THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 7

Session of 1975

INTRODUCED BY FINEMAN, MILLIRON, BENNETT, M. E. MILLER, WANSACZ, WARGO, BERLIN, LEDERER, WOJDAK, PIEVSKY, DeMEDIO, RAPPAPORT, GARZIA, HOPKINS, LAUDADIO, PERRY, OLIVER, GREENFIELD, TOLL, ROMANELLI, DOMBROWSKI, TAYOUN, McCALL, GILLETTE, O'KEEFE, McLANE, GREEN AND DiDONATO, JANUARY 20, 1975

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON LABOR RELATIONS, JANUARY 20, 1975

AN ACT

- 1 Providing for occupational safety and health standards for
- 2 employees, creating the Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and
- 3 Health Review Commission and providing penalties.
- 4 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 5 hereby enacts as follows:
- 6 ARTICLE I
- 7 Short Title and Definitions
- 8 Section 101. This act shall be known and may be cited as the
- 9 "Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and Health Act."
- 10 Section 102. As used in this act:
- "Authorized employee representative" means any person
- 12 authorized by an employee or a group of employees to assist the
- 13 employee or group of employees in securing rights under this
- 14 act.
- 15 "Department" means the Department of Labor and Industry.
- 16 "Employee" means an employee of an employer.
- 17 "Employer" means a person engaged in business employing one

- 1 or more persons in this Commonwealth, including but not limited
- 2 to agricultural employees, public or governmental agencies and
- 3 political subdivisions and instrumentalities of the
- 4 Commonwealth.
- 5 "Imminent danger" means any condition or practice such that a
- 6 danger exists which could be reasonably expected to cause death
- 7 or serious physical harm immediately or before the imminence of
- 8 such danger can be eliminated through the ordinary enforcement
- 9 procedures provided by this act.
- 10 "Non-serious violation" shall be deemed to exist in a place
- 11 of employment in situations where an incident or occupational
- 12 illness resulting from violation of a standard, rule, regulation
- 13 or order prescribed pursuant to this act, would probably not
- 14 cause death or serious physical harm but which have a direct or
- 15 immediate relationship to the safety or health of employees.
- 16 "Occupational safety and health standard" means a standard
- 17 which requires conditions, or the adoption or use of one or more
- 18 practices, means, methods, operations, or processes, reasonably
- 19 necessary or appropriate to provide safe and healthful
- 20 employment and places of employment.
- 21 "Person" means one or more individuals, partnerships,
- 22 associations, corporations, business trusts, legal
- 23 representatives, or any organized group of persons.
- "Place of employment" means any place within the Commonwealth
- 25 of Pennsylvania operated by an employer in which one or more
- 26 individuals is employed.
- 27 "Secretary" means the Secretary of Labor and Industry or his
- 28 duly authorized representative.
- 29 "Serious violation" shall be deemed to exist in a place of
- 30 employment if there is a substantial probability that death or

- 1 serious physical harm could result from a condition which exists,
- 2 or from one or more practices, means, methods, operations, or
- 3 processes which have been adopted or are in use, in such place
- 4 of employment unless the employer did not, and could not with
- 5 the exercise of reasonable diligence, know of the presence of
- 6 the violation.
- 7 ARTICLE II
- 8 Right and Duties
- 9 Section 201. (a) Each employer in the Commonwealth (i) shall
- 10 furnish to each of his employees employment and a place of
- 11 employment which are free from recognized hazards that are
- 12 causing or are likely to cause death or serious physical harm to
- 13 his employes; and (ii) shall comply with occupational safety and
- 14 health standards promulgated under this act.
- 15 (b) Each employee in the Commonwealth shall comply with
- 16 occupational safety and health standards and all rules,
- 17 regulations, and orders issued pursuant to this act which are
- 18 applicable to his own actions and conduct.
- 19 ARTICLE III
- 20 Administration
- 21 Section 301. The secretary shall prescribe such rules and
- 22 regulations as he may deem necessary to carry out his
- 23 responsibilities under this act. The provisions of the act of
- 24 July 31, 1968 (P.L.769, No.240), known as the "Commonwealth
- 25 Documents Law, " shall apply to the issuance of such rules or
- 26 regulations. Parties aggrieved by the adoption of a rule or
- 27 regulation may obtain review of the rule or regulation by appeal
- 28 to the Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and Health Review
- 29 Commission.
- 30 Section 302. The Secretary of the Department of

- 1 Environmental Resources after consultation with the Secretary of
- 2 the Department of Labor and Industry and with other appropriate
- 3 State departments or agencies with jurisdiction in the related
- 4 field of occupational health shall conduct (directly or by
- 5 grants or contracts) research, experiments, and demonstrations
- 6 relating to occupational health, including studies of
- 7 psychological factors involved, and relating to innovative
- 8 methods, techniques, and approaches for dealing with
- 9 occupational health problems.
- 10 The secretary shall, likewise, establish advisory committees
- 11 to assist him in his standard setting functions. The secretary
- 12 shall provide such advisory committees with any proposals of his
- 13 own or of the Department of Environmental Resources, together
- 14 with all pertinent factual information developed by the
- 15 secretary or the Secretary of the Department of Environmental
- 16 Resources or otherwise available, including the results of
- 17 research, demonstrations and experiments.
- 18 Section 303. Within 90 days following the convening of the
- 19 General Assembly, the secretary shall prepare and submit to the
- 20 Governor and the General Assembly a report on the subject matter
- 21 of this act, the progress toward achievement of the purpose of
- 22 this act, the needs and requirements in the fields of
- 23 occupational safety and health, and any other relevant
- 24 information. Such reports shall include information regarding
- 25 occupational safety and health standards, and criteria for such
- 26 standards, developed during the preceding year; evaluation of
- 27 standards and criteria previously developed under this act,
- 28 defining areas of emphasis for new criteria and standards; an
- 29 evaluation of the degree of observance of applicable
- 30 occupational safety and health standards, and a summary of

- 1 inspection and enforcement activity undertaken; analysis and
- 2 evaluation of research activities for which results have been
- 3 obtained under governmental and nongovernmental sponsorship; an
- 4 analysis of major occupational diseases; evaluation of available
- 5 control and measurement technology for hazards for which
- 6 standards or criteria have been developed during the preceding
- 7 year; description of cooperative efforts undertaken between
- 8 government agencies and other interested parties in the
- 9 implementation of this act during the preceding year; a progress
- 10 report on the development of an adequate supply of trained
- 11 manpower in the fields of occupational safety and health,
- 12 including estimates of future needs and the efforts being made
- 13 by government and others to meet those needs; listing of toxic
- 14 substances in industrial usage for which the need for labeling
- 15 requirements, criteria, or standards is recognized but not
- 16 established; and such recommendations for additional legislation
- 17 as are deemed necessary to protect the safety and health of the
- 18 worker and improve the administration of this act.
- 19 Section 304. All administrative hearings and other
- 20 proceedings under this act shall be publicly and timely
- 21 announced and open to the public. The secretary shall make
- 22 public all rules, orders, regulations, reports, transcripts of
- 23 hearings, and other data relating to his conduct of this act.
- 24 The foregoing shall not be construed to make available to the
- 25 public any matter now privileged under the act of June 21, 1957
- 26 (P.L.390, No.212), entitled "An act requiring certain records of
- 27 the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions and of certain
- 28 authorities and other agencies performing essential governmental
- 29 functions, to be open for examination and inspection by citizens
- 30 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania; authorizing such citizens

