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THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 830

Session of 1979

INTRODUCED BY MESSRS. MILLER, WHITE, O'DONNELL, SPENCER, LASHINGER, ALDEN, CIMINI, FISHER, PICCOLA, BERSON, RHODES, WILLIAMS, DONATUCCI, LEVIN, WACHOB, JONES, ZORD, SEVENTY, NOYE, LETTERMAN, F. J. LYNCH, E. H. SMITH, WAGNER, VROON, SALVATORE, McINTYRE AND GLADECK, MARCH 26, 1979

AS AMENDED, ON THIRD CONSIDERATION, IN SENATE, NOVEMBER 14, 1979

AN ACT

Amending Title 18 (Crimes and Offenses) of the Pennsylvania 2 Consolidated Statutes, further providing for probation AND 3 FOR CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS. The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 4 hereby enacts as follows: Section 1. Subsection (c) of section 1354 of Title 18, act 6 of November 25, 1970 (P.L.707, No.230), known as the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, is amended to read: § 1354. Order of probation. 10 (c) Specific conditions. -- The court may as a condition of 11 its order require the defendant: 12 13 (1)To meet his family responsibilities.

To devote himself to a specific occupation or

- 1 (2.1) To participate in a public or nonprofit community
- 2 <u>service program unless the defendant was convicted of murder,</u>
- 3 rape, aggravated assault, arson, theft by extortion,
- 4 <u>terroristic threats, robbery or kidnapping.</u>
- 5 (3) To undergo available medical or psychiatric
- 6 treatment and to enter and remain in a specified institution,
- 7 when required for that purpose.
- 8 (4) To pursue a prescribed secular course of study or
- 9 vocational training.
- 10 (5) To attend or reside in a facility established for
- 11 the instruction, recreation, or residence of persons on
- 12 probation.
- 13 (6) To refrain from frequenting unlawful or disreputable
- 14 places or consorting with disreputable persons.
- 15 (7) To have in his possession no firearm or other
- dangerous weapon unless granted written permission.
- 17 (8) To make restitution of the fruits of his crime or to
- make reparations, in an amount he can afford to pay, for the
- 19 loss or damage caused thereby.
- 20 (9) To remain within the jurisdiction of the court and
- 21 to notify the court or the probation officer of any change in
- his address or his employment.
- 23 (10) To report as directed to the court or the probation
- officer and to permit the probation officer to visit his
- 25 home.
- 26 (11) To pay such fine as has been imposed.
- 27 (12) To participate in drug or alcohol treatment
- programs.
- 29 (13) To satisfy any other conditions reasonably related
- 30 to the rehabilitation of the defendant and not unduly

- 1 restrictive of his liberty or incompatible with his freedom
- 2 of conscience.
- 3 * * *
- 4 SECTION 2. THE DEFINITIONS OF "CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 5 INFORMATION" AND "SECONDARY DISSEMINATION" IN SECTION 9102 OF

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- 6 TITLE 18, ADDED JULY 16, 1979 (NO.47), ARE AMENDED AND
- 7 DEFINITIONS ARE ADDED TO READ:
- 8 § 9102. DEFINITIONS.
- 9 THE FOLLOWING WORDS AND PHRASES WHEN USED IN THIS CHAPTER
- 10 SHALL HAVE THE MEANINGS GIVEN TO THEM IN THIS SECTION UNLESS THE
- 11 CONTEXT CLEARLY INDICATES OTHERWISE:
- 12 * * *
- "CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION." INFORMATION COLLECTED
- 14 BY CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES CONCERNING INDIVIDUALS, AND ARISING
- 15 FROM THE INITIATION OF A CRIMINAL PROCEEDING, CONSISTING OF
- 16 IDENTIFIABLE DESCRIPTIONS, DATES AND NOTATIONS OF ARRESTS,
- 17 [DETENTIONS,] INDICTMENTS, INFORMATIONS OR OTHER FORMAL CRIMINAL
- 18 CHARGES AND ANY DISPOSITIONS ARISING THEREFROM. THE TERM DOES
- 19 NOT INCLUDE INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION, INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION
- 20 OR TREATMENT INFORMATION, INCLUDING MEDICAL AND PSYCHOLOGICAL
- 21 INFORMATION, OR INFORMATION AND RECORDS SPECIFIED IN SECTION
- 22 9104 (RELATING TO SCOPE).
- 23 * * *
- 24 "INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION." INFORMATION CONCERNING THE
- 25 HABITS, PRACTICES, CHARACTERISTICS, HISTORY, POSSESSIONS,
- 26 ASSOCIATIONS OR FINANCIAL STATUS OF ANY INDIVIDUAL.
- 27 "INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION." INFORMATION ASSEMBLED AS A
- 28 RESULT OF THE PERFORMANCE OF ANY INQUIRY, FORMAL OR INFORMAL,
- 29 INTO A CRIMINAL INCIDENT OR AN ALLEGATION OF CRIMINAL
- 30 WRONGDOING.

