Well
- 17 Construction and Pump Installation Account under this section
- 18 are hereby appropriated on a continuing basis to the department
- 19 for such purposes as are authorized in this act.
- 20 (c) Fines and penalties to local agency. -- All fines and
- 21 penalties collected by the local agency shall be paid to the
- 22 local agency.
- 23 Section 19. Local ordinances.
- 24 Except with respect to local ordinances which prohibit the
- 25 drilling of water wells or establish water quality parameters
- 26 for water wells and which are more stringent than those adopted
- 27 by the board, all local ordinances, rules or regulations
- 28 purporting to regulate water well construction or pump
- 29 installation regulated by this act are hereby preempted.
- 30 Section 20. Appropriation.

- 1 The sum of \$800,000, or as much thereof as may be necessary,
- 2 is hereby appropriated to the Department of Environmental
- 3 Resources for the fiscal year July 1, 1989, to June 30, 1990, to
- 4 carry out the provisions of this act.
- 5 Section 21. Repeals.
- 6 The act of May 29, 1956 (1955 P.L.1840, No.610), known as the
- 7 Water Well Drillers License Act, is repealed.
- 8 Section 22. Effective date.
- 9 This act shall take effect as follows:
- 10 (1) Sections 3, 4, 5, 15 and 20 of this act shall take
- 11 effect immediately.
- 12 (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect in 18
- months.