- 1 under certain conditions to make extracts, copies, photographs
- 2 or photostats of such records; and providing for appeals to the
- 3 courts of common pleas."
- 4 Section 305. In order to provide for the greater efficiency
- 5 and economy in the administration of this act, the establishment
- 6 of conditions of service which will attract to the service of
- 7 the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and
- 8 their appointments and promotion on the basis of merit and
- 9 fitness are declared to be means to this end.
- 10 All positions now existing or hereafter created in the
- 11 department which are charged with enforcement and inspection
- 12 under this act shall be designated as "classified service" as
- 13 the term appears in section 3(d)(2), act of August 5, 1941
- 14 (P.L.752, No.286), known as the "Civil Service Act."
- 15 ARTICLE IV
- 16 Occupational Safety and Health Standards
- 17 Section 401. The secretary shall promulgate, modify or
- 18 revoke occupational safety and health standards to serve the
- 19 purposes of this act. Whenever practicable, standards shall be
- 20 expressed in terms of objective criteria.
- 21 Section 402. (a) Standards promulgated by the secretary
- 22 shall require, whenever necessary, (i) suitable protective
- 23 equipment and control or appropriate engineering control
- 24 techniques, (ii) monitoring and measuring of work exposure to
- 25 toxic materials and harmful physical agents, at such locations
- 26 and intervals and in such manner as may be necessary for the
- 27 protection of employees; (iii) the type and frequency of medical
- 28 examinations or other tests which shall be made available by the
- 29 employer or at his cost, to employees exposed to such hazards in
- 30 order to most effectively determine whether the health of such

- 1 employees is adversely affected by such exposure; provided that
- 2 the results of such examinations shall be furnished only to the
- 3 employer, the employee or at the employee's request to his
- 4 physician, and the appropriate State officials. Any such
- 5 examination shall be given by a physician selected by the
- 6 employer and shall be qualified in the health area involved; and
- 7 (iv) the use of labels or other appropriate forms of warning as
- 8 are necessary to insure that employees are apprised of all
- 9 hazards to which they are exposed, relevant symptoms and
- 10 appropriate emergency treatment, and proper conditions and
- 11 precautions of safe use or exposure.
- 12 (b) Any employer, employee or authorized employee
- 13 representative may make written request to the secretary for a
- 14 determination of whether any substance found in the place of
- 15 employment has potentially toxic effects in such concentration
- 16 as used or found, without regard to whether that substance has
- 17 been made the subject of an occupational safety or health
- 18 standard. The secretary shall submit such determination to the
- 19 employer, the employees, and/or their authorized representative
- 20 as soon as possible.
- 21 If the secretary determines that employees are exposed to
- 22 grave danger from exposure to substances or agents determined to
- 23 be toxic or physically harmful or from new hazards and that an
- 24 emergency standard is necessary to protect the employees from
- 25 such danger, the secretary shall provide an emergency temporary
- 26 standard to take effect immediately upon publication in the
- 27 Pennsylvania Bulletin.
- 28 Such standard shall be effective until superseded by a
- 29 standard promulgated in accordance with the procedures
- 30 prescribed in this subsection.

- 1 Upon publication of such standard in the Pennsylvania
- 2 Bulletin the secretary shall commence a proceeding in accordance
- 3 with section 404, and the standard as published shall also serve
- 4 as a proposed rule for the proceeding. The secretary shall
- 5 promulgate a standard under this paragraph no later than 6
- 6 months after publication of the emergency standard as provided
- 7 in this subsection.
- 8 (c) In the absence of a standard regulating exposure to a
- 9 particular airborne contaminant, including, but not limited to,
- 10 toxic or noxious dusts, fumes, vapors, gases, fibers, fogs, or
- 11 mists, any employer who initiates any practice, means, method,
- 12 operation or process, not already a part of that employee's
- 13 regular procedures, which will introduce airborne contaminant in
- 14 any concentration into the atmosphere of the work site or at or
- 15 around a particular work position, shall notify in writing the
- 16 secretary within 30 days of the introduction of that
- 17 contaminant.
- 18 Section 403. (a) The secretary shall provide for appropriate
- 19 methods of gathering information and criteria for standards
- 20 issuance, including hiring qualified personnel and conducting
- 21 such demonstrations and experiments as may be appropriate.
- 22 (b) The secretary shall issue regulations to ensure
- 23 adoptions of and revisions of all standards promulgated under
- 24 the Federal Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970.
- 25 Section 404. (a) The procedure for promulgating, modifying
- 26 or revoking occupational safety and health standards shall be
- 27 that required for the promulgation of regulations by the
- 28 Commonwealth Documents Law: Provided, however, That in order to
- 29 encourage and facilitate the expeditious adoption of Federal
- 30 OSHA standards, the secretary shall be authorized in his

- 1 discretion to do so without provision for public participation
- 2 whether through hearings or through written comments.
- 3 (b) If the secretary exercises his discretion under section
- 4 202 of the Commonwealth Documents Law to hold public hearings,
- 5 employers, employer organizations, employees, authorized
- 6 employee representatives, representatives of organized labor and
- 7 all interested parties shall be given the opportunity to
- 8 participate in such hearings by calling witnesses and making
- 9 oral argument and in such other manner as the secretary may
- 10 prescribe.
- 11 (c) The occupational safety and health standards promulgated
- 12 under the following acts, or parts of acts, are superseded on
- 13 the effective date of corresponding standards, promulgated under
- 14 this act:
- 15 (1) Act of June 7, 1911 (P.L.673, No.264), entitled "An act
- 16 requiring foundries to be provided with toilet-room and water-
- 17 closet; regulating same; and providing a penalty for violation
- 18 thereof."
- 19 (2) Act of July 26, 1913 (P.L.1363, No.851), entitled "An
- 20 act to prevent occupational diseases; and to provide for the
- 21 health of employees exposed to the danger of lead-poisoning and
- 22 other occupational diseases, by regulating certain manufacturing
- 23 establishments; providing for medical examinations and reports,
- 24 and requiring sanitary precautions and appliances; and making
- 25 violation of its provisions a misdemeanor, and providing
- 26 penalties for violation thereof."
- 27 (3) Act of July 19, 1917 (P.L.1088, No.364), entitled "An
- 28 act relating to and regulating the employment of persons in
- 29 compressed-air works."
- 30 (4) Act of May 18, 1937 (P.L.654, No.174), entitled, as