- 1 * * *
- 2 ["SECONDARY DISSEMINATION." THE SUBSEQUENT TRANSMISSION OR
- 3 DISCLOSURE OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM
- 4 A REPOSITORY OR CONFIRMATION OF THE EXISTENCE OR NONEXISTENCE OF
- 5 CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM A REPOSITORY.]
- 6 "TREATMENT INFORMATION." INFORMATION CONCERNING MEDICAL,
- 7 PSYCHIATRIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL OR OTHER REHABILITATIVE TREATMENT
- 8 PROVIDED, SUGGESTED OR PRESCRIBED FOR ANY INDIVIDUAL.
- 9 SECTION 3. SECTIONS 9104(D), (E) AND (F), 9106, 9112(B),
- 10 9121, 9123(A), 9124(B), 9125(B) AND 9182 OF TITLE 18, ADDED JULY <---
- 11 16, 1979 (NO.47), ARE AMENDED TO READ:
- 12 § 9104. SCOPE.
- 13 * * *
- 14 [(D) CASES IN PROGRESS.--NOTHING IN THIS CHAPTER MUST BE
- 15 INTERPRETED TO LIMIT THE DISCLOSURE BY THE ARRESTING AUTHORITY,
- 16 A COURT, OR OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY HAVING LEGAL
- 17 JURISDICTION OVER THE INDIVIDUAL TO ANY INDIVIDUAL OR AGENCY OF
- 18 THE CURRENT STATUS OF AN INDIVIDUAL INVOLVED IN A CRIMINAL CASE
- 19 IN PROGRESS OR FOR WHICH AN INDIVIDUAL IS CURRENTLY IN THE
- 20 CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SO LONG AS SUCH INFORMATION IS
- 21 DISSEMINATED NO MORE THAN 180 DAYS FROM THE OCCURRENCE OF ANY
- 22 FINAL OFFICIAL ACTION BY OR FINAL RELEASE FROM THE SUPERVISION,
- 23 CUSTODY OR JURISDICTION OF THAT AGENCY.
- 24 (E)] (D) CERTAIN DISCLOSURES AUTHORIZED. -- NOTHING IN THIS
- 25 CHAPTER SHALL PROHIBIT A CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY FROM DISCLOSING
- 26 AN INDIVIDUAL'S PRIOR CRIMINAL ACTIVITY TO AN INDIVIDUAL OR
- 27 AGENCY IF THE INFORMATION DISCLOSED IS BASED ON RECORDS SET
- 28 FORTH IN SUBSECTION (A).
- 29 [(F)] (E) NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES.--INFORMATION
- 30 COLLECTED BY NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES AND INDIVIDUALS FROM

