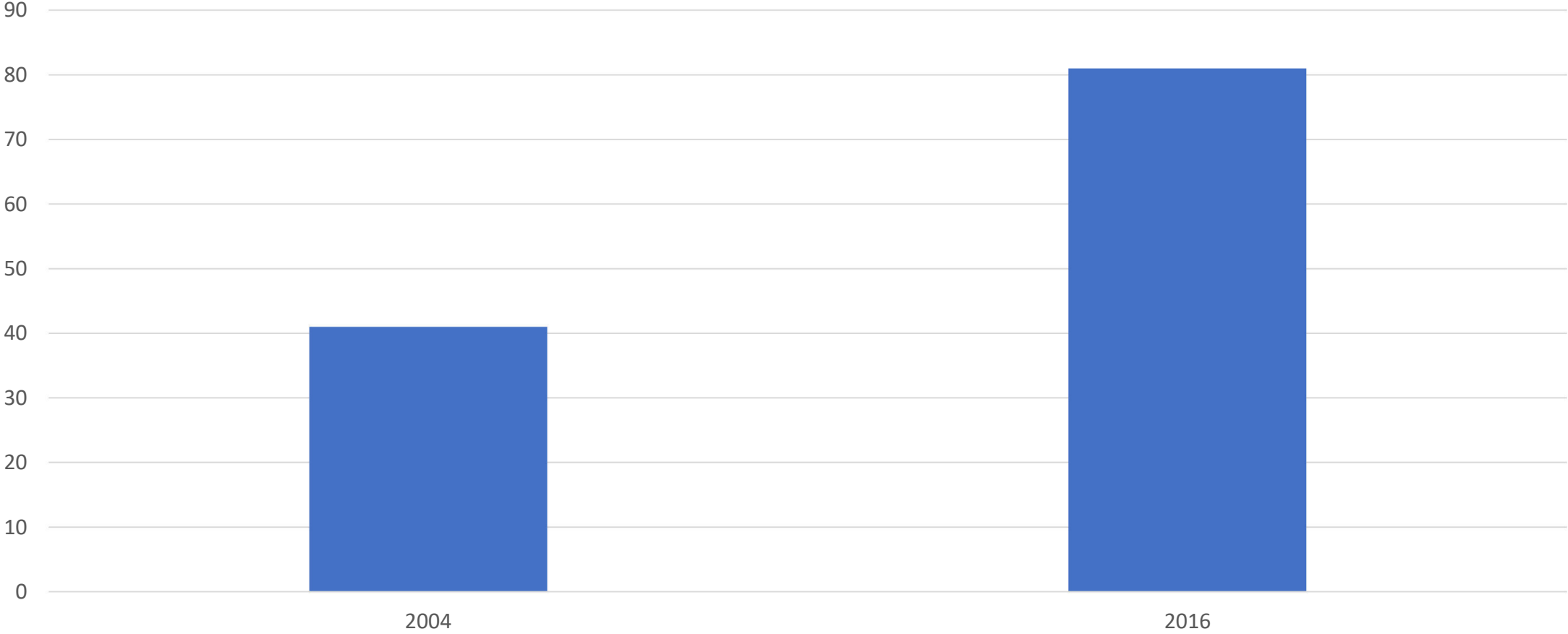
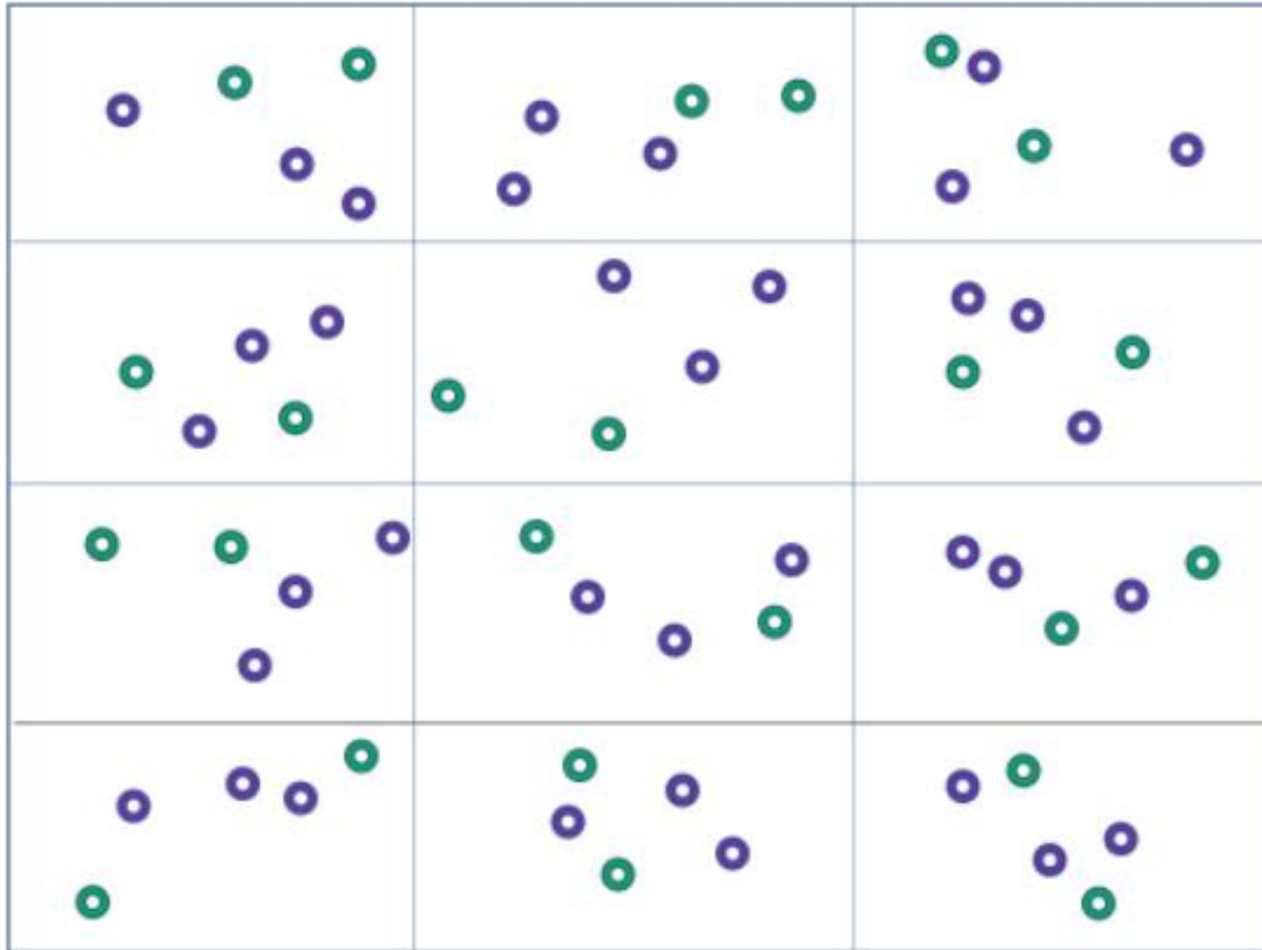