- 1 amended, "An act to provide for the safety and to protect the
- 2 health and morals of persons while employed; prescribing certain
- 3 regulations and restrictions concerning places where persons are
- 4 employed, and the equipment, apparatus, materials, devices and
- 5 machinery used therein; prescribing certain powers and duties of
- 6 the Department of Labor and Industry relative to the enforcement
- 7 of this act; and fixing penalties."
- 8 (5) Act of July 1, 1937 (P.L.2681, No.537), entitled "An act
- 9 relating to, and regulating the manufacture, storing, and
- 10 possession of explosives; requiring permits for magazines, and
- 11 prescribing permit fees; and providing penalties."
- 12 (6) Act of July 10, 1957 (P.L.685, No.362), entitled "An act
- 13 regulating the use of explosives in certain blasting operations;
- 14 requiring examination and licensing of certain explosives'
- 15 detonators and prescribing the fee thereof; and conferring
- 16 powers and imposing duties on the Department of Labor and
- 17 Industry."
- 18 (7) Act of August 22, 1961 (P.L.1034, No.467), entitled "An
- 19 act requiring a guard to be posted when a manhole is entered;
- 20 imposing powers and duties on the Department of Labor and
- 21 Industry; and authorizing said department to promulgate rules
- 22 and regulations relating to manholes, and providing penalties."
- 23 (d) Standards issued under the laws listed in subsection (c)
- 24 and in effect on or after the effective date of this act shall
- 25 be deemed to be occupational safety and health standards issued
- 26 under this act, unless there is a Federal standard covering the
- 27 same issue.
- 28 Section 405. (a) Any employer, employer organization,
- 29 employee, authorized employee representative, or representative
- 30 of organized labor may petition the secretary for the adoption,

- 1 revocation or amendment of a standard.
- 2 (b) Within 30 days after receipt of such petition, the
- 3 secretary shall respond in writing with (i) a notice of his
- 4 decision to adopt, revoke or amend the standard; or (ii) a
- 5 notice of his decision to hold a public hearing concerning
- 6 adoption, revocation or amendment of the standard; or (iii) a
- 7 notice of his decision not to adopt, revoke or amend the
- 8 standard, together with a statement of the reasons for the
- 9 decision; or (iv) in the event that a person filing objections
- 10 requests a public hearing on such objections, the secretary
- 11 shall hold such public hearings in accordance with the
- 12 Administrative Agency Law, act of June 4, 1945 (P.L.1388,
- 13 No.442).
- 14 Section 406. Any person who may be adversely affected by a
- 15 standard or change therein, or by the decision of the secretary
- 16 not to issue, revoke or amend a standard, may obtain a
- 17 determination of the validity of the standard or of the
- 18 propriety of a decision not to issue or amend a standard, by
- 19 filing a petition within sixty days with the Pennsylvania
- 20 Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission for a judicial
- 21 review of such standard, amendment or decision. The filing of
- 22 such a petition shall not, unless otherwise ordered by the
- 23 court, operate as a stay of the standard. The determination of
- 24 the secretary shall be conclusive if supported by substantial
- 25 evidence in the record considered as a whole. Persons aggrieved
- 26 shall include employers to whose businesses the standard applies
- 27 or would apply, employees whose workplaces or working conditions
- 28 would be affected by the standard if issued, the authorized
- 29 representatives of such employees, employer organizations and
- 30 representatives of organized labor.

- 1 Section 407. (a) The procedure for issuing or amending
- 2 occupational safety and health standards is "impracticable," as
- 3 that term is used in section 204 of the Commonwealth Documents
- 4 Law, if the secretary for good cause finds and incorporates the
- 5 finding and a brief statement of the reasons therefor in the
- 6 order adopting the standard or change therein, that the standard
- 7 is needed to correct a situation which presents an imminent
- 8 danger to the safety or health of any employee within the
- 9 Commonwealth.
- 10 (b) The method of challenging, modifying or revoking
- 11 standards issued under subsection (a) shall be the same as that
- 12 for challenging, modifying or revoking any other standard issued
- 13 under this act.
- 14 Section 408. (a) Any employer may apply to the secretary for
- 15 a variance from a standard promulgated under this article.
- 16 (b) Affected employees shall be given notice of such
- 17 application by employer by posting copies of the application
- 18 conspicuously at the worksite to be affected by the variance and
- 19 by personal notification to the authorized employee
- 20 representative, if any. Affected employees and their authorized
- 21 representatives shall be given the opportunity to participate as
- 22 parties in a hearing, either personally or through any
- 23 representative such employee or authorized employee
- 24 representative shall choose. The hearing shall be held at or
- 25 near the worksite to be affected by the variance, at a time
- 26 chosen to facilitate employee and employer participation, and
- 27 shall be conducted in accordance with the act of June 4, 1945
- 28 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the "Administrative Agency Law,"
- 29 except that a party shall have the right to call witnesses in
- 30 his own behalf, to cross-examine all opposing witnesses, and to

- 1 make oral argument upon substantial issues. Opportunity to
- 2 participate in a hearing shall also be given to any employer or
- 3 employee of an employer or their authorized representatives,
- 4 either personally or through any representative they shall
- 5 choose, who has a common interest in the variance. These
- 6 procedures shall be subject to section 703 of this act.
- 7 (c) (1) The secretary shall grant a permanent variance when
- 8 he determines on the record that the proponent of the variance
- 9 has demonstrated by a preponderance of the evidence that the
- 10 condition, practices, means, methods, operations or processes
- 11 used or proposed to be used by an employer will provide
- 12 employment and places of employment to his employees which are
- 13 as safe and healthful as those which would prevail if he
- 14 complied with the standard. A rule or order issuing a variance
- 15 shall prescribe the conditions the employer must maintain, and
- 16 the practices, means, methods, operations and processes which he
- 17 must adopt and utilize to the extent they differ from the
- 18 standard in question.
- 19 (2) Any employer may apply to the secretary for a temporary
- 20 order granting a variance from a standard or any provision
- 21 thereof promulgated under this article. Such temporary order
- 22 shall be granted only if the employer files an application which
- 23 meets the requirements of clause (3) of this subsection and
- 24 establishes that (i) he is unable to comply with a standard by
- 25 its effective date because of unavailability of professional or
- 26 technical personnel or of materials and equipment needed to come
- 27 into compliance with the standard or because necessary
- 28 construction or alteration of facilities cannot be completed by
- 29 the effective date, (ii) he is taking all available steps to
- 30 safeguard his employees against the hazards covered by the

