HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

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Proposed Regulation #18-415 67 PA Code Chapter 233

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House Transportation Committee

Capitol Building 60 East Wing Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

Wednesday, October 21, 2009 - 9:30 a.m.

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BEFORE:

Honorable Joseph Markosek, Majority Chairman Honorable Michael Gerber
Honorable John Sabatina, Jr.
Honorable John Siptroth
Honorable Timothy Solobay
Honorable Mike Carroll
Honorable Paul Costa
Honorable Ted Harhai
Honorable Mark Longietti
Honorable Richard Geist, Minority Chairman
Honorable David Hickernell
Honorable John Evans

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Honorable Mark Keller

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Page 2
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		Page 3
1	CONTENTS	
2	SPEAKERS	PAGE
3	PA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	
4	Scott Christie, Deputy Secretary Highway Administration	6
_	Glenn Rowe, Acting Director	6
5	Bureau of Highway Safety and Traffic	
6	Rita Cutler, Deputy Mayor	36
7	Transportation and Utilities	
8	City of Philadelphia	
	Philadelphia Parking Authority	F 0
9	Vincent Fenerty, Jr., Exec. Dir Corinne O'Connor, Director	59 60
10	On-Street Parking	60
11	Chris Vogler, Manager Red Light Photo Enforcement	60
12	Honorable George T. Kenney	85
13	State Representative Emeritus	
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

							Page 4	
1	SUPPORT INDEX							
2		REQUEST	FOR PROI	DUCTION	OF DOCUM	ENTS		
3	Page	Line	Page	Line	Page	Line		
4	13	11-14	23	17-20	33	4-6		
5	35	6-8						
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								
16								
17								
18								
19								
20								
21								
22								
23								
24								
25								

Page 5 1 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Good morning 2 and welcome to the Transportation Committee hearing. The first order of business is to 3 recognize our birthday boy today, Paul, and 5 for him to lead us in the Pledge of Allegiance of the flag. 7 (Pledge of Allegiance recited.) 8 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Thank you, Paul. 10 Good morning, everybody. We are 11 commenced with the hearing here. We are not 12 going to take formal role. There will be no 13 votes taken today. But the members that do 14 show up will be recorded, certainly, as being 15 here. 16 I really don't have a whole lot of 17 opening remarks. Chairman Geist, do you have 18 any opening remarks? 19 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: I am just 20 here to listen. 21 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. 22 will get started then. The first person to 23 testify is our good friend Mr. Scott Christie, 24 the Deputy Secretary for Highway 25 Administration, PennDOT. Scott, good morning.

Page 6 Good morning. MR. CHRISTIE: 2 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Welcome. 3 you have got your colleague there as well. 4 MR. CHRISTIE: Yes. 5 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Who is welcome, certainly. 7 MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah, I brought 8 Glenn Rowe, who is the Acting Director of the Bureau of Highway Traffic and Safety Bureau. 10 THE REPORTER: Excuse me, sir. Can 11 you move the mike closer there and repeat your 12 colleague's name again? 13 MR. CHRISTIE: This is Glenn Rowe 14 from the Bureau of Highway Traffic and Safety. 15 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. 16 proceed. 17 Thanks very much. MR. CHRISTIE: 18 Mr. Chairman and members of the committee, 19 thank you for allowing us the opportunity to 20 testify about our role in working with the 21 City of Philadelphia on administering the 22 automated red light cameras under the terms of 23 the state law. 24 Just as a little bit of background: 25 The state law permits the use of the Automated

- 1 Red Light Enforcement Program within the City
- of Philadelphia. And as it is working right
- now, the department is responsible for
- improving the intersections for the red light
- 5 enforcement and for developing regulations for
- the distribution of revenues from this special
- ⁷ enforcement program.
- 8 The City of Philadelphia is
- responsible for implementation, operation, and
- maintenance of the devices. And the city has
- appointed the Philadelphia Parking Authority
- as the system administrator to supervise and
- coordinate the administration of the program.
- And the city mails each violation as to the
- conditions specified in the state law.
- As required by the law, the city
- remits the fines, less the operation and
- maintenance costs, to the department for
- deposit into the Motor License Fund. And then
- fines are deposited in the restricted account
- and shall be used by the department to fund,
- by regulation, a transportation enhancement
- grant program.
- Just a little bit more of the data:
- In the history, the department has currently

Page 8 approved 15 installations or intersections to 2 date, and 13 intersections are in operation, 3 and two are under construction. As to the revenues: As of August 5 20th, 2009, the department has received \$8,850,394 from the program, and the money has been deposited into a restricted account in the Motor License Fund. As to effectiveness of the program: 10 Since June 23rd, 2005, the program has had a 11 total of 253,982 violations at what I would 12 say predominantly were 10 operating 13 intersections over that time frame. 14 Based on the 2009 Philadelphia 15 Parking Authority annual report, the current 16 average yearly revenue per intersection is 17 approximately \$880,008. 18 Based on the Philadelphia Parking 19 Authority's annual report, the automated red 20 light enforcement operation and maintenance 21 cost to date is \$9,458,850. 22 The Federal Highway Administration 23 indicates a general crash reduction of 25 24

25

percent in intersection angle crashes when a

automated red light enforcement is implemented

Proposed Regulation #18-415 Page 9 at an intersection. 2 At this time the city's crash 3 reduction effectiveness I would say can't really be determined, as the majority of the 5 intersections, 10 out of the 13, have less than three years of needed after installation 7 crash data. So we still are taking a look at that, and we haven't had the three years that we need. 10 Based upon the Philadelphia Parking Authority annual reports, running red light 11 12 violations have been decreasing at the 13 intersections. And while each intersection is 14 different, violation reductions have ranged 15 from 10 percent to 81 percent on the various 16 intersections. 17 Overall, it appears the program is 18 successful and will continue to help with 19 traffic safety enforcement in the City of 20 Philadelphia. 21 With regard to the next steps, the 22 department will continue to evaluate the

- effectiveness of the program using supporting
- crash and violation data.
- And as authorized by the state law,

- the department has developed a proposed
- 2 regulation for the Transportation Enhancement
- 3 Grant Program using the revenues. The
- 4 regulation was placed in the Pennsylvania
- 5 Bulletin on the 1st of August of 2009, and we
- 6 are reviewing the formal comments.
- If you take a look at the comments,
- 8 the comments I would say can be generalized
- 9 into two different categories. The first
- category, or category A, is the need for
- further clarification on how the program will
- be administered, meaning, or, for example: Is
- it going to be a competitive program? What's
- 14 the time frame? What can the funds be used
- for? Things along those lines.
- The second category of comment is
- basically: Who should be eligible for the
- funding that is generated through the program
- that is currently operating only in the City
- of Philadelphia?
- And I will say, we are working to
- address these comments, and modify the
- regulation to address the use of the funds,
- and we do welcome the comments as we work
- towards improving our infrastructures.

Page 11 1 Thanks very much. 2 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Thank you very 3 I have a question just -- You know, you have touched on it, and I was looking at my 5 paperwork and I apologize. But as far as where we are with the regulation right now, 7 what's remaining to go here before it is approved? MR. CHRISTIE: We have to address 10 the comments. And at that point in time, if 11 we are making changes, it's where we --12 MR. ROWE: We received the formal 13 comments back from the IRRC, and that was from 14 the public and also from the legislators. So 15 the department at this point now determines 16 how we are going to address those comments. 17 So really the ball is in the department's 18 court at this point. 19 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: And what is the 20 time frame? 21 MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah. 22 MR. ROWE: My understanding is from 23 the regulatory process that you can have up to 24 two years before the comments lapse, so we do 25

have some time to really review this.

