## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 1346

Session of

INTRODUCED BY FARGO, TRELLO, McCLATCHY, POTT, DISTLER, ROBBINS, MERRY, BLACK, SCHULER, ARGALL, JOHNSON, HALUSKA, VROON, SIRIANNI, BOWSER AND KENNEY, JUNE 3, 1985

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, JUNE 3, 1985

## AN ACT

- 1 Establishing the Tax Stabilization Reserve Fund; providing for expenditures from such account; and making an appropriation.
- 3 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 4 hereby enacts as follows:
- 5 Section 1. Short title.
- 6 This act shall be known and may be cited as the Tax
- 7 Stabilization Reserve Fund Act.
- 8 Section 2. Legislative findings and conclusions.
- 9 (a) Findings.--The General Assembly of the Commonwealth
- 10 hereby finds that:
- 11 (1) Economic uncertainty arising from national and
- 12 international events over which the Commonwealth cannot
- 13 exercise control impairs the ability of the Commonwealth to
- 14 accurately predict its anticipated revenues and expenditures.
- 15 (2) Overestimates of revenues and underestimates of
- 16 expenditures can create serious short-term deficits which
- 17 generate the need for deficiency appropriations and tax

- 1 increases.
- 2 (3) Financing short-term deficits created by economic
- 3 uncertainty in the past has led to excessive tax increases
- 4 and erratic changes in tax rates and policies which impaired
- 5 the attractiveness of this Commonwealth as a location for job
- 6 creation and business expansion.
- 7 (4) Recurring deficits occurring during economic
- 8 downturns can damage the creditworthiness of the Commonwealth
- 9 and increase the cost of borrowing for essential capital
- 10 projects.
- 11 (5) The need to cope with problems arising from the
- 12 effect of economic uncertainty has often caused lengthy
- delays in adopting a budget for the Commonwealth, caused
- 14 cutoffs of vital public programs and endangered the stability
- and reliability of vital public services and programs.
- 16 (b) Conclusions.--Therefore, the General Assembly concludes
- 17 that it is a valid and proper public function to set aside a
- 18 portion of Commonwealth revenues into a Tax Stabilization
- 19 Reserve Fund in order to minimize future revenue shortfalls and
- 20 deficits, provide greater continuity and predictability in the
- 21 funding of vital government services and minimize the need to
- 22 increase taxes to balance the budget of the Commonwealth during
- 23 periods of economic distress.
- 24 Section 3. Creation of Tax Stabilization Reserve Fund.
- 25 There is hereby established a special fund to be known as the
- 26 Tax Stabilization Reserve Fund.
- 27 Section 4. Funding.
- 28 (a) Appropriation.--The sum of \$35,000,000 is hereby
- 29 specifically appropriated from the General Fund to the Tax
- 30 Stabilization Reserve Fund for fiscal year July 1, 1985, to June

- 1 30, 1986.
- 2 (b) Additional funds. -- The General Assembly may at any time
- 3 provide additional amounts from any funds available to this
- 4 Commonwealth as an appropriation to the Tax Stabilization
- 5 Reserve Fund.
- 6 (c) Intent.--It is hereby declared as the intent and goal of
- 7 the General Assembly to provide a stabilization reserve through
- 8 appropriations to the Tax Stabilization Reserve Fund in an
- 9 amount not to exceed 3% of the estimated revenues of the General
- 10 Fund of the Commonwealth for the fiscal year.
- 11 Section 5. Disposition of funds.
- 12 (a) Disposition. -- Upon approval of a separate appropriation
- 13 bill by a vote of two-thirds of the elected members of the
- 14 Senate and the House of Representatives, funds in the Tax
- 15 Stabilization Reserve Fund may be made available for the
- 16 following purposes:
- 17 (1) To meet emergencies involving the health, safety or
- 18 welfare of citizens of this Commonwealth.
- 19 (2) To counterbalance downturns in the economy which
- 20 result in significant unanticipated revenue shortfalls.
- 21 (b) Purpose. -- It is the intent of the General Assembly that
- 22 these funds be appropriated only when the emergency or downturn
- 23 in the economy cannot be dealt with through the normal budget
- 24 process and that the moneys in the Tax Stabilization Reserve
- 25 Fund not be used to begin new programs but provide for the
- 26 continuation of vital public programs in danger of being cut off
- 27 due to financial problems resulting from the economy.
- 28 Section 6. Repeals.
- 29 All acts and parts of acts are repealed insofar as they are
- 30 inconsistent with this act.

- 1 Section 7. Effective date.
- 2 (a) Specific. -- Section 4(a) shall take effect July 1, 1985,
- 3 or immediately, whichever is later.
- 4 (b) General.--The remainder of this act shall take effect
- 5 immediately.