- 1 standards, and (iii) he has an effective program for coming into
- 2 compliance with the standard as quickly as practicable. Any
- 3 temporary order issued under this paragraph shall prescribe the
- 4 practices, means, methods, operations, and processes which the
- 5 employer must adopt and use while the order is in effect and
- 6 state in detail his program for coming into compliance with the
- 7 standard. Such a temporary order may be granted only after
- 8 notice to employees and an opportunity for a hearing: Provided,
- 9 That the secretary may issue one interim order to be effective
- 10 until a decision is made on the basis of the hearing. No
- 11 temporary order may be in effect for longer than the period
- 12 needed by the employer to achieve compliance with the standard
- 13 or 1 year, whichever is shorter, except that such an order may
- 14 be renewed not more than twice (i) so long as the requirements
- 15 of this paragraph are met and (ii) if an application for renewal
- 16 is filed at least 90 days prior to the expiration date of the
- 17 order. No interim renewal of an order may remain in effect for
- 18 longer than 180 days.
- 19 (3) An application for a temporary order under this section
- 20 shall contain (i) a specification of the standard or portion
- 21 thereof from which the employer seeks a variance, (ii) a
- 22 representation by the employer, supported by representations
- 23 from qualified persons having firsthand knowledge of the facts
- 24 represented, that he is unable to comply with the standard or
- 25 portion thereof and a detailed statement of the reasons
- 26 therefor, (iii) a statement of the steps he has taken and will
- 27 take (with specific dates) to protect employees against the
- 28 hazard covered by the standard, (iv) a statement of when he
- 29 expects to be able to comply with the standard and what steps he
- 30 has taken and what steps he will take (with dates specified) to

- 1 come into compliance with the standard, and (v) a certification
- 2 that he has informed his employees of the application by giving
- 3 a copy thereof to their authorized representatives, posting a
- 4 statement giving a summary of the application and specifying
- 5 where a copy may be examined at the place or places where
- 6 notices to employees are normally posted. A description of how
- 7 employees have been informed shall be contained in the
- 8 certification. The information to employees shall also inform
- 9 them of their right to petition the secretary for a hearing.
- 10 (d) An order for a variance may be modified or revoked upon
- 11 application by an employer, employee, authorized employee
- 12 representative or the secretary on his own motion in the manner
- 13 prescribed for its issuance at any time after 6 months from its
- 14 issuance.
- 15 (e) Any party to the variance hearing, and any other
- 16 affected employee or authorized employee representative, may
- 17 obtain a determination of the validity of the order by filing a
- 18 petition within 30 days with the Commonwealth Court for a
- 19 judicial review of the order. The provisions of the act of June
- 20 4, 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the "Administrative Agency
- 21 Law, " shall apply to such proceedings.
- 22 (f) The secretary shall make yearly review of every existing
- 23 variance to evaluate the need for such variance, and determine
- 24 the continued effectiveness of the alternate procedures.
- 25 (g) The secretary shall grant a permanent variance if he
- 26 finds that the variance as granted will be as effective as the
- 27 rule or regulation from which the variance is sought. Any such
- 28 permanent variance shall not be subject to formal review as
- 29 provided in subsection (f) of this section.
- 30 (h) All applications for variances shall be a matter of

- 1 public record. The secretary shall maintain and make available
- 2 to all interested persons a listing, by employer, of all
- 3 variances which are in effect.
- 4 ARTICLE V
- 5 Research and Coordination
- 6 Section 501. The secretary shall conduct research (directly
- 7 or by grants and contracts) in the field of occupational safety,
- 8 including the psychological factors involved and develop
- 9 innovative methods, techniques and approaches for dealing with
- 10 occupational safety and health problems.
- 11 Section 502. The secretary shall coordinate the research
- 12 expertise of the department in the field of occupational safety
- 13 and health with the research expertise of other State and
- 14 Federal agencies in the fields related to occupational safety
- 15 and health.
- 16 ARTICLE VI
- 17 Inspections and Investigations
- 18 Section 601. The secretary or his duly authorized
- 19 representative may, upon presenting credentials to the owner,
- 20 operator or agent in charge, enter without delay any factory,
- 21 plant, establishment, construction site, or other area,
- 22 workplace or environment where work is performed by an employee
- 23 of an employer and inspect and investigate during regular
- 24 working hours and at other reasonable times, any place of
- 25 employment and all pertinent conditions, structures, machines,
- 26 apparatus, devices, equipment, and materials therein, and
- 27 question privately any such employer, owner, operator, agent or
- 28 employee.
- 29 Section 602. (a) Whenever the secretary or his duly
- 30 authorized representative proceeding under section 601 is denied

- 1 admission, he shall obtain a warrant to make the investigation
- 2 or inspection from any justice of the peace or judge of any
- 3 court of record within the county in which the place of
- 4 employment sought to be investigated or inspected is located, or
- 5 from a judge of the Commonwealth Court.
- 6 (b) Any justice of the peace or judge of any court of record
- 7 within this Commonwealth is hereby authorized to issue a warrant
- 8 pursuant to this section and shall issue such warrant whenever
- 9 he is satisfied that the following conditions are met:
- 10 (1) That the individual meeting the warrant is a duly
- 11 authorized agent or employee of the Department of Labor and
- 12 Industry, and
- 13 (2) That such individual has established under oath or
- 14 affirmation that the place of employment to be investigated in
- 15 accordance with this article is to be investigated to determine
- 16 compliance with this act and its regulations or with any rule,
- 17 citation, or order issued pursuant thereto, or that there is
- 18 probable cause to believe that there is a condition in or about
- 19 such place of employment constituting a hazard to safety or
- 20 health.
- 21 Section 603. Any employee or authorized employee
- 22 representative shall be permitted, upon request, to consult
- 23 privately with an inspector prior to, during and after the
- 24 course of his inspection concerning matters of health and safety
- 25 in the workplace. The inspecting officer shall ensure that the
- 26 employees are aware of their right to private consultation and
- 27 of the manner of exercising that right. A representative of the
- 28 employer and an authorized employee representative shall be
- 29 given an opportunity to accompany the inspecting or
- 30 investigating officer during the physical inspection of any

- 1 workplace under section 601 of this article for the purpose of
- 2 aiding such inspection. Where there is no authorized employee
- 3 representative, the secretary or his authorized agent shall
- 4 consult privately with a reasonable number of employees
- 5 concerning matters of health and safety in the workplace.
- 6 Section 604. In making inspections and investigations under
- 7 this act the secretary may require the attendance and testimony
- 8 of witnesses and the production of evidence, under oath,
- 9 provided that in any situation in which this power is exercised,
- 10 employees and employers or their authorized representatives
- 11 shall be given the opportunity to testify concerning the same
- 12 matter.
- 13 Section 605. (a) The Commonwealth Court shall have
- 14 jurisdiction, upon petition of the secretary, to restrain any
- 15 conditions or practices in any place of employment which are
- 16 such that a danger exists which could reasonably be expected to
- 17 cause death or serious physical harm immediately or before the
- 18 imminence of such danger can be eliminated through the
- 19 enforcement procedures otherwise provided by this act. Any order
- 20 issued under this section may require such steps to be taken as
- 21 may be necessary to avoid, correct, or remove such imminent
- 22 danger and prohibit the employment or presence of any individual
- 23 in locations or under conditions where such imminent danger
- 24 exists, except individuals whose presence is necessary to avoid,
- 25 correct, or remove such imminent danger or to maintain the
- 26 capacity of a continuous process operation to resume normal
- 27 operations without a complete cessation of operations, or where
- 28 a cessation of operations is necessary, to permit such to be
- 29 accomplished in a safe and orderly manner.
- 30 (b) Upon the filing of any such petition the Commonwealth