Page 12 1 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. And 2 comments made by any of us here today on the 3 record would be included in, you know, the final regulations or at least considered by 5 PennDOT? MR. ROWE: Yes. CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: The department? 8 MR. ROWE: Definitely considered, yes. 10 I just CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. 11 wanted the members to know that, so. 12 Representative Paul Costa. 13 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Thank you, 14 Mr. Chairman. 15 Mr. Christie, the money that's 16 derived from the cameras is in -- I think you 17 said it is put into a fund where we are 18 holding it right now. If I am going through 19 an intersection in Philadelphia that is not 20 camera'd and I get a ticket for violating the 21 traffic signal, how is the money broken down? 22 Do you get any of that now? 23 MR. CHRISTIE: Yes. 24 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: How? 25 MR. CHRISTIE: It depends upon who

- issues the ticket. So it is a variety of ways
- that's written into the state law as to handle
- yiolations. So it depends on who writes the
- 4 ticket, whether it is the State Police or the
- 5 local, but in general some portion in some
- 6 cases does come back to the Motor License
- ⁷ Fund.
- 8 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Okay. Let's
- 9 assume it is a Philadelphia police officer
- that gives me the ticket.
- MR. CHRISTIE: I would have to
- check. If it is a Philadelphia police
- officer, that might be different. I would
- have to check the state code.
- 15 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: So it really
- has to be extreme.
- 17 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: So is there
- going to be a difference between someone who
- gives a violation for going through the one
- with the camera and somebody who goes through
- the intersection without a camera?
- MR. CHRISTIE: Okay, if you are
- talking just about a red light enforcement --
- REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Yes.
- MR. CHRISTIE: -- that's probably

Page 14 different then. I believe that would probably 2 stay in the City of Philadelphia. But I -- To 3 be honest with you, I would have to check that in its terms of the state law. 5 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: I don't know if you can answer this question. What do we 7 do now when Easy Pass, if you are a violator of Easy Pass, when they take your picture? And where does that money get divvied up? 10 Does all of it go to the Turnpike, or the 11 Delaware Port Authority, whatever? 12 MR. ROWE: I don't know the answer. 13 MR. CHRISTIE: I don't know the 14 answer to that one. 15 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Thank you. 16 MR. CHRISTIE: I don't think the 17 state's a beneficiary. Do you -- (inaudible). 18 MR. ROWE: No, I don't know that. 19 THE REPORTER: I am sorry, sir. 20 Could you please speak up, so I can get your 21 answer? 22 MR. CHRISTIE: Thank you. 23 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Hold on. 24 Excuse me. The Chair recognizes Chairman 25

Geist.

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Page 15
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                 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST:
                                         Thank you
 2
     very much, Joe.
 3
                 (Off-the-record discussion.)
                 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Just a
 5
     couple of questions. When you are preparing
     your regulation to go to IRRC, have you ever
 7
     consulted the people that worked on this in
     the General Assembly? Has there been any
     communication with us?
10
                 MR. ROWE: Not at this point.
11
                                 I would probably say
                 MR. CHRISTIE:
12
     not that I am aware of. But I would -- I
13
     would only say we drafted the original
14
     regulation as per our understanding of the
15
     state law.
16
                 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: I was deeply
17
     involved with this since the get go, for
18
     years. And if you really would like to
19
     discuss legislative intent, we would be more
20
     than glad to do that with you. It is always
21
     surprising to read what legislative intent was
22
     from people who had no part in it.
23
                 The program was developed and
24
     designed by Philadelphia rep's, by working
25
     with some of us, to be a safety program.
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- it is very interesting when I read some of
- this stuff to kind of wonder really what's
- 3 going on.
- 4 And then I have one more question
- ⁵ for you. Do you believe in the Uniform
- 6 Vehicle Code for the whole State of
- Pennsylvania? And does anybody get a pass to
- 8 write their own vehicle code?
- 9 MR. CHRISTIE: I --
- 10 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: And you are
- the secretary, deputy.
- MR. CHRISTIE: Well, I understand
- that. I guess I've -- I hadn't thought about
- that question in particular. I believe in the
- Uniform Vehicle Code. I guess --
- 16 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Should
- municipalities have a right to write their own
- vehicle code or should there be one vehicle
- code for the whole state?
- MR. CHRISTIE: To be honest with
- you, I hadn't thought about that. I would
- have to give that some thought before I give
- you my answer on that.
- I really hadn't thought about that.
- But, although, I do believe in the vehicle

Page 17 1 code and I would probably say I --2 No, I would have to think about 3 that. I hadn't thought -- I haven't really thought about the pro's and con's of your 5 question. REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: So if you 7 had 50 different municipalities across the state who wrote 50 laws that are contrary to the vehicle code, would that be all right? 10 MR. CHRISTIE: No, I don't think 11 But I -- Like I said, I would have to --12 To give you an honest answer, I would have to 13 take some thought on that. 14 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: All right. 15 Thank you. We are going to get into some of 16 this stuff later, so I just --17 MR. CHRISTIE: I will say too --18 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: I would 19 strongly suggest, though, that PennDOT is not 20 that far away from this building. 21 MR. CHRISTIE: And I quite 22 honestly --23 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: And for some 24 reason, over the last few years, and I have no

25

idea why, it is like it is a million miles

Page 18 away from us and it doesn't have to be. 2 MR. CHRISTIE: Well, I think I 3 would say, quite honestly, we felt we wrote the original regulation in accordance with the 5 state law, and we were certainly going to be having discussions with all of the interested 7 parties to make sure that we come up with a regulation that works. REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Thank you. 10 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Representative 11 John Siptroth. 12 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Thank 13 you, Mr. Chairman. In regards to the question 14 which was asked of the Easy Pass, I will 15 identify I have been working for the Delaware 16 River Joint Toll Bridge Commission for a 17 number of years. There is no affect, monetary 18 affect on the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania 19 regarding the delinquent accounts for the 20 actual use of the Easy Pass money. So, to the 21 best of my knowledge, there is no --22 THE REPORTER: Excuse me, sir. 23 Could you repeat that last part? I am having

24

25

REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH:

difficulty hearing. Sorry.

I think

- it's the position of the speaker. Not the
- speaker or these speakers, but the physical
- 3 speaker up there. It is facing over in the
- corner and it is bouncing around. But I will
- 5 try to speak slowly and a little more loudly.
- To the best of my knowledge, there
- is no direct benefit to the Commonwealth of
- Pennsylvania, monetarily, regarding the use of
- 9 Easy Pass.
- I have one question and I would
- just like clarification. Did you -- And I
- apologize, I was a little bit late coming in.
- Did you indicate, Mr. Secretary, that the
- commonwealth has been a beneficiary in the
- Motor License Fund of \$8 million to date --
- MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah.
- 17 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: -- with
- 18 red light camera enforcement?
- MR. CHRISTIE: Yes, it's been
- placed in a restricted account.
- 21 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Thank you
- very much. Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Thank you.
- 24 Representative Mark Keller.
- 25 REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: Thank you,

- 1 Mr. Chairman.
- 2 As you went through your report
- here, Scott, we talked about the annual report
- 4 that you received on red light running and the
- 5 violations. What concerns me is such a
- difference in reduction from 10 percent to 81
- percent. Can you indicate why there is such a
- 8 difference in that percentage?
- 9 I mean that just seems awful
- strange to me. That from 10 percent to 81
- percent seems, you know, kind of maybe there
- is some missed numbers there.
- MR. CHRISTIE: I --
- MR. ROWE: It's probably based on
- 15 the --
- MR. FENERTY: That's a specific
- question and the Parking Authority should
- answer it.
- MR. CHRISTIE: Okay. Yeah, I
- 20 believe that the Parking Authority just
- indicated that he has some further information
- 22 to answer that. I --
- We talked about that internally, in
- the department. And it obviously has--and as
- for the testimony that I have provided—it has

- 1 to do with various locations and whether
- people really get, become aware that there is
- a camera there and change their behavior. So
- 4 I am assuming they all have them.
- 5 We haven't looked at it in depth at
- this point in time. Although, we did notice
- ⁷ the numbers, as you indicated, and we probably
- 8 would like to take a look at it.
- 9 REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: So we can
- 10 look forward, when the Parking Authority does
- their testimony, to how to address that?
- MR. CHRISTIE: Yes.
- 13 REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: Okay. Very
- 14 good. Thank you.
- 15 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay.
- Representative Mark Longietti.
- 17 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Thank
- you, Mr. Chairman.
- Just a couple of questions on the
- remarks that you have made. You indicated
- that it has only been a three-year period and
- therefore you can't really say what percentage
- or what the actual reduction was in terms of
- angle accidents. Why isn't three years long
- enough? And what period of time would be long