Number of U.S. Congressional Races More Competitive in Primary Contest than General Election

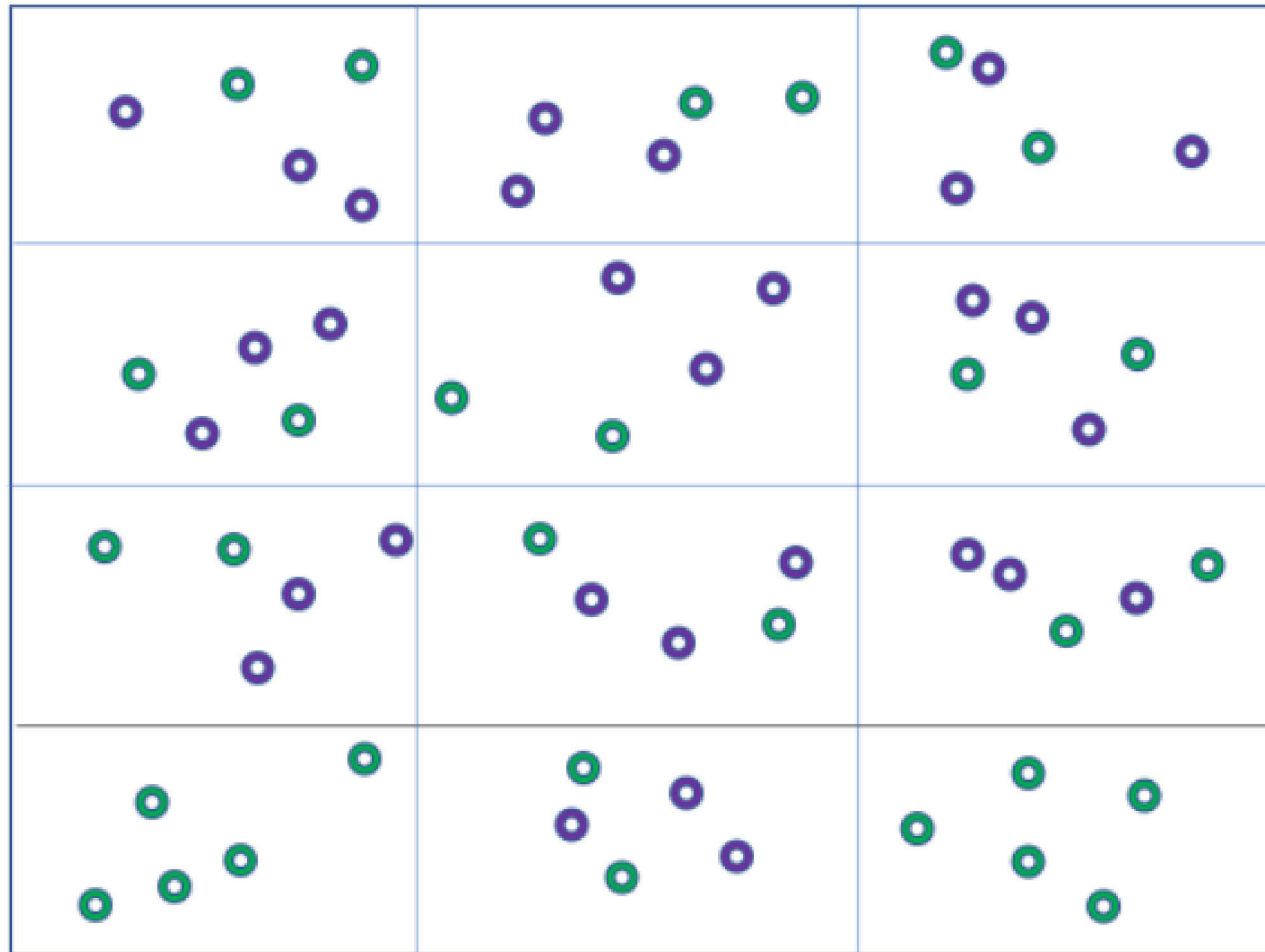


Hypothetical State #1:

Purple = 60% of Voters, 100% of Representatives



Hypothetical State #2:
Purple = 50% of Voters, 83% of Representatives

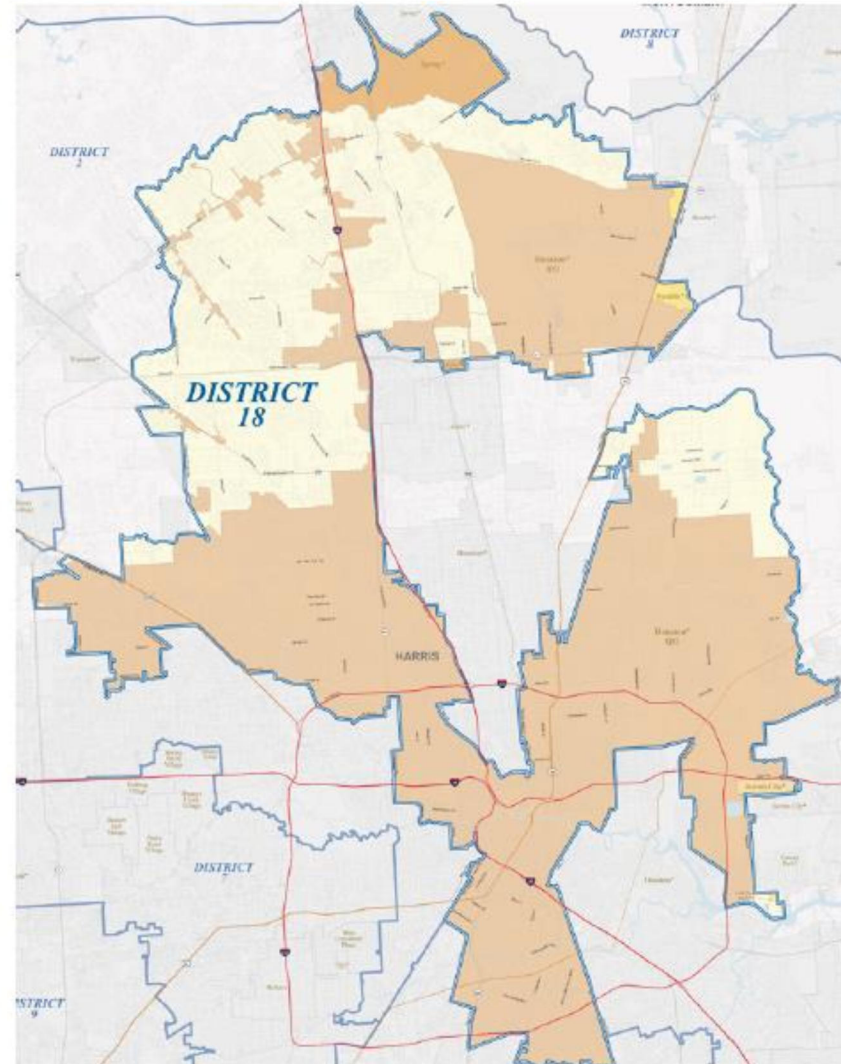


Illustrative G Scores

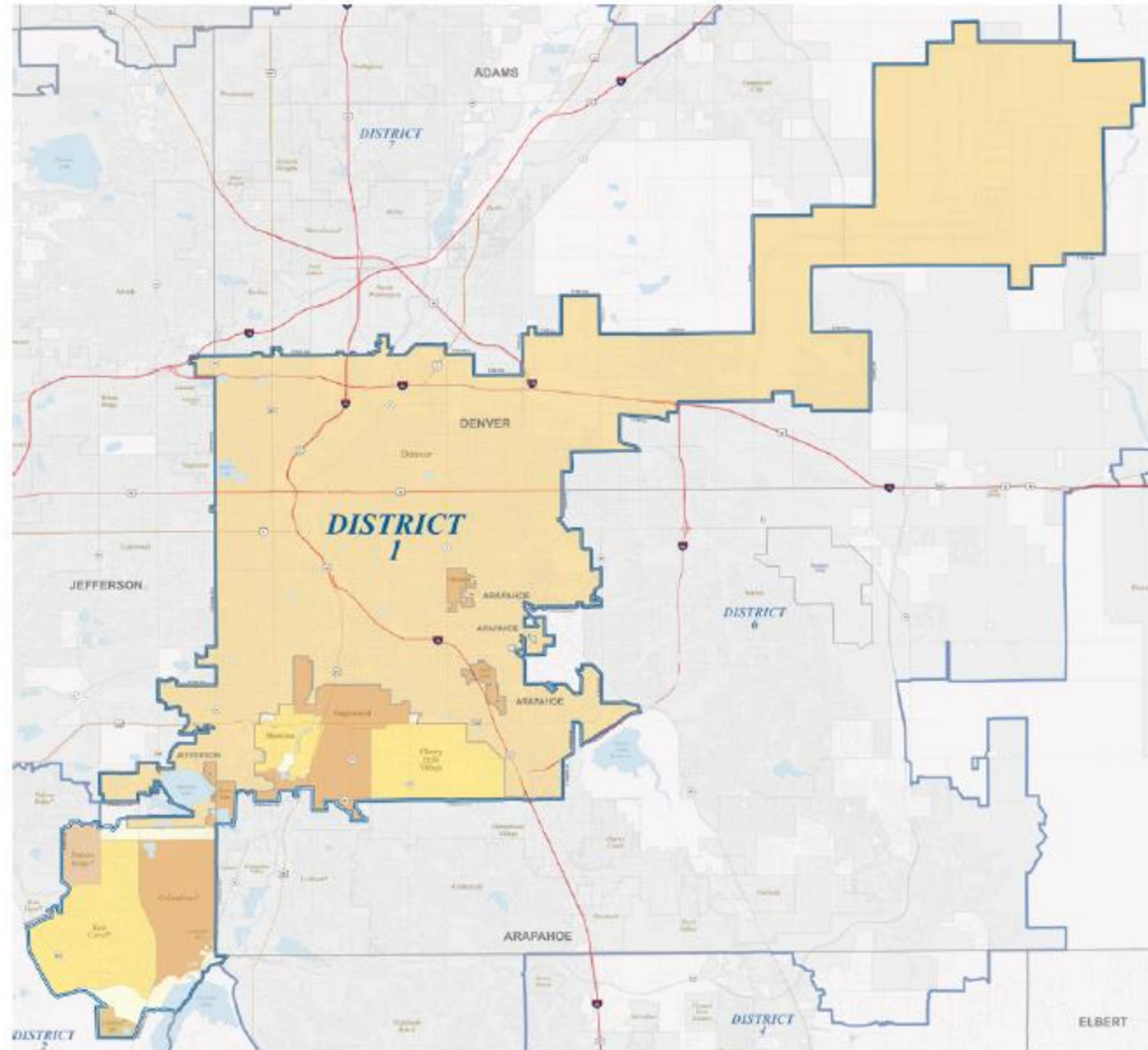
Shape	Ratio of perimeter ² to area
Circle	12.57
Square	16
2 × 1 rectangle	18
Equilateral triangle	20.79
4 × 1 rectangle	25
10 × 1 rectangle	48.4

Note: Over half of congressional districts have ratios between 40-90 (without adjusting for natural boundaries and state borders).

District with G Score = 152



District with G Score = 128



Most Gerrymandered District in 115th Congress (Ratio = 460)

