THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILLNo.15Special Session No. 1 of
2009-2010

INTRODUCED BY STURLA, BELFANTI, BRIGGS, CALTAGIRONE, CASORIO, GRUCELA AND JOSEPHS, AUGUST 19, 2010

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, AUGUST 19, 2010

AN ACT

| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 | Amending Titles 44 (Law and Justice) and 74 (Transportation) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, imposing a fee for service on municipalities for patrol services provided by the Pennsylvania State Police; and providing for allocation of funds, for fees for intermunicipal police response, for patrol responsibility, for penalties and for annual limitation on expenditure from Motor License Fund. |
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| 8 | The General Assembly declares that the fees for service |
| 9 | established under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 25 reflect the existing cost of |
| 10 | providing Pennsylvania State Police patrol services in this |
| 11 | Commonwealth. It is not the intent of 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 25 to |
| 12 | generate additional revenue for the General Fund, and all fees |
| 13 | for service collected under 44 Pa.C.S. Ch. 25 shall be used |
| 14 | solely for Pennsylvania State Police operations. |
| 15 | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania |
| 16 | hereby enacts as follows: |
| 17 | Section 1. Title 44 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated |
| 18 | Statutes is amended by adding a chapter to read: |
| 19 | <u>CHAPTER 25</u> |
| 20 | MUNICIPAL PATROL SERVICES |

- 1 <u>Sec.</u>
- 2 <u>2501. Scope of chapter.</u>
- 3 <u>2502. Definitions.</u>
- 4 2503. Pennsylvania State Police full-time patrol services fee.
- 5 2504. Pennsylvania State Police part-time patrol services fee.
- 6 <u>2505.</u> Reduction or elimination.
- 7 <u>2506.</u> Allocation.
- 8 2507. Distressed municipalities.
- 9 2508. Annual reports by the Pennsylvania State Police.
- 10 2509. Intermunicipal police response.
- 11 <u>2510. Patrol responsibility.</u>
- 12 <u>2511. Penalties.</u>
- 13 2512. Prohibition.
- 14 <u>2513. Applicability.</u>
- 15 <u>§ 2501. Scope of chapter.</u>
- 16 This chapter relates to municipal patrol services.
- 17 <u>§ 2502. Definitions.</u>
- 18 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 19 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 20 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 21 "Commissioner." The Commissioner of Pennsylvania State
- 22 <u>Police.</u>
- 23 <u>"Local full-time patrol services." Patrol services provided</u>
- 24 by a municipality for a period of 24 hours a day and seven days
- 25 <u>per week.</u>
- 26 <u>"Local part-time patrol services." Patrol services provided</u>
- 27 by a municipality for a period of less than 24 hours a day and
- 28 <u>less than seven days per week.</u>
- 29 "Patrol services." Police services provided to protect
- 30 public safety by maintaining order, protecting people and