- enough to make that determination? Do you
- 2 have any comments on that?
- MR. ROWE: Right, because it needs
- 4 to be statistically significant.
- 5 MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah. It just --
- Just like we do for fatalities across the
- ⁷ state, things have to be statistically
- 8 significant.
- And if you look at, if you just
- 10 look at the overall fatalities for the entire
- state, you need a number of years to determine
- that the fatalities are truly coming down or
- accidents are truly coming down. So if you --
- Sometimes you can do something and
- see a drastic reduction--or even a slight
- increase--and then it takes a bit of time
- before the changes take affect and you can
- actually determine a trend. And so, well, you
- don't want to conclude just on three years'
- evidence that something is working very well
- or not working. To be statistically valid in
- the traffic arena, we generally found five
- years is the -- is a more effective time
- 24 frame.
- 25 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Is there

- any -- Are there any data on in the three-year
- period of time? I understand that is not
- 3 preferable to look at, but is there actual
- 4 data on reduction of accidents during that
- 5 period of time?
- 6 MR. CHRISTIE: Well, certainly,
- ⁷ there is data. And, certainly, there is an
- 8 indication that it, as we indicated, there is
- 9 a -- Generally, you can determine that it is
- up to 25 percent, around 25 percent.
- We would have to take a look at
- each -- We can -- I am sure we can get the
- data, or the Parking Authority has the data,
- that we can take a look at it as far as how
- each intersection is actually behaving or what
- is happening in each intersection.
- 17 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: I think
- it would be helpful to see that. You know, I
- don't know what all goes into selecting how
- 20 many years is most optimal to look at, but it
- would seem logical that a three-year period of
- 22 time --
- You know, it takes some time for
- people to realize there is a red light camera
- there and then it takes some period of time

- for them to modify their behavior. If that's
- the whole premise of the red light camera, one
- would think, in passing them in three years,
- 4 that you would be able to experience that.
- 5 But it would be interesting to see how that's
- 6 borne out in various intersections.
- 7 MR. CHRISTIE: And we can take a
- 8 look at that. I just reiterate that,
- 9 historically, when you look at traffic and
- safety and fatalities, that type of
- information, when you look at it overall, in
- all of the things we do, whether it's red
- light cameras, rumble strips, cable guide
- rails, all different types of things that we
- put in, generally you have to look at a trend
- over five years to determine the true
- effectiveness.
- 18 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Now,
- when you talk about the reduction in actual
- violations as opposed to accidents, what are
- we comparing there?
- Are we comparing violations prior
- to the red light camera being installed versus
- 24 afterwards? Or are we looking at, okay, the
- red light camera was installed last year and

- 1 now a year later the violations have been
- ² reduced?
- Do you know what we are comparing?
- 4 Is it pre camera? Is it post camera? Or is
- 5 it during the period of the camera?
- 6 MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah. I was going
- 7 to say that the Parking Authority has the
- 8 actual data on all of that.
- 9 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Okay.
- MR. CHRISTIE: I mean there would
- be violations and there would be accidents to
- take a look at, so all of that would be
- 13 germane.
- 14 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: That
- would be interesting to hear from them,
- perhaps later on, on that issue.
- One would think that, you know,
- there is not 24-hour-a-day police surveillance
- prior to the cameras, so that is going to make
- a difference because the cameras are on 24
- hours a day.
- Lastly, you mentioned that the
- revenue goes into the Motor License Fund and
- then is used for Transportation Enhancement
- Grants. And I haven't been on the committee

- that long, so my ignorance. But is that --
- 2 Are those grants statewide or is that for just
- a particular region? Do you know?
- 4 MR. CHRISTIE: That's -- was yet to
- be determined. The original regulation, the
- 6 way it was drafted, indicated that it would be
- ⁷ statewide. However, the comments that have
- 8 come in that this is a City of Philadelphia --
- 9 this is an operation occurring in the City of
- Philadelphia and where should the funds be
- 11 utilized?
- 12 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Are you
- aware of any other circumstance where the
- state collects money itself and--for
- transportation, that is--and only distributes
- it to a particular region versus providing it
- for statewide purposes?
- MR. ROWE: I am not aware of any.
- 19 MR. CHRISTIE: I am not -- I mean
- the state gets various funds from a lot of
- different things, a lot of different
- operations. I -- At this point in time, I am
- not aware of any in particular.
- 24 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: I
- certainly would be an advocate to remind us:

- 1 If this is collected like this, it should be
- 2 available to the entire state for
- transportation improvement projects based on
- 4 the common merits of those projects and not
- 5 just compartmentalize it for a particular
- 6 region.
- 7 Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: And thank you.
- 9 Representative Mike Carroll.
- 10 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: Thank you,
- 11 Mr. Chairman.
- 12 Can you, Scott, define or describe
- the transportation enhancement?
- MR. CHRISTIE: It could be a
- variety of things. It could be things to
- improve the safe routes to schools, things
- 17 like that. It could be enhancing sidewalks.
- 18 It could be enhancing intersections and the
- operation of an intersection and the signals
- 20 at an intersection. So it could be -- It
- could be providing extra trails in some cases.
- But I think that's part of the
- comments that we have received, is that, okay,
- what would we prioritize if we are looking at
- an enhancement program? And what should the

- money be used for? Should it be towards
- fixing the safety at intersections and the
- operation of the signal? Or should it be for
- 4 other issues? And what's the importance in
- 5 the list of priority of those, of those
- 6 projects?
- 7 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: But based
- 8 on that short answer, it sounds like the
- transportation enhancement, as identified at
- least, could be -- or it could be necessary in
- any region of the state?
- MR. CHRISTIE: Certainly
- enhancement -- I mean there is an enhancement
- program right now that goes out through all
- the MPOs and RPOs and so there is an
- enhancement program statewide currently.
- 17 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: But there
- is no one community in this state that needs
- transportation enhancements to the -- with
- that need being the exception of all the
- others.
- MR. CHRISTIE: No, I would say that
- everybody is looking for enhancement projects.
- REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: And one
- final question. Do you expect the

- disbursement from the dedicated funds would be
- an annual disbursement?
- MR. CHRISTIE: That's the intent.
- 4 Yeah, that was the intent. Although, that is
- one of the comments that did come in: How are
- 6 we going to be managing it and administering
- it? Is it going to be annual? And you should
- put time frames in there. So, yes, that's --
- ⁹ That was the intent of it.
- 10 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: Okay.
- 11 Thank you very much.
- 12 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you. Representative Tim Solobay.
- REPRESENTATIVE SOLOBAY: Thank you,
- 15 Mr. Chairman.
- And some of this has already been
- talked about in one sense or another. But one
- of the biggest oppositions that we hear about
- the red light intersection cameras is that
- it's going to increase accidents and problems
- verses decreasing.
- And what I have heard from you so
- far, based on the three years of data,
- collection of your data, it has shown that
- that has not been the case. I am anxious to

- 1 hear what the folks from Philly have to say.
- But is it pretty safe to say then
- that that opposition is probably more based on
- 4 the fact that there is fines being levied and
- 5 then impressed versus the actual safety
- 6 concerns that a variety of them are trying to
- 7 eliminate -- or the safety concerns we are
- 8 trying to impose there versus causing more of
- 9 a problem?
- MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah, certainly, we
- wouldn't do it if it was causing more of a
- safety problem. So I -- I don't -- I can't
- speak for anybody that objects to it based
- upon safety because, as indicated, the Federal
- Highway Administration would say that
- generally safety is improved when any of these
- are put in place.
- So I don't know where the -- I
- can't speak for them, but I --
- 20 At this point in time, from looking
- 21 at the data, it looks like safety does, it
- does get improved where these are installed.
- REPRESENTATIVE SOLOBAY: Thank you.
- CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Chairman Geist.
- 25 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Thank you

Page 31 1 very much. 2 I would like to correct the answer 3 to the one about this. First of all, it is a pilot program. MR. CHRISTIE: That's correct. REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: And the 7 pilot program, to become permanent, needs the votes of all the members of the General Assembly, just not the members of 10 Philadelphia? 11 MR. CHRISTIE: That's correct. 12 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: So I want to 13 make it very clear that this is a pilot 14 program. It was set up by the General 15 Assembly to be a pilot program to show that we 16 could drastically cut the number of accidents, 17 especially on Roosevelt Boulevard. 18 Now, to make it permanent, there is 19 other work and some heavy lifting that has to 20 be done by the General Assembly, by all of the 21 General Assembly? 22 MR. CHRISTIE: That's correct. 23 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. 24 Representative John Siptroth. 25 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Thank

Page 32 you, Mr. Chairman. 2 Just as a follow-up, does the State 3 of Florida have a statewide camera enforcement program in place? Does anyone from the 5 department know that? MR. CHRISTIE: I am not. And I 7 haven't looked into that, so I am not aware of 8 that. REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Are there 10 any other states across the United States that 11 may have a statewide camera enforcement 12 program in place? 13 MR. ROWE: Actually, there are six 14 -- The statewide chapter, there is --15 MR. CHRISTIE: You said statewide? 16 That's why I am not --17 MR. ROWE: There is --18 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Well, 19 rather, then, just say a particular area. 20 MR. ROWE: There's 22 states. If 21 Florida does, I would think they would have 22 red light regulations. I don't know the 23 details.