- 1 THE SOURCES IDENTIFIED IN THIS SECTION SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED
- 2 CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION.
- 3 § 9106. PROHIBITED INFORMATION.
- 4 [THE FOLLOWING KINDS OF INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE COLLECTED IN
- 5 THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY NOR IN ANY AUTOMATED OR ELECTRONIC
- 6 CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SYSTEM:
- 7 (1) INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION.
- 8 (2) INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION.
- 9 (3) TREATMENT INFORMATION, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO
- 10 MEDICAL OR PSYCHOLOGICAL INFORMATION.]
- 11 <u>INTELLIGENCE INFORMATION, INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION AND</u>
- 12 TREATMENT INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE COLLECTED IN THE CENTRAL
- 13 REPOSITORY NOR IN ANY AUTOMATED OR ELECTRONIC CRIMINAL JUSTICE
- 14 INFORMATION SYSTEM. THIS PROHIBITION SHALL NOT PRECLUDE THE
- 15 <u>COLLECTION IN THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY OR IN ANY AUTOMATED OR</u>
- 16 ELECTRONIC CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION SYSTEM OF NAMES, WORDS,
- 17 NUMBERS, PHRASES OR OTHER SIMILAR INDEX KEYS TO SERVE AS INDICES
- 18 TO INTELLIGENCE OR INVESTIGATIVE REPORTS.
- 19 § 9112. MANDATORY FINGERPRINTING.
- 20 * * *
- 21 (B) [RETAIL THEFT] OTHER CASES.--WHERE PRIVATE COMPLAINTS
- 22 FOR A FELONY OR MISDEMEANOR RESULT IN A CONVICTION OR WHERE
- 23 PERSONS ARE PROCEEDED AGAINST BY A SUMMONS, OR FOR OFFENSES
- 24 UNDER SECTION 3929 (RELATING TO RETAIL THEFT), THE [ISSUING
- 25 AUTHORITY] COURT OF PROPER JURISDICTION SHALL ORDER THE
- 26 DEFENDANT TO SUBMIT FOR FINGERPRINTING BY THE MUNICIPAL POLICE
- 27 OF THE JURISDICTION IN WHICH THE OFFENSE ALLEGEDLY WAS COMMITTED
- 28 OR, IN THE ABSENCE OF A POLICE DEPARTMENT, THE STATE POLICE.
- 29 FINGERPRINTS SO OBTAINED SHALL BE FORWARDED IMMEDIATELY TO THE
- 30 CENTRAL REPOSITORY.

- 1 * * *
- 2 § 9121. GENERAL REGULATIONS.
- 3 [(A) PROMULGATION OF DISSEMINATION REGULATIONS.--THE
- 4 ATTORNEY GENERAL SHALL ESTABLISH, IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE
- 5 PROVISIONS OF THE COMMONWEALTH DOCUMENTS LAW, REGULATIONS
- 6 CONCERNING THE DISSEMINATION OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 7 INFORMATION WHICH SHALL DISTINGUISH BETWEEN CONVICTION AND
- 8 NONCONVICTION DATA.]
- 9 (A) DISSEMINATION. -- CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION
- 10 MAINTAINED BY ANY CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY SHALL BE DISSEMINATED
- 11 TO ANY INDIVIDUAL UPON PAYMENT OF THE AUTHORIZED FEE.
- 12 (B) DATA REQUIRED TO BE KEPT. -- ANY CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY
- 13 WHICH DISSEMINATES CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION MUST
- 14 INDICATE TO THE RECIPIENT THAT THE INFORMATION DISSEMINATED IS
- 15 ONLY THAT INFORMATION CONTAINED IN ITS OWN FILE, THE DATE OF THE
- 16 LAST ENTRY, AND THAT A SUMMARY OF THE STATEWIDE CRIMINAL HISTORY
- 17 RECORD INFORMATION MAY BE OBTAINED FROM THE CENTRAL REPOSITORY.
- 18 [(C) SECONDARY DISSEMINATION.--EXCEPT DURING JOINT CRIMINAL
- 19 INVESTIGATIONS, NO SECONDARY DISSEMINATION OF CRIMINAL HISTORY
- 20 RECORD INFORMATION IS PERMITTED EXCEPT AS PROVIDED FOR BY THIS
- 21 CHAPTER. 1
- 22 (C) EXTRACTING FROM THE RECORD. -- WHEN CRIMINAL HISTORY
- 23 RECORD INFORMATION IS MAINTAINED BY A CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY IN
- 24 RECORDS CONTAINING INVESTIGATIVE INFORMATION, INTELLIGENCE
- 25 INFORMATION, TREATMENT INFORMATION OR OTHER NONPUBLIC
- 26 INFORMATION, THE AGENCY MAY EXTRACT AND DISSEMINATE ONLY THE
- 27 CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION IF THE DISSEMINATION IS TO
- 28 BE MADE TO A NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL.
- 29 [(D) DUPLICATION.--NO DUPLICATION OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 30 INFORMATION BY ANY CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY EXCEPT FOR ITS OWN

