THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1025 Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY FRANKEL, N. NELSON, McNEILL, HANBIDGE, KAZEEM, PISCIOTTANO, PIELLI, BRIGGS, MADDEN, SANCHEZ, SCHLOSSBERG, GUENST, HOHENSTEIN, DELLOSO, HILL-EVANS, HARKINS, FLEMING, STURLA, WARREN, KINKEAD, FREEMAN, O'MARA, OTTEN, CEPEDA-FREYTIZ, BOROWSKI, CERRATO, KHAN, SIEGEL, MAYES, PROBST, ISAACSON, SCOTT, GIRAL, GALLAGHER, BENHAM, TAKAC, T. DAVIS AND SMITH-WADE-EL, APRIL 25, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON EDUCATION, APRIL 25, 2023

AN ACT

- Amending the act of March 10, 1949 (P.L.30, No.14), entitled "An act relating to the public school system, including certain provisions applicable as well to private and parochial 3 schools; amending, revising, consolidating and changing the laws relating thereto," in Safe2Say Program, further providing for definitions and for Safe2Say Program; in postsecondary institution sexual harassment and sexual 7 violence policy and online reporting system, further 8 providing for definitions, for policy for postsecondary 9 institution sexual harassment and sexual violence and for 10 online reporting system; and making an editorial change. 11 12 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 13 hereby enacts as follows: 14 Section 1. Section 1302-D of the act of March 10, 1949 15 (P.L.30, No.14), known as the Public School Code of 1949, is
- 17 Section 1302-D. Definitions.

16

- 18 The following words and phrases when used in this article
- 19 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 20 context clearly indicates otherwise:

amended by adding a definition to read:

- 1 * * *
- 2 "Hate-based intimidation." A criminal act of inflicting
- 3 physical injury on another individual, harm to property or other
- 4 type of injury, which is motivated by hatred toward the actual
- 5 or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry,
- 6 <u>sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual</u>
- 7 <u>orientation or disability of another individual or group of</u>
- 8 <u>individuals with which the other individual is associated.</u>
- 9 * * *
- 10 Section 2. Section 1303-D(c)(1) and (2) and (d) of the act
- 11 are amended and subsection (c) is amended by adding a paragraph
- 12 to read:
- 13 Section 1303-D. Safe2Say Program.
- 14 * * *
- 15 (c) Program requirements.--Beginning January 14, 2019, the
- 16 program shall be responsible for the following:
- 17 (1) To ensure anonymous reporting concerning unsafe,
- 18 potentially harmful, dangerous, violent [or] and criminal
- 19 activities, including, but not limited to, the reporting of
- 20 <u>hate-based intimidation</u>, in a school entity or the threat of
- 21 the activities in a school entity.
- 22 (2) To establish protocols and procedures to promptly
- 23 notify the appropriate law enforcement agency via 911 centers
- and the Pennsylvania State Police when the program receives
- an anonymous report of violent [or] and criminal activities,
- including an anonymous report of hate-based intimidation, in
- a school entity that poses an immediate threat of violence or
- criminal activity and creates a substantial risk of serious
- 29 bodily injury.
- * * *

- 1 (11) To train and provide instruction to employees of
- 2 school entities on how to recognize and report hate-based
- 3 <u>intimidation.</u>
- 4 (d) School entity.--Each school entity shall:
- 5 <u>(1)</u> develop procedures for assessing and responding to
- for reports received from the program[.]; and
- 7 (2) require each school in the school entity to
- 8 <u>incorporate into periodic in-service training sessions</u>
- 9 appropriate instruction in recognizing and reporting conduct,
- including hate-based intimidation, that poses an immediate
- 11 threat of violence and creates a substantial risk of serious
- 12 <u>bodily injury to any person.</u>
- 13 Section 3. Article XX-J heading of the act is amended to
- 14 read:
- 15 ARTICLE XX-J
- 16 POSTSECONDARY INSTITUTION SEXUAL HARASSMENT [AND], SEXUAL
- 17 VIOLENCE AND HATE-BASED INTIMIDATION POLICY AND
- 18 ONLINE REPORTING SYSTEM
- 19 Section 4. Section 2001-J of the act is amended by adding a
- 20 definition to read:
- 21 Section 2001-J. Definitions.
- 22 The following words and phrases when used in this article
- 23 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 24 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 25 <u>"Hate-based intimidation." A criminal act of inflicting</u>
- 26 physical injury on another individual, harm to property or other
- 27 type of injury, which is motivated by hatred toward the actual
- 28 or perceived race, color, religion, national origin, ancestry,
- 29 <u>sex, gender, gender identity, gender expression, sexual</u>
- 30 orientation or disability of another individual or group of