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| 1 | property and enforcing motor vehicle and criminal laws, by |
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| 2 | routine visits through a municipality. |
| 3 | "Pennsylvania State Police full-time patrol services." |
| 4 | Patrol services provided by the Pennsylvania State Police which |
| 5 | are the primary police services for a municipality. |
| 6 | "Pennsylvania State Police part-time patrol services." |
| 7 | Patrol services provided by the Pennsylvania State Police which |
| 8 | supplement the local part-time patrol services provided in the |
| 9 | municipality. |
| 10 | <u>§ 2503. Pennsylvania State Police full-time patrol services</u> |
| 11 | <u>fee.</u> |
| 12 | <u>(a) Requirement</u> |
| 13 | (1) Each municipality which receives the Pennsylvania |
| 14 | State Police full-time patrol services and which meets the |
| 15 | criteria under paragraph (2) shall pay the fee for service |
| 16 | under subsection (b) for the Pennsylvania State Police full- |
| 17 | time patrol services provided in the previous calendar year. |
| 18 | (2) (i) Does not provide its own local full-time patrol |
| 19 | services. |
| 20 | (ii) Does not participate in a regional police force |
| 21 | for local full-time patrol services. |
| 22 | (iii) Does not contract with another municipality |
| 23 | for local full-time patrol services. |
| 24 | (b) AmountA fee for service shall be paid by a |
| 25 | municipality under subsection (a) as follows: |
| 26 | (1) For the first year of service, the fee for service |
| 27 | <u>shall be \$52 per person per year.</u> |
| 28 | (2) For the second year of service, the fee for service |
| 29 | <u>shall be \$104 per person per year.</u> |
| 30 | (3) For the third and subsequent years of service, the |
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| 1 | fee for service shall be \$156 per person per year for the |
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| 2 | <u>Pennsylvania State Police full-time patrol services.</u> |
| 3 | (c) EliminationIf a municipality currently provides or |
| 4 | institutes local full-time patrol services and subsequently |
| 5 | eliminates the services, the municipality shall be assessed at a |
| 6 | <u>fee for service of \$156 per person per year.</u> |
| 7 | (d) Determination and payment |
| 8 | (1) The commissioner shall determine if a municipality |
| 9 | meets the necessary criteria to be considered as having local |
| 10 | full-time patrol services and shall maintain a list of those |
| 11 | municipalities, which shall be made available to municipal |
| 12 | officials. |
| 13 | (2) The commissioner shall submit an invoice by February |
| 14 | <u>1 to each municipality determined under paragraph (1) for the</u> |
| 15 | <u>Pennsylvania State Police full-time patrol services provided</u> |
| 16 | in the preceding calendar year. The fee for service shall be |
| 17 | paid on a quarterly basis in equal installments to the |
| 18 | Commonwealth. The population figures for each municipality |
| 19 | used by the commissioner shall be based upon the most recent |
| 20 | Federal decennial census but shall not include any individual |
| 21 | who is incarcerated or confined in an institution operated by |
| 22 | the Federal Bureau of Prisons, a State correctional facility, |
| 23 | a county correctional facility or a juvenile detention |
| 24 | <u>center.</u> |
| 25 | (3) If the commissioner determines that the cost for |
| 26 | providing the Pennsylvania State Police patrol services is |
| 27 | less than the fees due by a municipality in a calendar year, |
| 28 | the commissioner may adjust the fees for service accordingly. |
| 29 | <u>§ 2504. Pennsylvania State Police part-time patrol services</u> |
| 30 | <u>fee.</u> |