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MR. CHRISTIE: The information we

have indicates that 22 states have a red light

Page 33 enforcement technology in place. Now, whether 2 it is statewide or not, I am not aware of. 3 would be happy to check that. REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Would you 5 research that and provide it to the committee, if you would, please? 7 MR. CHRISTIE: Yeah, we could take a look at that. That's fine. And I hesitated to answer your 10 question, I -- We know that states have the 11 program, but you asked whether they were 12 statewide so I would have to check that. 13 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Okay. 14 And, currently, in the pilot program that is 15 currently in place, does the City of 16 Philadelphia have the ability to deduct the 17 administration and maintenance costs prior to 18 the distribution of the funds or the fines 19 that it would be receiving? 20 MR. CHRISTIE: Yes, that's what --21 that's what is happening.

- REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: And that
- would be that that would continue as well?
- MR. CHRISTIE: Yes, that would be a
- base in the program, if it were going forward,

- 1 yes.
- 2 REPRESENTATIVE SIPTROTH: Okay.
- 3 Thank you. And just for the record and a
- 4 comment, I feel that we are going to be facing
- 5 a very, very significant transportation
- funding -- surface transportation funding
- ⁷ shortage in the next couple of years and that
- 8 the loss of the revenues that are generated
- 9 through this program will certainly impede the
- state for the great benefits that the
- traveling public receives from the use of the
- Motor Fund. So I would be very cautious that
- the program be eliminated, and would be more
- supported, a broader base.
- Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 16 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you.
- One quick question, Mr. Deputy
- 19 Secretary. The \$8 million that we have
- currently are we receiving interest on that?
- Is that drawing interest?
- MR. CHRISTIE: I am going to
- presume so. Usually, when we place it in a
- restricted account, it's -- I mean I would
- have to refer that to my fiscal officer to

- actually get a definitive answer for you.
- But I -- I'm -- It is in a
- restricted account in the Motor License Fund,
- 4 and I would have to take a look at how it is
- 5 invested. But we can get you that answer.
- 6 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. If you
- 7 can respond to the committee with that answer,
- 8 we would appreciate it.
- 9 MR. CHRISTIE: Okay.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Not
- seeing any other questions, Deputy Secretary,
- Mr. Rowe, thank you very much. We appreciate
- that. It was very enlightening.
- And before I introduce our next
- person to testify, I want to read for the
- record the members who are here for the
- benefit of the stenographer and the record.
- Besides myself, of course, Chairman
- 19 Geist. We have Representative Tim Solobay,
- Representative John Evans, Representative Mark
- Longietti, Representative Mike Carroll,
- Representative Mark Keller, Representative
- Paul Costa, Representative Dave Hickernell,
- Representative John Siptroth, Representative
- Ted Harhai, and Representative John Sabatina.

Page 36 1 So, with that, thank you for 2 attending. And our next person to testify is an old friend of -- Or I should say friend, a 3 former state employee, Rina Cutler, who is now 5 the Deputy Mayor of Transportation and Utilities for the City of Philadelphia. 7 Rina, good to see you again. Welcome. MS. CUTLER: Thank you, Mr. 10 Chairman. 11 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: And you may 12 begin. 13 MS. CUTLER: Good morning to the 14 committee, Chairman Geist, Chairman Markosek, 15 and members of the committee.

- 16 Again, my name is Rina Cutler.
- 17 am the Deputy Mayor for Transportation and
- 18 Utilities for the City of Philadelphia. I am
- 19 here this morning on behalf of Mayor Nutter to
- 20 offer testimony relating to Proposed
- 21 Regulation #18-415 regarding Transportation
- 22 Enhancement Grants from Automated Red Light
- 23 Enforcement System Revenues.
- 24 The city objects to a basic aspect
- 25 of the proposed rules that funding derived

- 1 from penalties assessed against drivers
- violating traffic rules solely at 15--I
- apologize, my comments say 16--intersections
- 4 located in Philadelphia may be granted for
- 5 highway improvement projects located elsewhere
- 6 in the state.
- We believe it is fundamentally
- 8 unfair to use funding derived from serious
- 9 traffic violations that endanger only
- 10 Philadelphia residents and visitors, and which
- fine money is paid entirely by Philadelphia
- residents and visitors, for the development of
- traffic safety improvements throughout the
- 14 commonwealth.
- The city supports language that
- directs fine money to the city or county where
- the red light camera is in operation.
- We do recognize at this time during
- this pilot program that the City of
- Philadelphia is the only municipality and/or
- county that implements this program, but we
- are also very strongly supportive of the
- program being expanded statewide.
- I am aware of the concerns
- expressed by Representative Geist in his

- September 21st, 2009 letter to PennDOT. The
- 2 city agrees with Representative Geist that
- this is a program which is first and foremost
- 4 about safety. It was successful as a pilot
- 5 program; has been continued I believe two more
- times, currently until the end of 2011; and it
- 7 continues to be successful as one of the ways
- 8 the city is trying to reduce accidents and
- 9 fatalities in the city.
- The fatality rate on Roosevelt
- Boulevard, where the Red Light Camera Program
- originated, decreased from 16 in 2007 to
- seven--including one pedestrian death--in
- 2008. Our goal is to get that fatality rate
- to zero. Let me repeat: This is not about
- revenue enhancement. It is a tool to assist
- law enforcement with capturing illegal and
- dangerous driver behavior.
- There does seem to be some
- confusion about the operation of the program.
- 21 And while I hate to disagree with my former
- colleague, Deputy Secretary Scott Christie, I
- would like to clarify this.
- The City of Philadelphia neither
- operates the Red Light Camera Program nor has

- any influence as to either the number of
- 2 citations issued or how those dollars are
- 3 collected.
- The city does approve, through City
- 5 Council, only the location of the cameras.
- 6 There is no way for the city to either assume
- 7 control of the program nor have any influence
- on how many violators are caught on camera.
- 9 The technology takes photos of vehicles that
- run red lights. The money will not go to the
- city's General Fund and will be reinvested
- specifically for transportation safety
- programs.
- While I hear about anecdotal
- stories of technology manipulation and/or the
- notion that the city would use this
- program--which it in fact never touches--to
- raise revenue, is both disappointing and
- cannot be supported by facts.
- In fact, a successful Red Light
- 21 Camera Program should operate with a
- diminishment of citations every year. That
- has certainly been the case here. In April
- 24 2009, the last month for which data is
- publicly available, there were an average of

- 27 violations issued per intersection per day.
- 2 Compare that to a maximum level of 120
- yiolations on average per intersection per day
- during the program's first year. That is an
- overall reduction of about 78 percent.
- There is information and data which
- we could provide, which actually breaks that
- 8 down by intersection that we could provide you
- 9 from the Philadelphia Police Department, if
- that is the committee's desire. But that is
- hardly the revenue enhancement you may hear
- about.
- An insurance institute for highway
- safety evaluation of red light cameras in
- Philadelphia found that increased yellow
- signal timing reduced red light violations by
- 17 36 percent. The addition of red light cameras
- 18 further reduced those violations -- The
- addition of red light cameras further reduced
- red light violations by approximately 96
- percent.
- Giving drivers ample warning is
- critical to the safety impact of the program,
- signs which are posted in advance of
- intersections with automated enforcement that

- 1 read "PHOTO ENFORCED" allows drivers to slow
- down before they get to the red light. In
- fact, the most successful red light cameras
- qenerate limited revenue.
- 5 The results of this program to date
- have been remarkable, and the sunset period,
- as I said, has been extended twice, currently
- 8 to 2011.
- 9 When former State Rep. George
- 10 Kenney--who I believe will testify
- shortly--from Philadelphia sponsored the
- original automated red light enforcement
- legislation in 2001, the intent was to
- determine if this technology could reduce red
- light running and improve safety.
- While it may be true that the
- ultimate legislation passed by this
- legislature was different, that did not change
- the initial intent of that bill. The history
- of legislative intent, at least it was as part
- of my involvement in it, that was clear: At
- no time did anybody talk about those revenues
- being diverted outside the city for safety
- improvements; it was intended to be reinvested
- in the community.