- 1 Court shall have jurisdiction to grant such injunctive relief or
- 2 temporary restraining order pending the outcome of an
- 3 enforcement proceeding pursuant to this act. The proceeding
- 4 shall be as provided by Rule 1531 of the Pennsylvania Rules,
- 5 Civil Procedure.
- 6 (c) Whenever and as soon as an inspection concludes that
- 7 conditions or practices described in subsection (a) exist in any
- 8 place of employment, he shall inform the affected employees and
- 9 employers of the danger and that he is recommending to the
- 10 secretary that relief be sought.
- 11 (d) If the secretary arbitrarily or capriciously fails to
- 12 seek relief under this section, any employee who may be injured
- 13 by reason of such failure, or the representative of such
- 14 employees may bring an action against the secretary in the
- 15 Commonwealth Court to compel the secretary to seek such an order
- 16 and for such further relief as may be appropriate.
- 17 Section 606. (a) Any employees or representative of
- 18 employees who believe that a violation of an occupational safety
- 19 or health standard exists that threatens physical harm, or that
- 20 an imminent danger exists, may request an inspection by giving
- 21 notice to the secretary or his authorized representative of such
- 22 violation or danger. Any such notice shall be reduced to writing
- 23 and shall set forth with reasonable particularity the grounds
- 24 for the notice where imminent danger does not exist and the
- 25 employee or employee representative making the notice shall
- 26 identify himself to the satisfaction of the secretary. If, upon
- 27 receipt of such notification, the secretary determines there are
- 28 reasonable grounds to believe that such violation or danger
- 29 exists, he shall make a special inspection in accordance with
- 30 the provisions of this article not later than 5 days following

- 1 receipt of the request for an inspection, to determine if such
- 2 violation or danger exists. The employer or his agent shall be
- 3 informed of the substance of the complaint at the time of the
- 4 inspection except that the name of the employee giving notice
- 5 and of individual employees referred to therein shall not be
- 6 divulged except upon specific approval of the employee. If the
- 7 secretary determines there are no reasonable grounds to believe
- 8 that a violation or danger exists, he shall notify the employee,
- 9 employer or their representatives in writing of such
- 10 determination, together with the reasons for the determination,
- 11 not later than 30 days following receipt of the request for an
- 12 inspection.
- 13 (b) The notifying employee and the authorized employee
- 14 representative shall be given the right to a hearing conducted
- 15 in accordance with the act of June 4, 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442),
- 16 known as the "Administrative Agency Law," held at or near the
- 17 worksite wherever possible, if an adverse determination is made
- 18 by the secretary on a request for a special inspection. Request
- 19 for a hearing shall be made within 15 working days following
- 20 receipt of notification of the secretary's determination. The
- 21 hearing shall be held not later than 30 days following receipt
- 22 of the request for a hearing. The secretary's determination
- 23 after hearing shall be considered a final order for purposes of
- 24 judicial review under Article VIII of this act. The Commonwealth
- 25 Court shall have power on review to order all appropriate
- 26 relief, including specification of the frequency of inspections
- 27 to be made at the worksite involved. The secretary shall ensure,
- 28 through regulations requiring posting of the information at the
- 29 worksite and other appropriate means of notification, that
- 30 employees are informed of the manner in which to make the

- 1 request dealt with in this section.
- 2 Section 607. (a) Prior to, during or after any inspection of
- 3 a workplace, any employee or representative of employees
- 4 employed in such workplace may notify the secretary or his
- 5 representative responsible for conducting the inspection, in
- 6 writing, of any violation of this act which they have reason to
- 7 believe exists in such workplace.
- 8 (b) The secretary shall, by regulation, establish procedures
- 9 for informal review of any refusal by his representative to
- 10 issue a citation with respect to any such alleged violation. The
- 11 procedures for informal review shall include opportunity for
- 12 written argument by the authorized employee representative and
- 13 the notifying employee. The secretary's final disposition of the
- 14 case shall be considered a final order for purposes of judicial
- 15 review under Article VIII of this act. The secretary shall
- 16 furnish the employee or representative of employees requesting
- 17 such review a written statement of the reasons for final
- 18 disposition of the case not later than 15 working days following
- 19 receipt of written argument by that employee or employee
- 20 representative with a copy to the employer.
- 21 Section 608. Advance notice of any inspection to be
- 22 conducted under this act shall not be given except in certain
- 23 situations which the secretary may by regulation define on the
- 24 basis of the absolute necessity of notification in such
- 25 situations. In no instance shall advance notice be given more
- 26 than twenty-four hours in advance of any inspection.
- 27 ARTICLE VII
- 28 Record-keeping and Information
- Section 701. (a) Each employer shall make, keep, and
- 30 preserve, and make available to the secretary such records

- 1 regarding their activities relating to this act as the secretary
- 2 may prescribe by regulation as necessary or appropriate for the
- 3 enforcement of this act or for developing information regarding
- 4 the causes and prevention of occupational accidents and
- 5 illnesses. In order to carry out the provisions of this
- 6 subsection, such regulations may include provisions requiring
- 7 employers to conduct periodic inspections. An employee or a
- 8 representative designated by him shall have access to only those
- 9 records required by this act and so maintained by the employer
- 10 which are relevant to his own exposure to a particular hazard or
- 11 dealing with an accident in which the employee was directly or
- 12 physically involved. The secretary shall also issue regulations
- 13 requiring that employees, through posting of notices, keep their
- 14 employees informed of their protections and obligations under
- 15 this act, including the provisions of applicable standards.
- 16 (b) The secretary shall prescribe regulations requiring
- 17 employers to maintain accurate records of, and to make periodic
- 18 reports on, work-related deaths, injuries and illnesses other
- 19 than minor injuries requiring only first-aid treatment and which
- 20 do not involve medical treatment, loss of consciousness,
- 21 restriction of work or motion, or transfer to another job.
- 22 (c) The secretary shall issue regulations requiring
- 23 employers to maintain accurate records of employee exposure to
- 24 potentially toxic materials or harmful physical agents which are
- 25 required to be monitored or measured under standards prescribed
- 26 by the secretary. The regulations shall provide that employees
- 27 or their representatives have the opportunity to observe such
- 28 monitoring or measuring and shall provide that employees or
- 29 their representatives shall have access to the records thereof.
- 30 The regulations shall also make appropriate provision for each