- 1 INTERNAL USE, OR BY ANY INDIVIDUAL RECEIVING CRIMINAL HISTORY
- 2 RECORD INFORMATION, IS PERMITTED.
- 3 (E) RETURN OR DESTRUCTION OF INFORMATION.--ALL NONCRIMINAL
- 4 JUSTICE AGENCIES OR INDIVIDUALS OR AGENCIES RECEIVING CRIMINAL
- 5 HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION MUST RETURN TO THE DISSEMINATING
- 6 AGENCY OR DESTROY, IN ACCORDANCE WITH AN AGREEMENT WITH THE
- 7 REPOSITORY, ALL SUCH INFORMATION RECEIVED UPON COMPLETION OF THE
- 8 SPECIFIC PURPOSE FOR WHICH CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION
- 9 WAS RECEIVED. SUCH INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE PERMANENTLY
- 10 INCORPORATED INTO THE FILES OR RECORDS OF THE AGENCY OR
- 11 INDIVIDUAL RECEIVING IT.]
- 12 (D) DISSEMINATION PROCEDURES. -- CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCIES MAY
- 13 ESTABLISH REASONABLE PROCEDURES FOR THE DISSEMINATION OF
- 14 CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION.
- 15 [(F)] <u>(E)</u> NOTATIONS ON RECORD.--REPOSITORIES MUST ENTER AS
- 16 A PERMANENT PART OF AN INDIVIDUAL'S CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 17 INFORMATION FILE, A LISTING OF ALL PERSONS AND AGENCIES TO WHOM
- 18 THEY HAVE DISSEMINATED THAT PARTICULAR CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 19 INFORMATION AND THE DATE AND PURPOSE FOR WHICH THE INFORMATION
- 20 WAS DISSEMINATED. SUCH LISTING SHALL BE MAINTAINED SEPARATE FROM
- 21 THE RECORD ITSELF.
- 22 [(G) NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE OFFICIALS, ETC.--ANY NONCRIMINAL
- 23 JUSTICE OFFICIAL, AGENCY OR ORGANIZATION REQUESTING CRIMINAL
- 24 HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION PRIOR TO RECEIPT OF ANY SUCH CRIMINAL
- 25 HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION, MUST SIGN A CONTRACT WITH THE
- 26 REPOSITORY FROM WHICH IT IS SEEKING CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 27 INFORMATION, AGREEING TO ABIDE BY THE PROVISIONS OF THIS
- 28 CHAPTER. ANY SUCH NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE OFFICIAL, AGENCY OR
- 29 ORGANIZATION ENTERING INTO SUCH A CONTRACT WITH A REPOSITORY IS
- 30 BOUND BY AND SUBJECT TO THE PROVISIONS OF THIS CHAPTER.