Page 42 In my former capacity as Deputy 2 Secretary for Administration for PennDOT, I worked very hard with Representative Kenney in 3 the Philadelphia delegation to gather support for this project partly because it was 5 earmarked for safety improvements in 7 Philadelphia. The newest intersections, by the way, that have come on line since the initial 10 ones are in fact on city streets and not on 11 state highways, and those were authorized and 12 voted on by the Philadelphia City Council. 13 As part of a multi-agency effort to 14 improve safety and reduce pedestrian deaths on 15 the Roosevelt Boulevard corridor, a press 16 conference was held, including the 17 Philadelphia delegation, where it was 18 announced that the city and state had formed a task force to develop safety programs along 20 Roosevelt Boulevard and that the "Kenney" Red 21 Light Camera bill had been introduced,

proposing use of fines and money generated for

the program for safety improvements along the

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boulevard and in the city.

- least with those of us from the City of
- Philadelphia, was there any indication that
- 3 anyone thought those dollars would or should
- 4 be used outside the city.
- 5 As a transportation professional
- 6 with three decades of experience, I would
- 7 recommend automated red light enforcement to
- 8 any jurisdiction where red light running is a
- persistent safety problem. It seems to me
- that it is only fair that revenues derived
- from automated red light enforcement programs
- be invested in safety improvements in the city
- or county where they are generated. This is a
- fairness and equity issue for the City of
- Philadelphia and we ask for your support.
- I am happy to answer any questions
- anyone may have.
- 18 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you very much, Rina.
- 20 Representative and Chairman Rick
- 21 Geist.
- REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Thank you
- very much.
- Let me ask you the same question I
- asked Scott Christie. As a former Deputy

- 1 Secretary, do you believe in the Uniform
- Vehicle Code for the whole state and should
- municipalities be able to write their own
- 4 vehicle code law?
- 5 MS. CUTLER: I do, Chairman Geist,
- 6 believe in a uniform vehicle code. But I do
- believe that the vehicle code is amended on a
- 8 very regular basis to deal with specific
- 9 issues in specific places. So I do believe in
- this case -- And I assume we are talking about
- the cell phone ban, not the red light ban?
- 12 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: It isn't
- just one. It is just not Philadelphia. There
- are other municipalities that have done it.
- MS. CUTLER: So I do agree it
- should be uniform. However, I do agree that,
- with the legislature, it should be able to be
- amended for specific reasons, yes.
- 19 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: And do you
- 20 believe the legislators outside of
- 21 Philadelphia should have a say in that code
- 22 statewide?
- MS. CUTLER: In that code
- statewide, I do.
- 25 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: As you

- quoted, a press conference that was held in
- 2 Philadelphia about revenues staying in
- Philadelphia, but at that time there wasn't
- 4 enough horse power in this General Assembly to
- 5 pass legislation, and you were part of that.
- I worked the compromise to know
- ⁷ what happened here.
- 8 And then I would like to correct
- 9 something else in your testimony. And you are
- free to debate that, if you want.
- 11 You already have had one problem
- with yellow light timing, the dwell timing in
- Philadelphia. It had to return -- A lot of
- 14 fines were collected because of that.
- MS. CUTLER: I am happy --
- 16 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: This General
- 17 Assembly is very concerned about how that
- program is administered. I think the Parking
- Authority does a marvelous job with it. The
- 20 reports have been great.
- But this is a -- just not a
- Philadelphia thing. This is a pilot program.
- 23 If it works, it works well there, it will be
- 24 all over the state.
- MS. CUTLER: I do agree that the

- 1 Parking Authority has done a good job.
- I would only debate your beginning
- 3 comment that said the city has had an issue
- with yellow light manipulation. In fact, the
- 5 city does not touch this program. So if there
- is an issue with that, that issue rests solely
- with the Parking Authority.
- REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Thank you.
- 9 The intersections that we have
- amended, that the city has amended, show a
- very, very good program. The revenue that is
- collected is only the amount that is to be
- administered to run the program, additional
- 14 revenues that comes to the state enhancement
- program.
- Now, it has been three years. And
- even during your watch, you had the ability to
- write this regulation and we still don't have
- it. It has taken an awful long time, hasn't
- 20 it?
- MS. CUTLER: It has indeed, and
- there is no reason for it.
- REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: The
- suggestion that I had before and I am deadly
- serious about: The department is very close

- to this building. It doesn't take anybody
- 2 much to walk over here and sit down and talk
- 3 to us. We would be more than glad to put our
- 4 expertise and our records, and what was said
- in debate and what was put on the record, into
- 6 crafting a very good piece. I don't think any
- of that has been done so far. I would suggest
- 8 that it be done. But we could probably speed
- 9 this process up.
- And as enhancement goes, in the way
- the enhancement money is distributed across
- the state, Philadelphia can apply for that
- money just like anyone else.
- But there is no reason that
- projects in Pittsburgh and other places don't
- qualify. We have used people from all over
- this state to pay for the transportation
- program for others. Act 44 is a great example
- 19 of that.
- We let people that live in Bedford
- drive to Breezeway every day help pay for mass
- transit. It is just not stand alone. And the
- 23 attitude that if it is collected in
- Philadelphia, it stays in Philadelphia, is
- totally contrary to the intent of this

Page 48 legislation. 2 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. 3 Representative Paul Costa. REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Thank you, 5 Mr. Chairman. And, Miss Cutler, thank you very 7 I don't know if you were here when I asked the previous speakers. Are you aware, is there any difference between receiving a 10 ticket in going through a camera intersection 11 as opposed to a non-camera intersection as far 12 as how much money Philadelphia receives from 13 that ticket? 14 MS. CUTLER: Yes, there is. 15 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: And what's 16 the difference? 17 MS. CUTER: Um. 18 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Do you 19 receive more from the camera light or less? 20 MS. CUTLER: Well, at the moment, 21 no one is receiving any. 22 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Okay. 23 MS. CUTLER: But the fine for 24 running the red light, I believe, is the same.

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But the Red Light Camera Program tacks on an

- additional penalty for it. Is that -- The
- Parking Authority representative can answer
- that, including how the money splits between
- 4 the locals and the state.
- But I am not a hundred percent sure
- of my answer. But I -- But the Parking
- 7 Authority can answer it.
- REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: I just want
- 9 to be clear--and not to get my Philadelphia
- 10 roommates upset with me--I think that it
- should be fair. I mean, I would like to keep
- the \$8 million until we can figure out what to
- do with it, but I am thinking it should be a
- 14 fair system.
- 15 If I run a red light in Harrisburg
- or Philadelphia without a camera, or
- Pittsburgh, whatever percentage those
- municipalities get, I believe that you should
- 19 get the same amount. So that's what I am
- trying to find out. Is that the case?
- MS. CUTLER: I am sure the Parking
- 22 Authority can respond.
- REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Thank you.
- 24 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Chairman Geist
- 25 has a follow-up.

Page 50 1 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: One of the 2 things that we tried to correct in this, is 3 that, if you cite somebody in Philadelphia, the officer has to be able to testify to the 5 cite --MS. CUTLER: Um-hum. 7 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: -- a camera 8 is not acceptable. So if you're going to enforce within the city, then you would have 10 to use city officers to do that, who could 11 testify? 12 This program was written as a --13 one of the first really trust agreements. 14 tried for years to have camera enforcement in 15 construction zones for speed. All of that was 16 knocked down because it is unconstitutional in 17 Pennsylvania. 18 And we understand exactly how 19 traffic enforcement works. And if the city 20 wants to do that, they could add more police 21 officers and work every intersection if they 22 But what happened was the city couldn't 23 afford it, so we had to work out a legal 24 compromise that would work to improve safety. 25 And that's what this was all about.