- 1 employee or former employee to have access on request to such
- 2 records as will indicate his own exposure to toxic materials or
- 3 harmful physical agents, and shall provide for disclosure to the
- 4 employees of such information at fixed intervals. Each employer
- 5 shall promptly notify any employee who has been or is being
- 6 exposed to toxic materials or harmful physical agents in
- 7 concentration or at levels which exceed those prescribed, and
- 8 shall inform any employee who is being thus exposed of the
- 9 corrective action taken.
- 10 (d) The secretary shall ensure that the records required to
- 11 be kept under this section include all those required to be kept
- 12 by the Federal "Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970,"
- 13 P.L.91-596. This shall include those reports and record-keeping
- 14 provisions now in force and which may be promulgated in the
- 15 future pursuant to 29 CFR 1904.
- 16 Any information obtained by the secretary shall be obtained
- 17 with a minimum burden upon employers, especially those operating
- 18 small businesses. Unnecessary duplication of efforts in
- 19 obtaining information shall be reduced to the maximum extent
- 20 feasible.
- 21 (e) The secretary shall provide that employers subject to
- 22 the jurisdiction of this act maintain statistical reporting
- 23 programs and make such reports to the Secretary of the United
- 24 States Department of Labor as that official may from time to
- 25 time require.
- 26 No variance from the reporting and record-keeping regulations
- 27 of the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor
- 28 Statistics, shall be permitted unless specific authorization for
- 29 such variance is approved by the aforesaid agency.
- 30 (f) The secretary shall provide for public access to the

- 1 information compiled under this section. The use of such
- 2 information shall not be restricted except as may be required by
- 3 section 703 of this article.
- 4 Section 702. The secretary shall institute such programs as
- 5 appropriate to keep employees and employers informed of the
- 6 protections and obligations of this act and of the hazards to
- 7 which the employees are exposed at their worksite, and to
- 8 encourage active utilization of the provisions of this act by
- 9 employees, and voluntary compliance by employers.
- 10 Section 703. All information reported to or otherwise
- 11 obtained by the secretary or his representative in connection
- 12 with any inspection or proceeding under this act which contains
- 13 or which might reveal a trade secret referred to in section 1905
- 14 of Title 18 of the United States Code shall be considered
- 15 confidential for the purpose of that section, except that such
- 16 information may be disclosed to other officers or employees
- 17 concerned with carrying out this act or when relevant in any
- 18 proceeding under this act. In any such proceeding the secretary,
- 19 the Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and Health Review
- 20 Commission or the court shall issue such orders as may be
- 21 appropriated to protect the confidentiality of trade secrets.
- 22 ARTICLE VIII
- 23 Procedure for Enforcement
- 24 Section 801. (a) It shall be unlawful conduct for any
- 25 employer, his agent or representative to fail to comply with
- 26 this act or any regulations, standard or order of the secretary
- 27 prescribed or issued pursuant to the provisions of this act.
- 28 Unlawful conduct shall be made the subject of a citation by the
- 29 secretary.
- 30 (b) Each employee in the employ of any employer who is

- 1 subject to the provisions of this act, shall comply with
- 2 occupational safety and health standards and all rules,
- 3 regulations and orders issued pursuant to this act which are
- 4 applicable to his own actions and conduct.
- 5 (c) No employee or other person shall wilfully damage,
- 6 displace or remove any safety device or safeguard in any place
- 7 of employment, or interfere with the use thereof by any person
- 8 except for necessary alterations, repairs or maintenance by
- 9 qualified personnel. No employee or other person shall interfere
- 10 with the use of any method or process adopted for the protection
- 11 of the health and safety of individuals in and about any place
- 12 of employment or fail or refuse to obey any order issued
- 13 pursuant to the provisions of this act. It shall be further
- 14 understood that the responsibility for complying with this act
- 15 or any regulations promulgated pursuant thereto shall be imposed
- 16 upon both the employer and the employee notwithstanding anything
- 17 contained herein.
- 18 Section 802. If, upon inspection or investigation, the
- 19 secretary or his authorized representative believes that an
- 20 employer has violated a requirement of section 201 of this act,
- 21 of any standard, rule or order promulgated pursuant to section
- 22 401 of this act, or of any regulations prescribed pursuant to
- 23 this act, he shall with reasonable promptness issue a citation
- 24 to the employer by certified mail. Each citation shall be in
- 25 writing and shall describe with particularity the nature of the
- 26 violation, including a reference to the provisions of the act,
- 27 standard, rule, regulation, or order alleged to have been
- 28 violated. In addition, the citation shall fix a reasonable time
- 29 for the abatement of the violation. The secretary may prescribe
- 30 procedures for the issuance of a notice in lieu of a citation

- 1 with respect to de minimis violations which have no direct or
- 2 immediate relationship to safety or health. No citation may be
- 3 issued under this section after the expiration of 6 months
- 4 following the occurrence of any violation.
- 5 Section 803. Each citation issued under section 802, or a
- 6 copy or copies thereof, shall be prominently posted, as
- 7 prescribed in regulations issued by the secretary, at or near
- 8 each place a violation referred to in the citation occurred.
- 9 Section 804. If, within 15 working days following the
- 10 receipt of the citation or notice of proposed penalty the
- 11 employer fails to notify the secretary that he intends to
- 12 contest the citation or proposed assessment of penalty, and if
- 13 no notice is filed by an employee or authorized employee
- 14 representative that the citation or proposed penalty will be
- 15 contested, the citation and/or the assessment, as proposed,
- 16 shall be deemed a final order of the secretary and not subject
- 17 to review by any court or agency.
- 18 Section 805. (a) If the secretary has reason to believe that
- 19 an employer has failed to correct a violation for which a
- 20 citation has been issued within the period permitted for its
- 21 correction (which period shall not begin to run until the entry
- 22 of a final order by the Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and
- 23 Health Review Commission in the case of any review proceedings
- 24 under this article initiated by the employer in good faith and
- 25 not solely for delay or avoidance of penalties), the secretary
- 26 shall notify the employer by certified mail of such failure and
- 27 of the penalty proposed to be assessed by reason of such
- 28 failure, and that the employer has 15 working days within which
- 29 to notify the secretary that he wishes to contest the
- 30 secretary's notification or the proposed assessment of penalty.

- 1 The secretary shall also notify the employee representative of
- 2 such failure and of the penalty proposed to be assessed, and
- 3 shall provide by regulation for notification of individual
- 4 employees by posting at the worksite and other appropriate
- 5 means.
- 6 (b) If, within 15 working days from the receipt of
- 7 notification issued by the secretary, the employer fails to
- 8 notify the secretary that he intends to contest the notification
- 9 or proposed assessment of penalty, the notification and
- 10 assessment, as proposed, shall be deemed a final order of the
- 11 Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission
- 12 and not subject to review by any court or agency.
- 13 Section 806. If an employer notifies the secretary that he
- 14 intends to contest a citation issued under section 802 or
- 15 notification issued thereunder, or, if within 15 working days of
- 16 the issuance of a citation under section 802, any employee or
- 17 representative of employees files a notice with the secretary
- 18 alleging that the period of time fixed in the citation for the
- 19 abatement of the violation is unreasonable, the secretary shall
- 20 immediately advise the Pennsylvania Occupational Safety and
- 21 Health Review Commission of such notification, and the Review
- 22 Commission shall afford an opportunity for a hearing in
- 23 accordance with the procedures specified in the act of June 4,
- 24 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the "Administrative Agency
- 25 Law. "The Review Commission shall thereafter issue an order
- 26 based on findings of fact affirming, modifying, or vacating the
- 27 secretary's citation or proposed penalty, or directing other
- 28 appropriate relief, and such order shall become final 30 days
- 29 after its issuance. Upon a showing by an employer of a good
- 30 faith effort to comply with the abatement requirements of a