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1 <u>(a) Requirement.--</u>

| 2 | (1) Each municipality which receives the Pennsylvania |
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| 3 | State Police part-time patrol services and which meets any of |
| 4 | the criteria under paragraph (2) shall, if the municipality |
| 5 | is not exempt under paragraph (3) or opts out of the fee for |
| 6 | service under paragraph (4), pay the fee for service under |
| 7 | subsection (b) for the Pennsylvania State Police part-time |
| 8 | patrol services provided in the previous calendar year. |
| 9 | (2) (i) Provides its own local part-time patrol |
| 10 | services. |
| 11 | (ii) Participates in a regional police force for |
| 12 | local part-time patrol services. |
| 13 | (iii) Contracts with another municipality for local |
| 14 | part-time patrol services. |
| 15 | (3) (i) The following municipalities shall be exempt |
| 16 | from paying a fee for service under paragraph (1): |
| 17 | (A) Municipalities with a population of 1,000 |
| 18 | people or less that provide or contract for patrol |
| 19 | services for at least 40 hours per week. |
| 20 | (B) Municipalities with a population of over |
| 21 | 1,000 people but less than 3,500 people that provide |
| 22 | or contract for patrol services for at least 80 hours |
| 23 | per week. |
| 24 | (C) Municipalities that, for each 2,500 persons |
| 25 | the municipality has over a population of 3,500 |
| 26 | persons, provide or contract for patrol services of |
| 27 | <u>an additional 40 hours per week over 80 hours per</u> |
| 28 | week. |
| 29 | (ii) A municipality that qualifies for an exemption |
| 30 | <u>under subparagraph (i)(C) shall not be considered to</u> |
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| 1 | provide local full-time patrol services. |
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| 2 | (4) The governing body of a municipality which receives |
| 3 | the Pennsylvania State Police part-time patrol services |
| 4 | outlined may choose to opt out of paying a fee for service |
| 5 | under this section by submitting a letter to the commissioner |
| 6 | giving notice of its decision. Upon receipt of the letter, |
| 7 | the commissioner shall direct that the appropriate |
| 8 | Pennsylvania State Police barracks commanders that patrol |
| 9 | services no longer be provided to the municipality and that |
| 10 | the Pennsylvania State Police be responsible only for |
| 11 | responding to emergencies or calls to respond to specific |
| 12 | incidents. The commissioner shall provide the municipality |
| 13 | with a fee-for-service schedule for responses to incidents or |
| 14 | emergencies within the municipality. On February 1 of the |
| 15 | following calendar year, the commissioner shall submit an |
| 16 | invoice to the municipality for the cost of the services |
| 17 | provided in the previous calendar year, which shall be paid |
| 18 | on a quarterly basis in equal installments to the |
| 19 | Commonwealth. |
| 20 | (b) AmountA fee for service shall be paid by a |
| 21 | municipality under subsection (a) as follows: |
| 22 | (1) For the first year of service, the fee for service |
| 23 | <u>shall be \$17 per person per year.</u> |
| 24 | (2) For the second year of service, the fee for service |
| 25 | <u>shall be \$34 per person per year.</u> |
| 26 | (3) For the third and subsequent years of service, the |
| 27 | <u>fee for service shall be \$52 per person per year.</u> |
| 28 | (c) EliminationIf a municipality currently provides or |
| 29 | institutes local part-time patrol services and subsequently |
| 30 | eliminates the services, the municipality shall be assessed a |
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| 1 | fee for service of \$52 per person per year for the Pennsylvania |
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| 2 | <u>State Police part-time services.</u> |
| 3 | (d) Determination and payment |
| 4 | (1) The commissioner shall determine if a municipality |
| 5 | meets the necessary criteria to be considered as having local |
| 6 | part-time patrol services and shall maintain a list of those |
| 7 | municipalities, which shall be made available to municipal |
| 8 | officials. |
| 9 | (2) The commissioner shall submit an invoice by February |
| 10 | <u>1 to each municipality determined under paragraph (1) for the</u> |
| 11 | Pennsylvania State Police part-time patrol services provided |
| 12 | in the preceding calendar year. The fee for service shall be |
| 13 | paid on a quarterly basis to the Commonwealth. The population |
| 14 | figures for each municipality used by the commissioner shall |
| 15 | be based upon the most recent Federal decennial census, but |
| 16 | shall not include any individual who is incarcerated or |
| 17 | confined in an institution operated by the Federal Bureau of |
| 18 | Prisons, a State correctional facility, a county correctional |
| 19 | facility or a juvenile detention center. |
| 20 | (3) If the commissioner determines that the cost for |
| 21 | providing the Pennsylvania State Police patrol services is |
| 22 | less than the fees due by a municipality in a calendar year, |
| 23 | the commissioner may adjust the fees for service accordingly. |
| 24 | <u>§ 2505. Reduction or elimination.</u> |
| 25 | If a municipality that is paying a fee for service under |
| 26 | section 2503 (relating to Pennsylvania State Police full-time |
| 27 | patrol services fee) or 2504 (relating to Pennsylvania State |
| 28 | Police part-time patrol services fee) institutes police patrol |
| 29 | services sufficient to cause a reduction or elimination in the |
| 30 | fee for service being paid, the municipality shall not be |
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| 1 | required to pay the fee for service for the portion of the year |
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| 2 | during which the local patrol service is provided. |
| 3 | <u>§ 2506. Allocation.</u> |
| 4 | The funds collected annually under this chapter shall be |
| 5 | deposited into the General Fund for the cost of the |
| 6 | <u>Pennsylvania State Police operations.</u> |
| 7 | <u>§ 2507. Distressed municipalities.</u> |
| 8 | Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, a |
| 9 | municipality that is determined to be distressed under the act |
| 10 | of July 10, 1987 (P.L.246, No.47), known as the Municipalities |
| 11 | Financial Recovery Act, shall not be required to pay the fee for |
| 12 | service under this chapter unless the municipality eliminates |
| 13 | local full-time or part-time patrol services after it has been |
| 14 | determined to be distressed under the Municipalities Financial |
| 15 | Recovery Act or within three years prior to its request for |
| 16 | distressed status under the Municipalities Financial Recovery |
| 17 | Act. A municipality that was once classified as distressed under |
| 18 | the Municipalities Financial Recovery Act, but is not currently |
| 19 | deemed distressed by the Department of Community and Economic |
| 20 | Development, shall be required to pay the fees for service under |
| 21 | this chapter. |
| 22 | <u>§ 2508. Annual reports by the Pennsylvania State Police.</u> |
| 23 | The commissioner shall prepare and disseminate annual reports |
| 24 | to any municipality paying a fee for service under this chapter. |
| 25 | The report shall include: |
| 26 | (1) Total hours patrolled. |
| 27 | (2) Dates and times patrolled. |
| 28 | (3) Number of incidents responded to. |
| 29 | <u>§ 2509. Intermunicipal police response.</u> |
| 30 | A municipality or regional police force providing local full- |