- I don't know how it has gotten twisted around
- to the fact that there is a pot of money
- there, let's just keep it in Philadelphia. An
- 4 awful lot of people that come down Roosevelt
- 5 Boulevard and get tickets are from Bucks
- 6 County, I think, right?
- MS. CUTLER: I believe that's
- 8 correct.
- 9 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: And you are
- not talking about sharing it any with Bucks
- 11 County, right?
- MS. CUTLER: I am happy to provide
- the structure for Bucks County to run their
- own Red Light Camera Program.
- 15 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: That's why
- we have to be pure to the procedures and make
- sure that it really works in Philadelphia, and
- let Vince and the fine people and Corinne and
- the fine people at the Parking Authority do
- their job and do it well and stay absolutely
- 21 pure with it.
- 22 If there is a hint that this is for
- revenue collection rather than safety, then it
- is going to hurt. It is going to do it for
- 25 the whole state.

Page 52 1 MS. CUTLER: I totally agree with 2 you, Representative Geist. 3 Okay. CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Representative Mark Longietti. 5 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Thank you, Mr. Chairman. 7 Correct me if I am wrong, there is no cost to administrating this program to the City of Philadelphia; is that right? 10 MS. CUTLER: Well, there is a cost 11 The first is that I believe, as in two ways. 12 just referenced by Representative Geist, 13 Philadelphia police officers review the 14 violations, the camera angles and the shots 15 before citations are issued, so there is that 16 cost. 17 There is also the cost of just 18 dealing with the -- When a location for a 19 camera is put forth, whether it is put forth 20 from the Parking Authority or the city, city 21 engineers go out to do the work relative to 22 the location of the camera. Is the 23 intersection safe? So we have some costs 24 related to locations prior to installation. 25 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: So a

Page 53 little bit of startup cost there. But in 2 terms of the cameras themselves, I believe the 3 previous testifier talked about that there was a \$9.5 million operating cost that comes 5 directly out of the proceeds from the penalties; is that correct? 7 MS. CUTLER: Yeah, it is all from 8 the Parking Authority. REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: So 10 that's not a cost to the city, right? 11 MS. CUTLER: No, it is not, sir. 12 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Okay. 13 You mentioned in your testimony, I think, that 14 there are signs that are placed to notify 15 drivers that there is photo equipment? 16 MS. CUTLER: Photo enforcement. 17 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Who pays 18 for those signs? 19 MS. CUTLER: I believe they come 20 out of the program. 21 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: And tell 22 me if I am wrong, but, intuitively, there is a 23 benefit to the City of Philadelphia both in 24 terms of safety is the primary concern,

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reducing accidents.

Page 54 1 We all know, tell me if I am wrong, 2 if there is an accident, the police officers 3 are going to be dispatched and there is going to be time and effort spent on determining who 5 is at fault, perhaps the accident reconstruction, perhaps testimony at hearings, 7 that sort of thing? 8 MS. CUTLER: Absolutely. We agree that the program definitely benefits the city. 10 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: And tell 11 me if I am wrong there, there would also, I 12 would think, be a benefit in terms of, well, 13 if we have an effective red light camera at an intersection that we really don't need to 15 devote man and woman hours so much to policing 16 that intersection as we might have prior to 17 the camera being installed because the camera 18 is doing the job? 19 MS. CUTLER: Yes. And in fact one 20 of the interesting statistics that have come 21 out of the program: Most of the accidents on 22 Roosevelt Boulevard actually happen between 23 midnight and 5 a.m., and so, obviously, those

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officers watching traffic.

are not hours where we have a lot of police

So, yes.

Page 55 In fact, I think the original --2 one of the original intents of the program was 3 to be able to monitor that without police officers live at the scene. REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: 5 So when we look to this program with an eye towards 7 safety, we also see, though, at the same time--tell me if I am wrong--that there really isn't much of a financial cost to the City of 10 Philadelphia for this, but the city is reaping 11 significant benefits in terms of reduced costs 12 because the police aren't having to man 13 intersections, accidents aren't occurring 14 which require costs to the city? 15 MS. CUTLER: I believe there is a 16 benefit, yes, sir. 17 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: And a 18 financial benefit as well? 19 MS. CUTLER: Yes -- Oh, no, not a 20 -- There is no cost to the city. There is a 21 safety benefit. 22 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: 23 And, well, to say a financial benefit, though, 24 Because, tell me if I am wrong, you just

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talked about we won't have to police it as

- 1 much, we won't have as many accidents which
- costs the city money, so there is a financial
- 3 benefit as well.
- MS. CUTLER: Well, it is a
- 5 deployment question more than a financial
- 6 benefit.
- In fact, in the past, I think it
- 8 was very little enforcement on the boulevard
- g during those hours so I don't know that there
- would be an additional financial cost; the
- 11 number of police officers would stay the same.
- 12 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Well,
- one -- You know, I guess we could debate that
- point. But one would assume that at a certain
- point there is an opportunity cost in terms
- of -- You know, there is going to be a public
- outcry if there is lots of fatalities at these
- intersections; and if we don't have red light
- cameras, then we are going to have to respond
- to that at some degree, I think, and assign
- 21 police officers to monitor those
- intersections; and so, therefore, we don't
- have to do that now, we can deploy those folks
- in other places, and so that there is some
- opportunity cost there at this point.

Page 57 MS. CUTLER: Yeah. I don't want to 2 leave you with the impression that there is no 3 police enforcement on the boulevard. are a great number of intersections along that 5 nine-mile corridor that do not in fact have red light cameras that are still being 7 monitored by the police department. REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: And T am Sure. It's just it may not be to the sure. 10 degree that would be necessitated for that. 11 MS. CUTLER: Deployment has changed 12 for that. Yes, it has. 13 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: 14 you, Mr. Chairman. 15 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: I just have one 16 question myself. Do you think Philadelphia 17 would support a grant program that they would

- 18 be eligible just like everybody else would be
- 19 eligible to share in that fine? On that
- 20 basis, though, that they would have an
- 21 opportunity to apply for a grant, you know,
- 22 just like my community or anybody else's?
- 23 MS. CUTLER: I think that is what
- 24 the current regulations actually state. And
- 25 it would certainly be the city's preference

- that the program gets opened up statewide and
- that the money for those private programs stay
- in the communities where the program is
- 4 generating them.
- 5 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. So is
- 6 that -- That's a no?
- MS. CUTLER: I have been doing this
- 8 a long time. I thought that was a perfect
- 9 answer.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: All right.
- 11 Thank you, Rina. One more question.
- MS. CUTLER: Oh, sorry.
- REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Rina, a Red
- 14 Sox fan or a Phillie fan?
- MS. CUTLER: Right now I am a very
- serious Phillie fan, going home for the game
- tonight. So, go Phillies.
- 18 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: All right, go
- 19 Phillies. And Mrs. Caesar (phonetic) is --
- It's Bill Caesar, the guy that runs the pizza
- shop, I'll refer to him.
- Thank you very much.
- Let me just also for the record
- point out: As I know there have been some
- comments about PennDOT, that, you know, they

- are a big organization, a big bureaucracy, and
- we have had our frustrations with PennDOT over
- 3 the years, but I would have to say that the
- 4 Deputy Secretary has been working very closely
- ⁵ with us. Any time we have asked them for
- 6 anything, they have responded forthwith.
- 7 So I get there is good as well as
- 8 some negative stuff with PennDOT, and I just
- 9 wanted to make sure that I got it on the
- 10 record.
- Okay. Next we have the
- Philadelphia Parking Authority, Mr. Vince
- 13 Fenerty. Do you want to bring your
- 14 associates?
- MR. FENERTY: Yeah, in case there
- is a question I can't answer. Because after
- listening to what you asked the Secretary and
- Rina, I feel I am going to get grilled pretty
- 19 good.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Let me just
- remind you that you need to have the mike
- close, close there, or else the -- So if you
- could introduce or have your associates
- introduce themselves and spell their names for
- the stenographer, please.