- 1 citation, and that abatement has not been completed because of
- 2 factors beyond his reasonable control, the secretary, after an
- 3 opportunity for a hearing as provided in this section, shall
- 4 issue an order affirming or modifying the abatement requirements
- 5 in such citation. The rules of procedure prescribed by the
- 6 Review Commission shall provide affected employees or
- 7 representatives of affected employees an opportunity to
- 8 participate as parties to hearings under this section.
- 9 Section 807. The secretary shall issue regulations regarding
- 10 the format and contents of reports to be filed by the inspecting
- 11 or investigating officers following each inspection or
- 12 investigation.
- 13 Section 808. (a)(1) There is hereby created a Pennsylvania
- 14 Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission, herein called
- 15 "Review Commission," consisting of five members. Each member of
- 16 the commission shall be appointed by the Governor for a term of
- 17 6 years and shall not require Senate confirmation. The
- 18 commission shall determine the disposition of challenges to
- 19 citations, notifications that no inspections will be conducted,
- 20 proposed penalties and periods of abatement, and such other
- 21 proceedings arising out of the administration of this act as the
- 22 secretary may determine.
- 23 (2) The five members shall be qualified in occupational
- 24 safety and health. Two shall be representative of covered
- 25 employers, two shall be representative of covered workers and
- 26 one shall be representative of the general public. In the
- 27 original appointment of the members of the Review Commission,
- 28 two members shall be appointed for a term of 6 years, two
- 29 members for a term of 4 years, and one member for a term of 2
- 30 years. Any vacancy occurring in the membership of the Review

- 1 Commission shall be filled by the Governor only for the
- 2 unexpired term. Three members of the Review Commission shall
- 3 constitute a quorum. The chairman shall be appointed by the
- 4 Governor and shall so serve for a term of 6 years. Members of
- 5 the Review Commission shall be compensated at the rate of \$100
- 6 per each day served in the performance of the Review
- 7 Commission's duties and in addition shall be reimbursed for
- 8 travel and other actual expenses incurred.
- 9 (3) The Review Commission shall appoint hearing examiners as
- 10 necessary to assist them in the performance of their functions.
- 11 A hearing examiner shall hear and make a determination upon any
- 12 proceeding instituted before the Review Commission and any
- 13 motion in connection therewith assigned to such hearing examiner
- 14 by the Review Commission, and shall make a report to the Review
- 15 Commission of any such determination which constitutes his
- 16 disposition of the proceedings.
- 17 (b) The hearings conducted under this article shall be
- 18 conducted in accordance with the procedures specified in the act
- 19 of June 4, 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the "Administrative
- 20 Agency Law. Employees of any employer contesting a period of
- 21 abatement, and, their authorized representatives shall have the
- 22 right to party status at any hearing which may be held on the
- 23 matter. Where the contesting party is an employee or authorized
- 24 employee representative, the employer shall have the right to
- 25 party status. The secretary shall make provision for the
- 26 effective notice of the hearing and the right to participate in
- 27 it to all prospective parties, including posting of the
- 28 information at the affected worksite. The hearings shall be
- 29 conducted within 30 days following the secretary's receipt of
- 30 notification that there will be a contest, at or near the

- 1 worksite wherever possible, and at a time chosen to facilitate
- 2 employee attendance at the hearing.
- 3 Section 809. (a) Not later than 15 working days following a
- 4 hearing prescribed by this article, the Review Commission shall
- 5 issue an order based on findings of fact, affirming, modifying
- 6 or vacating the citation or proposed penalty, assessing a
- 7 penalty and fixing a period for abatement, or directing other
- 8 appropriate relief. Such order shall be considered final. The
- 9 Review Commission may act as a hearing examiner or may hold a
- 10 rehearing on its own order.
- 11 (b) The Review Commission's power shall include power to
- 12 increase or decrease the penalty. If wilful or repeated
- 13 violations are established at the hearing, and the citation does
- 14 not include an allegation of wilful or repeated violations, the
- 15 Review Commission may increase the penalty accordingly.
- 16 (c) The Review Commission's orders shall be entered of
- 17 record and its final records shall be open to the public subject
- 18 to section 703 of this act.
- 19 ARTICLE IX
- 20 Civil Relief and Judicial Review
- 21 Section 901. The Commonwealth Court shall have jurisdiction
- 22 to enforce any order of the secretary or the Review Commission
- 23 issued pursuant to this act.
- 24 Section 902. Any employer, employee or their authorized
- 25 representatives may appeal a final order of the Pennsylvania
- 26 Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission. The provisions
- 27 of the act of June 4, 1945 (P.L.1388, No.442), known as the
- 28 "Administrative Agency Law," shall apply to such appeals.
- 29 ARTICLE X
- 30 Penalties

- 1 Section 1000. The secretary may assess a civil penalty in
- 2 the manner hereinafter set forth in subsequent sections of this
- 3 article upon a person for violation of this act. Such penalty
- 4 may be assessed whether or not the violation was wilful. It
- 5 shall be payable to the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and shall
- 6 be collectible as a debt to the Commonwealth. If any person
- 7 liable to pay any such penalty neglects or refuses to pay the
- 8 same after demand, the amount, together with interest any any
- 9 costs that may accrue, shall be a lien in favor of the
- 10 Commonwealth upon the property, both real and personal, of such
- 11 person but only after the same has been entered and docketed of
- 12 record by the prothonotary of the county where such is situated.
- 13 The secretary may, at any time, transmit to the prothonotaries
- 14 of the respective common pleas court of the county certified
- 15 copies of all such liens, and it shall be the duty of each
- 16 prothonotary to enter and docket the same of record in his
- 17 office, and to index the same as judgments are indexed, without
- 18 requiring payment of costs as a condition precedent to the entry
- 19 thereof.
- 20 Section 1001. (a) Any employer who has received a citation
- 21 for a serious violation of any standard, rule, order or
- 22 regulation prescribed pursuant to this act shall be assessed a
- 23 civil penalty of not more than \$1,000 for each such violation,
- 24 and any employer who wilfully or repeatedly violates this act or
- 25 any standard, rule, order or regulation prescribed pursuant to
- 26 this act shall be assessed a civil penalty of not more than
- 27 \$10,000 for each such violation.
- 28 (b) Any employer who has received a citation for a
- 29 nonserious violation of any standard, rule, order or regulation
- 30 prescribed pursuant to this act may be assessed a civil penalty

