#### **Work Force Safety**

Mr. Michael Hawbaker, Glenn O. Hawbaker, Inc.

- Morally Correct
- Mandated by Society
- Mandated by Government
  - OSHA
  - Pa. Department of Labor and Industry

## **OSHA** General duty clause

#### SEC. 5. Duties

- (a) Each employer --
  - (1) shall furnish to each of his employees employment and a place of employment which are free from recognized hazards that are causing or are likely to cause death or serious physical harm to his employees;

29 USC 654

- (2) shall comply with occupational safety and health standards promulgated under this Act.
- (b) Each employee shall comply with occupational safety and health standards and all rules, regulations, and orders issued pursuant to this Act which are applicable to his own actions and conduct.

#### Pa. Dept. of Labor & Industry

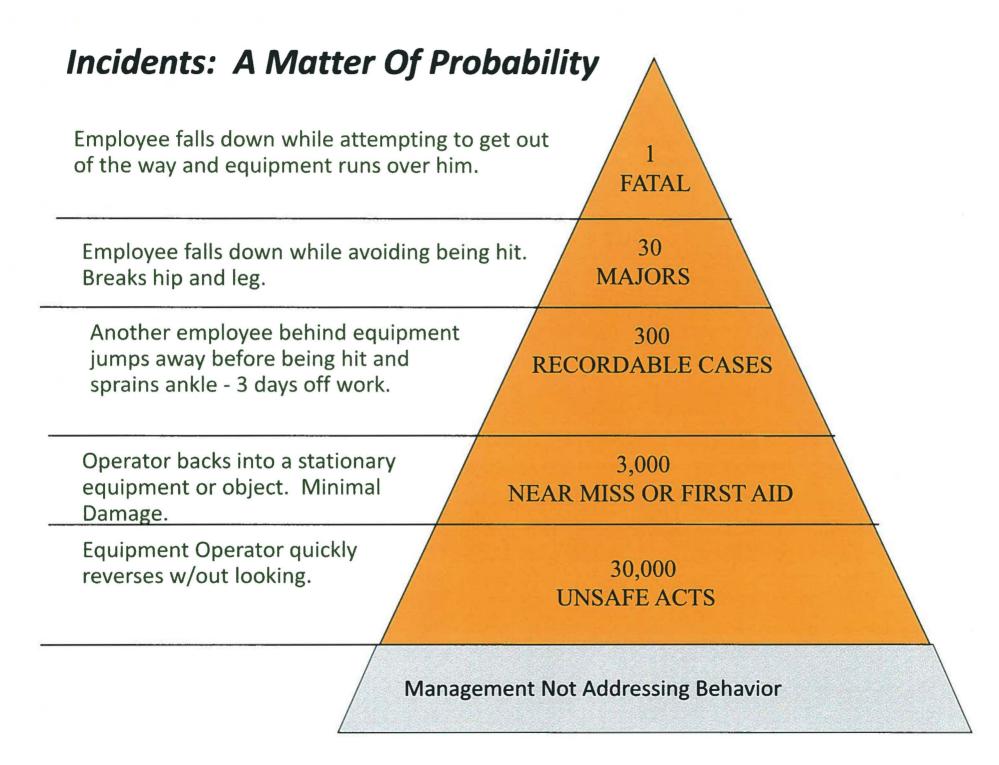
- Laws and Regulations
- The Department of Labor & Industry administers and monitors regulations that touch the daily lives of Pennsylvanians in a variety of ways. For example:
- The Bureau of Workers' Compensation (BWC)
  administers laws assuring that workers are insured
  against job-related injury, illness, or death. The BWC
  Health and Safety Division is responsible for
  enforcement of the health and safety regulations of the
  Workers' Compensation Act.

## OSHA definition of Injury or Illness

• 1960.2(I)Injury or illness. An injury or illness is an abnormal condition or disorder. Injuries include cases such as, but not limited to, a cut, fracture, sprain, or amputation. Illness includes both acute and chronic illnesses, such as, but not limited to, a skin disease, respiratory disorder, or poisoning.

# OSHA definition of Injury or Illness

• 1904.7(a) Basic requirement. You must consider an injury or illness to meet the general recording criteria, and therefore to be recordable, if it results in any of the following: death, days away from work, restricted work or transfer to another job, medical treatment beyond first aid, or loss of consciousness. You must also consider a case to meet the general recording criteria if it involves a significant injury or illness diagnosed by a physician or other licensed health care professional, even if it does not result in death, days away from work, restricted work or job transfer, medical treatment beyond first aid, or loss of consciousness.



#### INCIDENT PYRAMID



Fatalities are caused by a complete breakdown in or the tack of processes or procedures.

FAIALITIES ARE PREVENTED BY IDENTIFYING HAZARDOUS SITUATIONS AND ELIMINATING THOSE HAZARDS.

10 Desabling Injuries Disabling injuries are indirectly resided to failures in management. Disabling injuries are masally directly related to tack of supervision or tack of employee training. They may be directly caused by employee error, equipment maintenance or environmental conditions. They can be prevented if bazards are identified.

100 Recordable Injunes Recordable injuries are usually related to lack of supervision or lack of employee training and may be caused by employee error or equipment markingtion. They can be prevented if hazards are identified.

1000 First Aid Cases First-aid cases are usually caused by employee error, but they can be prevented if hazards are identified.