- MS. O'CONNOR: Corinne O'Connor,
- Director of On-Street. C-O-R-I-N-N-E
- 3 O-C-O-N-N-O-R.
- 4 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Thank you. The
- 5 next gentleman.
- 6 MR. VOGLER: Chris Vogler, Manager
- of Red Light Photo Enforcement for the
- Philadelphia Parking Authority. Vogler,
- 9 V-O-G-L-E-R.
- 10 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- 11 you. Okay. Vince, you may begin.
- MR. FENERTY: Good morning, Mr.
- 13 Chairman Markosek and Mr. Chairman Geist. As
- you know, my name is Vince Fenerty. I am the
- 15 Executive Director of the Philadelphia Parking
- Authority. And I would like to thank the
- members of the committee for allowing us to
- 18 testify here today.
- And I would like to offer remarks
- concerning the proposed rules establishing the
- 21 criteria for distribution, for the
- distribution process for which the Department
- of Transportation will distribute revenue
- generated solely by Philadelphia's Automated
- 25 Red Light Enforcement Program.

Page 61 1 Since the proposed rule permits the 2 use of revenue generated from the Red Light 3 Camera Program for highway safety and mobility within the commonwealth, the Parking Authority 5 respectfully disputes the consistency of the proposed rule with the legislative intent of 7 the statute which necessitates its promulgation. It is the Parking Authority's 10 recommendation that the proposed rule be 11 amended to direct the use of the Red Light 12 Camera Program fund solely within the City of 13 Philadelphia, where every dollar controlled by 14 the proposed rule has been generated. 15 Philadelphia's unique highway 16 transportation challenges were the reason for 17 the program, and every dollar available is 18 critically needed to further the remedy of Philadelphia's transportation challenges and 20 safety concerns. 21 As members of the committee are 22 aware, the Parking Authority is the system 23 administrator of the Red Light Camera Program. 24 The program is the first and the only of its

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kind in the commonwealth and was created as a

- pilot program, with the original sunset
- provision being December 31st of '05. Due to
- 3 the program's success in reducing red light
- 4 camera violations and motor vehicle accidents
- where the cameras were deployed, the enabling
- legislative sunset provision has been extended
- twice, and now currently runs through December
- 8 31st of 2011.
- 9 Over the past several years, the
- scope of the red light cameras have been
- judiciously extended through Philadelphia
- through the joint consent of the Parking
- Authority, the Department of Transportation,
- and the City of Philadelphia. There are
- currently 70 cameras at 15 intersections, with
- plans for an additional 15 cameras at four
- intersections within the next several months.
- The legislation directs that all
- 19 revenue generated by the Red Light Camera
- Program, net of the administrator's operating
- expenses, be transferred to the Department of
- Transportation. As the program has been
- expanded, so has the revenue generated by the
- fines, such that the Parking Authority now has
- transferred \$8,850,394 to the Department of

- 1 Transportation since the Red Light Camera
- Program's inception.
- The legislation requires the
- Department of Transportation to place the
- 5 revenue generated by the Red Light Camera
- 6 Program into the Motor License Fund for
- distribution throughout a Transportation
- 8 Enhancements Grant Program.
- 9 While the legislation does not
- expressly constrain the department to direct
- the available revenue to Philadelphia, the
- legislation was created only because of the
- heavily burdened and often dangerous highway
- system in Philadelphia, which must provide
- safe transportation for 1.5 million residents
- and tens of thousands of intrastate and
- interstate visitors every day.
- The intent of the legislation was
- to improve the highway transportation system
- in Philadelphia. The act dealt only with
- 21 Philadelphia and every dollar generated by the
- Red Light Camera Program is derived from
- 23 Philadelphia residents or frequent users of
- the highway system.
- While one day the Red Light Camera

- 1 Program may be extended throughout the
- 2 commonwealth, and thus alter the intended
- 3 scope of Transportation Enhancements Grant
- 4 Program, today the program only operates in
- 5 Philadelphia and the enhancements grants
- 6 should be designated for use in Philadelphia.
- 7 It is imperative that the
- 8 Department of Transportation take the intent
- 9 of the legislation into consideration when
- promulgating the final rule. The Parking
- 11 Authority respectfully suggests the following
- alterations that I have submitted for the
- record, and any additional alterations that
- may be necessitated by the more focused scope
- of the grant eligibility projects resulting
- 16 from the amendments.
- 17 The Parking Authority understands
- the complex nature of the issues presented to
- the Department of Transportation and respects
- its efforts and diligence in meeting such
- far-reaching needs in the commonwealth, but we
- believe that the proposed rulemaking has cast
- too broad a net to be consistent with the
- intent of the enabling legislation. And I
- would like to thank everyone for letting me

Page 65 1 testify today. 2 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank 3 vou. Thank you, Mr. Fenerty. Chairman Geist. 5 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Thank you very much, Vince. Since we are talking about legislative intent, I wanted to tell you the real reason that it was extended for two years. It was really because it was not 10 totally implemented, and we wanted five years 11 of good data, and there was a lot of figure 12 writing (phonetic) that was done. That's 13 exactly why it was extended. 14 The other questions that I would 15 have, have to do with the purity of the 16 program and how you administer that program. 17 Also, I would I like to correct 18 that the monies that were spent on Mark's question all come out of the red light monies 19 20 and not out of the City of Philadelphia, 21 totally paid for by the program and show up 22 clearly in the audit that you presented to us. 23 MR. FENERTY: Mr. Geist, the only 24 thing that is not repre -- which is not

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reimbursed to the City of Philadelphia are the

Page 66 1 engineering costs. Okay? 2 The police officers who do validate 3 the citations, that is reimbursed to the city by a billing method. 5 The engineering cost, which the city does incur, the city has never billed to 7 the program. 8 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Okay. Well, you are paying for that policeman's time; is 10 that correct? 11 MR. FENERTY: That is correct. 12 is clearly in any annual report, yes, sir. 13 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: How many of 14 those tickets, Vince, are from people outside 15 of the city? 16 MR. FENERTY: Approximately -- We 17 did a quick look, and of those tickets issued 18 in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, to 19 Pennsylvania drivers, about 66.2 of those 20 tickets are issued to people from within the 21 boundaries of the City of Philadelphia, and 22 the other is about one-third of Pennsylvanians 23 from other counties or townships within the 24 commonwealth.

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REPRESENTATIVE GEIST:

How many of

Page 67 those are from other states? 2 MR. FENERTY: Chris, how many are 3 from other states? MR. VOGLER: Chairman Geist, out of 5 the total number of violations issued, approximately -- Not -- Well, 85 --7 As of two months ago, eighty-three-and-a-half percent were issued to Pennsylvania residents, so sixteen-and-a-half 10 percent of red light camera violations that 11 have been issued since the beginning of the 12 program have gone to out-of-state vehicles. 13 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: You know, we 14 don't want to share with other states our 15 revenue enhancement. 16 MR. FENERTY: No. 17 MR. VOGLER: No, that's why, 18 Chairman, that's why the -- Director Fenerty, 19 he used just out of that -- out of 20 Pennsylvania. 21 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: While you 22 have the mike there--keep it there for a 23 second--explain what happened with the dwell 24 time and the yellow lights and why you had to 25 use so much money.

- MR. FENERTY: Let me do that one.
- 2 And as the members of the committee are aware,
- because the Parking Authority sent a report to
- 4 the committee, is when we changed the red
- 5 light camera system from wet film to digital,
- 6 approximately, I guess at this point 18 months
- ago or so, our contractor, ATS, did not set
- 8 the timing the same as it had been.
- 9 There was an agreement made that
- the car had to be fully in the intersection
- and past the bar, okay, for three-tenths of
- one second before the camera would activate,
- when that was always the case with the wet
- filming technology. When we went to the
- digital technology, the technicians did not do
- 16 that.
- We had received one or two
- inquiries in a hearing from individuals who
- knew of this from reading it on our web site,
- okay, that there was a three-tenths of a
- second delay. One individual picked it up,
- that it was clearly printed on the photos,
- that the three-tenths of a second delay was
- not in the digital technology.
- Instead of the complaint coming

- directly into the Parking Authority, I read
- about it in a newspaper. We then investigated
- 3 it. We realized that we had missed it.
- And there were about \$400,000 worth
- of fines, which were paid, which people who
- 6 did go through the red light, the photo
- actually showed them being through the red
- 8 light, but had not -- had been in the red
- 9 light before the three-tenths of a second.
- The Parking Authority immediately
- then sent an apology letter to each
- individual, okay, and we refunded the money
- because the fine should not have been issued.
- 14 It was a technical flaw.
- We corrected it. We had an
- investigator, Thomas Dell (phonetic), who has
- appeared before this committee, go to Arizona
- to ATS's headquarters, do a full investigation
- on it. We presented the investigation, the
- 20 conclusion of the investigation, how it
- happened. It was human failure on the
- technicians and on the administration of ATS.
- They didn't instruct the technicians to do it.
- We took the burden. And it did happen on my
- 25 watch.