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| 1 | <u>time or part-time patrol services may levy a per-incident or</u> |
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| 2 | hourly fee for service on another municipality which does not |
| 3 | have patrol services if the municipality or regional police |
| 4 | force is requested by the Pennsylvania State Police to respond |
| 5 | to an incident within the municipality which does not have local |
| 6 | patrol services. |
| 7 | <u>§ 2510. Patrol responsibility.</u> |
| 8 | Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Pennsylvania |
| 9 | State Police shall be responsible for patrolling all interstate |
| 10 | highways in this Commonwealth, unless an agreement has been |
| 11 | reached between the commissioner and a local or regional police |
| 12 | department for patrolling on a specified portion of an |
| 13 | <u>interstate highway.</u> |
| 14 | <u>§ 2511. Penalties.</u> |
| 15 | The following shall apply: |
| 16 | (1) Any municipality failing to make a payment required |
| 17 | under this chapter shall forfeit all payments to be received |
| 18 | from the Commonwealth until the outstanding balance owed is |
| 19 | paid in full. |
| 20 | (2) Any municipality which fails to make the full |
| 21 | quarterly payment within one year of the date the payment is |
| 22 | due shall forfeit all of the Pennsylvania State Police patrol |
| 23 | services until the outstanding payment is paid in full. |
| 24 | (3) Upon declaration of a local emergency, as defined in |
| 25 | 35 Pa.C.S. § 7102 (relating to definitions), a municipality |
| 26 | may request an extension of time for payment from the |
| 27 | commissioner. |
| 28 | <u>§ 2512. Prohibition.</u> |
| 29 | The fee for service shall be calculated on a per-capita basis |
| 30 | by the Commonwealth as a method to determine total municipal |

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| 1 | fees assessed, except that no tax, fee or other assessment may |
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| 2 | be levied by a municipality on a per-capita basis for the |
| 3 | purpose of funding the fees under this chapter. |
| 4 | <u>§ 2513. Applicability.</u> |
| 5 | This chapter shall apply to the Pennsylvania State Police |
| 6 | patrol services provided in the calendar year beginning after |
| 7 | the year in which this section takes effect. |
| 8 | Section 2. Title 74 is amended by adding a section to read: |
| 9 | <u>§ 304. Annual limitation on expenditure from Motor License</u> |
| 10 | <u>Fund.</u> |
| 11 | Notwithstanding any other law, no more than the following |
| 12 | amounts for the fiscal years specified may be expended or |
| 13 | transferred from the Motor License Fund for the purpose of the |
| 14 | operations of the Pennsylvania State Police: |
| 15 | (1) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2011, not more |
| 16 | <u>than \$500,000.000.</u> |
| 17 | (2) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2012, not more |
| 18 | <u>than \$450,000,000.</u> |
| 19 | (3) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2013, not more |
| 20 | <u>than \$400,000.000.</u> |
| 21 | (4) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2014, not more |
| 22 | <u>than \$350,000,000.</u> |
| 23 | (5) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2015, not more |
| 24 | <u>than \$300,000,000.</u> |
| 25 | (6) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2016, not more |
| 26 | <u>than \$250,000,000.</u> |
| 27 | (7) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2017, not more |
| 28 | <u>than \$200,000,000.</u> |
| 29 | (8) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2018, not more |
| 30 | <u>than \$150,000,000.</u> |
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| 1 | (9) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2019, not more |
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| 2 | <u>than \$100,000,000.</u> |
| 3 | (10) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2020, not |
| 4 | <u>more than \$50,000,000.</u> |
| 5 | (11) For the fiscal year beginning July 1, 2021, and |
| 6 | each fiscal year thereafter, no money may be expended or |
| 7 | transferred from the Motor License Fund for that purpose. |
| 8 | Section 3. This act shall take effect as follows: |
| 9 | (1) The addition of 74 Pa.C.S. § 304 shall take effect |
| 10 | in 60 days. |
| 11 | (2) The remainder of this act shall take effect |
| 12 | immediately. |