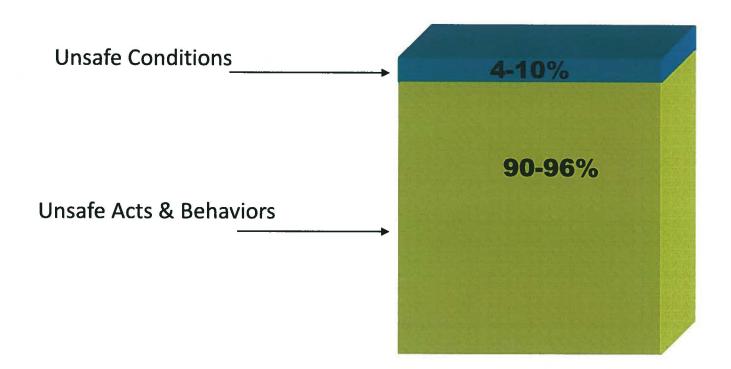
10,000 Near-Miss Incidents

Mear-miss incidents are usually preventable if nazards are identified.

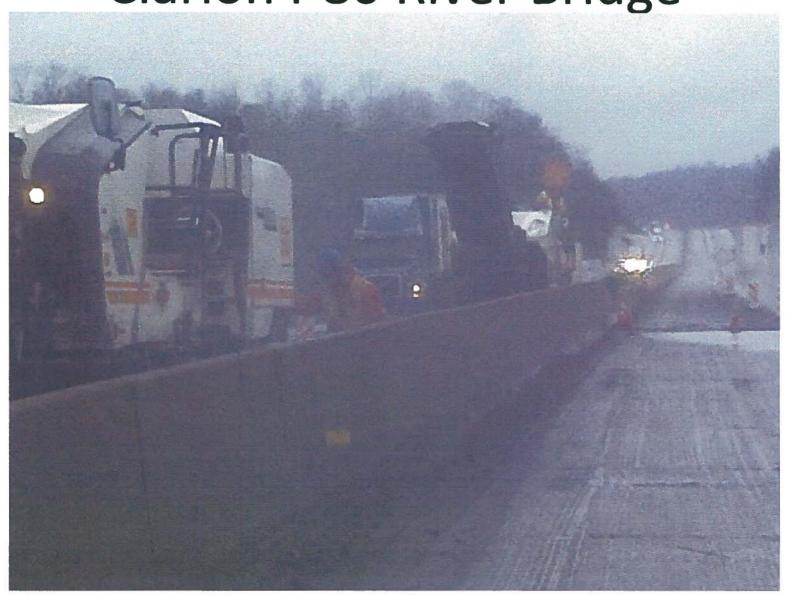
100.000 Hazardous Situations

Hazardous situations are usually identifiable using Job Safety Analysis (ISA).

#### Cause of Injuries



Clarion I-80 River Bridge



We are at the convergence of cheap fuel, a growing economy and cheap abundant technology. The numbers are piling up.

PSP is out number by at least a 1000 to 1 in dealing with limited access traffic control.

We have an infrastructure just going under repair to maintain the system.

Capacity enhancements are years out and the Federal Government is not showing action that Transportation Infrastructure has any importance.

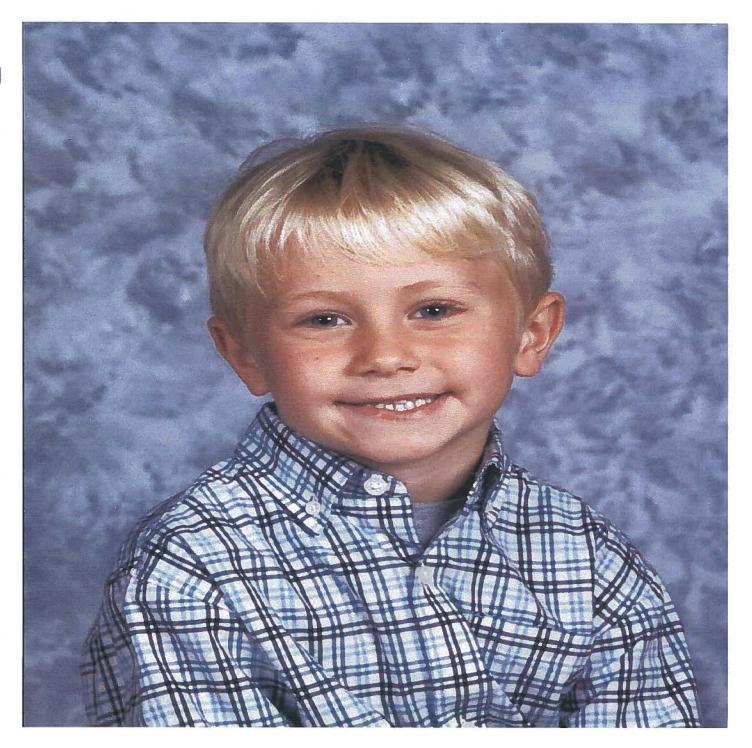
We are fighting for the same road, the commonwealth needs for commerce to flow safely and the construction and maintenance crews are due a safe work place.

Getting crews behind barrier and getting the public into there own lanes returns benefits of safety and productivity for both concerns. Return to using cross overs and positive separation from the work zone in limited access roadways.

We need Senators Argall's bill 840 to take a step in changing behavior of the motoring public. Work zone camera's will make a difference.

If Nothing Changes, Nothing Changes.





To all the Transportation Committee member, Senate and House. You have a standing invitation to visit any one of our job sites to see the enhancements and benefits being put in place as the result of Act 89. Being out in the field, first hand, up close and personnel is always the best way to see the concerns and the work being done.

Mike Hawbaker Glenn O Hawbaker Inc. 1952 Waddle Rd State College, Pa 16803 Office 814-237-1444 Direct 814-272-2453