- 1 (H) PROHIBITION ON INCORPORATION OF RECORDS. -- EXCEPT AS
- 2 OTHERWISE PROVIDED IN THIS CHAPTER, NO CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD
- 3 INFORMATION ACQUIRED FROM REPOSITORIES OTHER THAN THE CENTRAL
- 4 REPOSITORY SHALL BE PERMANENTLY INCORPORATED INTO THE FILES OR
- 5 RECORDS OF THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY OR INDIVIDUAL AND MUST BE
- 6 DESTROYED UPON COMPLETION OF THE SPECIFIC PURPOSE FOR WHICH SUCH
- 7 INFORMATION WAS RECEIVED.]
- 8 § 9123. JUVENILE RECORDS.
- 9 (A) EXPUNGEMENT OF JUVENILE RECORDS. -- NOTWITHSTANDING THE
- 10 PROVISIONS OF SECTION 9105 (RELATING TO OTHER CRIMINAL JUSTICE
- 11 INFORMATION) AND EXCEPT UPON CAUSE SHOWN, EXPUNGEMENT OF RECORDS
- 12 OF JUVENILE DELINQUENCY CASES WHEREVER KEPT OR RETAINED SHALL
- 13 OCCUR AFTER TEN DAYS NOTICE TO THE DISTRICT ATTORNEY, WHENEVER
- 14 THE COURT UPON ITS MOTION OR UPON THE MOTION OF A CHILD OR THE
- 15 PARENTS OR GUARDIAN FINDS:
- 16 (1) A COMPLAINT IS FILED WHICH IS NOT SUBSTANTIATED OR
- 17 THE PETITION WHICH IS FILED AS A RESULT OF A COMPLAINT IS
- 18 DISMISSED BY THE COURT OTHER THAN AS A RESULT OF AN INFORMAL
- 19 ADJUSTMENT;
- 20 (2) FIVE YEARS HAVE ELAPSED SINCE THE FINAL DISCHARGE OF
- 21 THE PERSON FROM COMMITMENT, PLACEMENT, PROBATION OR ANY OTHER
- 22 DISPOSITION AND REFERRAL AND SINCE SUCH FINAL DISCHARGE, THE
- 23 PERSON HAS NOT BEEN CONVICTED OF A FELONY, MISDEMEANOR OR
- 24 ADJUDICATED DELINQUENT AND NO PROCEEDING IS PENDING SEEKING
- 25 SUCH CONVICTION OR ADJUDICATION; OR
- 26 (3) THE INDIVIDUAL IS 21 YEARS OF AGE OR OLDER AND A
- 27 COURT ORDERS THE EXPUNGEMENT.
- 28 * * *
- 29 § 9124. USE OF RECORDS BY LICENSING AGENCIES.
- 30 * * *

- 1 (B) PROHIBITED USE OF INFORMATION. -- THE FOLLOWING
- 2 INFORMATION SHALL NOT BE USED IN CONSIDERATION OF AN APPLICATION
- 3 FOR A LICENSE, CERTIFICATE, REGISTRATION OR PERMIT:
- 4 (1) RECORDS OF ARREST IF THERE IS NO CONVICTION OF A
- 5 CRIME BASED ON THE ARREST.
- 6 (2) CONVICTIONS WHICH HAVE BEEN ANNULLED OR EXPUNGED.
- 7 (3) CONVICTIONS OF A SUMMARY OFFENSE.
- 8 (4) [INFORMATION THAT] CONVICTIONS FOR WHICH THE
- 9 INDIVIDUAL HAS RECEIVED A PARDON FROM THE GOVERNOR.
- 10 * * *
- 11 § 9125. USE OF RECORDS FOR EMPLOYMENT.
- 12 * * *
- 13 (B) USE OF INFORMATION.--[CONVICTIONS FOR FELONIES, AS WELL
- 14 AS MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS AND ARRESTS FOR OFFENSES, WHICH
- 15 RELATE TO THE APPLICANT'S SUITABILITY FOR EMPLOYMENT IN THE
- 16 POSITION FOR WHICH HE HAS APPLIED MAY BE CONSIDERED BY THE
- 17 EMPLOYER. MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS AND ARRESTS FOR OFFENSES WHICH
- 18 DO NOT] ARRESTS AND MISDEMEANOR CONVICTIONS MAY BE CONSIDERED BY
- 19 THE EMPLOYER ONLY TO THE EXTENT TO WHICH THEY RELATE TO THE
- 20 APPLICANT'S SUITABILITY FOR EMPLOYMENT IN THE POSITION FOR WHICH
- 21 HE HAS APPLIED [SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED BY THE EMPLOYER].
- 22 * * *
- 23 [§ 9182. CRIMINAL PENALTIES.
- 24 A PERSON EMPLOYED BY A GOVERNMENT AGENCY COMMITS A
- 25 MISDEMEANOR OF THE THIRD DEGREE IF SUCH PERSON:
- 26 (1) KNOWINGLY REQUESTS, OBTAINS OR SEEKS TO OBTAIN
- 27 CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD INFORMATION IN VIOLATION OF THIS
- 28 CHAPTER; OR
- 29 (2) DISSEMINATES, MAINTAINS OR USES CRIMINAL HISTORY
- 30 RECORD INFORMATION KNOWING SUCH DISSEMINATION, MAINTENANCE OR

- 1 USE TO BE IN VIOLATION OF THIS CHAPTER.]
- 2 Section $\frac{2}{2}$. This act shall take effect in 60 days. <—