- 1 of not more than \$1,000 for each such violation.
- 2 Section 1002. Any employer who fails to correct a violation
- 3 for which a citation has been issued under this act within the
- 4 period permitted for its correction (which period shall not
- 5 begin to run until the date of the final order by the Review
- 6 Commission in the case of any review proceedings under Article
- 7 VIII initiated by the employer in good faith and not solely for
- 8 delay or avoidance of penalties), may be assessed a civil
- 9 penalty of not more than \$1,000 for each day during which such
- 10 failure or violation occurs.
- 11 Section 1003. (a) In assessing the penalties provided for in
- 12 this article, the secretary shall give due consideration to the
- 13 size of the business of the employer, the good faith of the
- 14 employer, the gravity of the violation and the history of
- 15 previous violations.
- 16 (b) The secretary may provide by regulation for a formula
- 17 embodying the criteria of this section to be utilized in
- 18 assessing penalties provided for by this article.
- 19 Section 1004. Any employer who wilfully violates any
- 20 standard, rule, order or regulation promulgated pursuant to this
- 21 act, or of any regulations prescribed pursuant to this act, and
- 22 that violation caused death to any employee, shall, upon
- 23 conviction, be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be punished by
- 24 a fine of not more than \$10,000 or by imprisonment for not more
- 25 than 6 months, or by both; except that if the conviction is for
- 26 a violation committed after a first conviction of such person,
- 27 punishment shall be by a fine of not more than \$20,000 or by
- 28 imprisonment for not more than 1 year, or by both.
- 29 Section 1005. Any person who violates the requirements of
- 30 section 608 of this act by giving unauthorized advance notice of

- 1 any inspection under this act without authority from the
- 2 secretary or his designees shall upon conviction be guilty of a
- 3 misdemeanor, and shall be punished by a fine of not more than
- 4 \$1,000 or by imprisonment for not more than 6 months, or both.
- 5 Section 1006. Any employer who violates any of the posting
- 6 requirements, as prescribed under the provisions of this act,
- 7 may be assessed a civil penalty of not more than \$1,000 for each
- 8 violation.
- 9 Section 1007. Any person who shall make any oral or written
- 10 statement to the secretary or any of his authorized
- 11 representatives or who shall furnish them with any record,
- 12 report, accounting, publication or document required of him
- 13 under this act, which is known to him to be false, shall upon
- 14 conviction be guilty of a misdemeanor, and be sentenced to pay a
- 15 fine not exceeding \$10,000 or to undergo imprisonment not
- 16 exceeding 6 months, or both.
- 17 ARTICLE XI
- 18 Discrimination
- 19 Section 1101. It shall be unlawful for any person to
- 20 discharge or in any manner discriminate against any employee
- 21 because such employee has filed any complaint or instituted or
- 22 caused to be instituted or participated in any proceeding under
- 23 or related to this act or has testified or is about to testify
- 24 in any such proceeding or because of the exercise by such
- 25 employee on behalf of himself or others of any right afforded by
- 26 this act.
- 27 Section 1102. Any employee who believes that he has been
- 28 discriminated against by any person in violation of section
- 29 1101, may within 30 days after such violation occurs, file a
- 30 complaint with the secretary alleging such discrimination. Upon

- 1 receipt of such complaint, the secretary shall immediately mail
- 2 a copy thereof by certified mail to such person and thereafter
- 3 cause such investigation to be made as he deems appropriate. If
- 4 upon such investigation the secretary has probable cause to
- 5 believe that the provisions of this article have been violated,
- 6 he shall being an action in the Commonwealth Court against such
- 7 person. In any such action the Commonwealth Court shall have
- 8 jurisdiction for cause shown to restrain violations of section
- 9 1101 of this article and order appropriate relief, including,
- 10 where appropriate, reinstatement with back pay. The complaining
- 11 employee shall be given written notification of the secretary's
- 12 decision regarding his complaint not later than 30 days
- 13 following receipt of the complaint by the secretary, including a
- 14 statement of the reasons for a decision not to seek court
- 15 action.
- 16 Section 1103. If the secretary without good cause fails to
- 17 seek relief under this article, the complaining employee or his
- 18 authorized representative may being an action against the
- 19 secretary in the Commonwealth Court to compel the secretary to
- 20 seek relief as may be appropriate.
- 21 Section 1104. At all times, copies of complaints shall be
- 22 provided by the secretary to persons charged with
- 23 discrimination, as provided in section 1102, except that upon
- 24 written request of the complainant, such name or names shall not
- 25 appear on such copy or on any record published, released or made
- 26 available as provided in section 1102.
- 27 ARTICLE XII
- 28 Repealer and Effective Date
- 29 Section 1201. (a) The following acts and parts of acts are
- 30 repealed absolutely:

- 1 (1) The act of June 7, 1911 (P.L.673, No.264), entitled "An
- 2 act requiring foundries to be provided with toilet-room and
- 3 water closet; regulating same; and providing a penalty for
- 4 violation thereof."
- 5 (2) The act of July 26, 1913 (P.L.1363, No.851), entitled
- 6 "An act to prevent occupational diseases; and to provide for the
- 7 health of employees exposed to the danger of lead-poisoning and
- 8 other occupational diseases, by regulating certain manufacturing
- 9 establishments; providing for medical examinations and reports,
- 10 and requiring sanitary precautions and appliances; and making
- 11 violation of its provisions a misdemeanor, and providing
- 12 penalties for violation thereof."
- 13 (3) The act of July 19, 1917 (P.L.1088, No.364), entitled
- 14 "An act relating to and regulating the employment of persons in
- 15 compressed-air work."
- 16 (4) The act of May 18, 1937 (P.L.654, No.174), entitled, as
- 17 amended, "An act to provide for the safety and to protect the
- 18 health and morals of persons while employed; prescribing certain
- 19 regulations and restrictions concerning places where persons are
- 20 employed, and the equipment, apparatus, materials, devices and
- 21 machinery used therein; prescribing certain powers and duties of
- 22 the Department of Labor and Industry relative to the enforcement
- 23 of this act; and fixing penalties."
- 24 (5) The act of July 1, 1937 (P.L.2681, No.537), entitled "An
- 25 act relating to, and regulating the manufacture, storing and
- 26 possession of explosives; requiring permits for magazines, and
- 27 prescribing permit fees; and providing penalties."
- 28 (6) The act of July 10, 1957 (P.L.685, No.362), entitled "An
- 29 act regulating the use of explosives in certain blasting
- 30 operations; requiring examination and licensing of certain

- 1 explosives' detonators and prescribing the fee thereof; and
- 2 conferring powers and imposing duties on the Department of Labor
- 3 and Industry."
- 4 (7) The act of August 22, 1961 (P.L.1034, No.467), entitled
- 5 "An act requiring a guard to be posted when a manhole is
- 6 entered; imposing powers and duties on the Department of Labor
- 7 and Industry; and authorizing said department to promulgate
- 8 rules and regulations relating to manholes, and providing
- 9 penalties."
- 10 (b) All other acts and parts thereof are repealed in so far
- 11 as they are inconsistent herewith.
- 12 Section 1202. This act shall take effect one hundred twenty
- 13 days after its enactment.