- 1 individuals with which the other individual is associated.
- 2 * * *
- 3 Section 5. Sections 2002-J and 2003-J of the act are amended
- 4 to read:
- 5 Section 2002-J. Policy for postsecondary institution sexual
- 6 harassment [and], sexual violence <u>and hate-based</u>
- 7 intimidation.
- 8 (a) Adoption. -- A postsecondary institution shall adopt a
- 9 clear, understandable written policy on sexual harassment [and],
- 10 sexual violence and hate-based intimidation that informs victims
- 11 and students of their rights under Federal and State law,
- 12 including the crime victims bill of rights. No later than June
- 13 30, 2023, a postsecondary institution shall amend its current
- 14 policy on sexual harassment and sexual violence to include
- 15 provisions to govern hate-based intimidation.
- 16 (b) Report.--
- 17 (1) The sexual harassment [and], sexual violence and
- 18 <u>hate-based intimidation</u> policy under subsection (a) shall
- 19 include a provision that a witness or victim of an incident
- of sexual harassment [or], sexual violence or hate-based
- 21 intimidation who reports the incident in good faith will not
- 22 be sanctioned by the institution for admitting in the report
- 23 to a violation of the institution's student conduct policy on
- the personal use of drugs or alcohol.
- 25 (2) Nothing in this article may be construed to prohibit
- a postsecondary institution from including a provision in its
- 27 sexual harassment, sexual violence and hate-based
- intimidation policy to govern the receipt of reports from the
- 29 general public, provided that the public reports involve a
- 30 student of the postsecondary institution.

- 1 (c) Model policy. -- The Department of Education shall develop
- 2 a model policy and make the model policy available to
- 3 postsecondary institutions. A postsecondary institution may
- 4 adopt the model policy as the policy of the institution on
- 5 sexual harassment [and], sexual violence and hate-based
- 6 intimidation.
- 7 Section 2003-J. Online reporting system.
- 8 (a) Establishment of online reporting system.--A
- 9 postsecondary institution shall establish and maintain an online
- 10 reporting system to receive complaints of sexual harassment
- 11 [and], sexual violence and hate-based intimidation from students
- 12 and employees. A report shall be investigated through the
- 13 process established in the postsecondary institution's sexual
- 14 harassment [and], sexual violence and hate-based intimidation
- 15 policy. A postsecondary institution may not fail or refuse to
- 16 investigate an anonymous report because it is anonymous.
- 17 (b) Anonymous reports. -- The online reporting system shall
- 18 permit anonymous reports, which shall be investigated in
- 19 accordance with subsection (a).
- 20 (c) Required information. -- A postsecondary institution shall
- 21 provide students and employees making reports under this section
- 22 with the following:
- 23 (1) Information regarding who will receive and have
- 24 access to the reports filed.
- 25 (2) How information gathered through the online
- 26 reporting system will be used.
- 27 (3) Contact information for on-campus and off-campus
- organizations serving victims of sexual harassment [and],
- 29 sexual violence and hate-based intimidation.
- 30 (d) Statement.--The online reporting system shall

- 1 prominently post the online system's policy regarding reports
- 2 and investigations of sexual harassment [and], sexual violence
- 3 and hate-based intimidation and shall encourage individuals to
- 4 review the policy for more information about procedures and
- 5 resources.
- 6 (e) Access to data. -- A postsecondary institution shall limit
- 7 access to the data collected, created or maintained under
- 8 subsection (a) to only the data subject and as follows:
- 9 (1) Only individuals with explicit authorization from a
- 10 postsecondary institution may enter, update, access, share or
- disseminate electronic data related to an incident of sexual
- harassment [or], sexual violence and hate-based intimidation
- 13 collected, created or maintained under this section.
- 14 (2) The ability of an authorized individual to enter,
- update, access, share or disseminate data must be limited
- through the use of role-based access that corresponds to the
- 17 official duties or training level of the individual and the
- institutional authorization that grants access for that
- 19 purpose.
- 20 (3) Actions in which the data related to an incident of
- 21 sexual harassment [or], sexual violence or hate-based
- <u>intimidation</u> are entered, updated, accessed, shared or
- 23 disseminated outside the postsecondary institution must be
- recorded in a data audit trail.
- 25 (4) An institution shall immediately and permanently
- 26 revoke the authorization of an individual determined to have
- 27 willfully entered, updated, accessed, shared or disseminated
- 28 data in violation of this section.
- 29 (5) An institution or individual implementing, operating
- or working for the program may not be compelled to produce a

- 1 record except pursuant to a court order.
- 2 Section 6. This act shall take effect immediately.