Page 70 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Did you look 2 for a different provider after that mistake? 3 MR. FENERTY: No, we did not look for a different provider. We have a public 5 bid contract. Okay? The provider is good. The provider is responsive. 7 After that did happen, Chairman Geist, we put a number of targets in, that each month are set. And a new--is how you 10 usually work--a new purity factor, that we 11 have many more designs in the system now to 12 see that there are no flaws. 13 We have kept Mr. Mestoudt 14 (phonetic) on as an independent eye. He comes 15 to a monthly review with our staff, and he 16 meets with ATS at our staff monthly, to make 17 sure each of the goals that he recommended in 18 his report are met and are being done, and I 19 am happy to report they are. 20 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Vince, what 21 would be the cost if the City of Philadelphia 22 took this all over with police officers and 23 then were able to keep the fines within the 24 city?

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MR. VOGLER: Well, I am not

- qualified to answer that, number one.
- 2 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: How many
- officers would it take, in your estimate?
- 4 MR. FENERTY: Well, and I will just
- use the term that I have most frequently used
- it for the last four years. On each of these
- intersections, if you had to put a police
- 8 officer there 24 hours a day, it would involve
- 9 health benefits, it would involve pay,
- overtime -- or double-time, also staff. And
- fighting crime in Philadelphia is more -- more
- important than have an officer direct traffic
- when we can have a red light camera system
- there tracking.
- 15 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: That goes
- back to, then, the original argument why the
- General Assembly allowed it to happen?
- MR. FENERTY: Because it is more
- cost-friendly to the city.
- 20 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Correct.
- MR. FENERTY: All right? And
- also--okay, Mr. Geist, if I may just add--the
- old proverb, a photograph is worth a thousand
- words, so the officer's actual finding could
- be disputed in a court the same as this could

- it be in a hearing. But when you look at the
- picture of a car there, unfortunately that
- officer wouldn't have a photograph, an
- 4 automated red light camera system does have a
- 5 photograph to prove that you have gone. And
- we also have about a 67-percent payment rate
- 7 going right now.
- 8 MR. VOGLER: 76.
- 9 MR. FENERTY: I am sorry, 76. I
- reversed it. 76 payment rate.
- 11 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Does that 76
- percent include the people from other counties
- and out of state?
- MR. FENERTY: Yes.
- REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Do they pay
- better than the people in Philadelphia?
- MR. FENERTY: I have never analyzed
- 18 that.
- 19 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: Thank you.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you. Representative Mark Keller.
- REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: Thank you,
- 23 Mr. Chairman.
- Thank you for your testimony. One
- of the questions that I wanted to ask is: How

- many of the citations are sent out that, even
- though you said a picture is worth a thousand
- words, that that particular vehicle really
- 4 wasn't there?
- 5 MR. FENERTY: That the vehicle
- 6 itself wasn't there?
- 7 REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: Or the
- 8 driver?
- 9 MR. FENERTY: There had been a few
- of those. Okay? And that happened more with
- the wet film technology than it does with
- digital. Digital gives a clearer picture.
- And I believe a few members of the
- 14 Transportation Committee, Chairman Geist and
- 15 Markosek had been to the Parking Authority.
- Representative Sabatina had been there many
- times because he is from Philadelphia. Okay?
- We have, in each of our viewings,
- our clerks view it first, and then it goes
- over to the police to be validated. If in
- doubt, throw it out. Okay? That is the motto
- 22 we go by.
- So with wet film technology, some
- of the photos were blurred and sometimes you
- could confuse an M with a W, an E with an S,

- okay, a five with an S. And some of our
- 2 clerks did make mistakes and the validating
- ³ police officers did not pick up on it.
- With the digital technology the
- 5 picture is so much clearer, we are almost at a
- ⁶ zero, a zero error rate. There can be errors,
- but they are so minor at this point they
- 8 really don't come to an astronomical amount.
- 9 REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: So you
- really don't have a percentage, is that what
- you're saying?
- MR. FENERTY: We really don't have
- a percentage. I would say it would be well
- under one-hundredth percent, one-hundredth of
- one-tenth. It is very, very low, sir.
- 16 REPRESENTATIVE KELLER: Second of
- all, I would like to make a couple of comments
- for the record, if I may? Is the fact that I
- respectfully disagree with your testimony in
- wanting the dollars to stay in Philadelphia,
- and there is many reasons that I have that
- mindset, and that is because when I look at
- the state budget and look at the amount of
- dollars that are generated throughout the
- commonwealth and sent to Philadelphia for just

- the educational piece alone, it is a big
- ² factor.
- So, you know, I truly believe in
- spreading the wealth. So that's my own
- 5 personal. And I just want that known for the
- ference for that, you know, I understand what your
- ⁷ thinking process is here, but I think you need
- 8 to look at the big picture, too. Thank you.
- 9 MR. FENERTY: Representative, I do
- realize that. I am here advocating for the
- 11 City of Philadelphia as each of you are
- elected to advocate for your counties, and I
- hope you would respect my position, also.
- 14 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you. Representative Mike Carroll.
- REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: Thank you,
- Mr. Chairman. It really is not a question,
- more of a comment. It is very much in line
- with what Representative Keller has to say.
- I do understand that the City of
- 21 Philadelphia and the Philadelphia Parking
- Authority would be eager to keep 8 or \$9
- million in the city. That is obvious. But
- 24 the fact of the matter is that there are a
- whole slue of funding formulas that we have in

- this state with respect to transportation,
- maintenance, education funding, an area agency
- on aging, and I would venture to say that the
- 4 City of Philadelphia is a gigantic winner in
- 5 most of those funding formulas.
- In counties that I represent,
- including -- I'm close to the Pocono's, that
- 8 have had exponential population growth over
- the last 20 years, are colossal losers in that
- transaction, for the most part, because in
- many cases we use census data that dates back
- ¹² to 1991.
- And so, I caution the City of
- Philadelphia every chance I get--we had the
- same conversation just a few months ago with
- respect to local police and paying for the
- state police coverage--that if we would wish
- to engage in an examination of every single
- funding formula within this state and
- recalibrate them based on current census
- numbers and current, you know, details related
- to how the funding of that formula is
- implemented, that there would be a gigantic
- shift of resources away from the City of
- 25 Philadelphia.

- And so, you know. But I just
- caution the city, and anybody the city sends
- 3 to Harrisburg to talk about funding formulas,
- to be cognizant of the concern that many of us
- 5 have in this General Assembly: That the City
- of Philadelphia, by and large, is a winner
- when it comes to the sharing of state dollars;
- and to take that as a given and then say, by
- 9 the way, we would like to keep this extra \$9
- million, it's just a little bit over the top
- in my deal; and the communities and the
- counties across the state that are
- short-changed, at some point they are going to
- 14 say enough is enough. We are getting close to
- 15 that point.
- Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 17 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Thank you very
- much. Representative Mark Longietti.
- 19 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Thank
- you, Mr. Chairman.
- 21 Are you aware of any instances
- where a community has implemented the red
- light camera system like this where
- subsequently they discontinued it because it
- was perceived, at least in part by the public,

Proposed Regulation #18-415 Page 78 that this is just a revenue generator and it 2 is really not about safety so much? 3 MR. FENERTY: In the states of Minnesota and Virginia, there were two 5 programs that were canceled. And I believe it was one was because of a -- an -- I am doing this from a vague memory. One was because the statute ran out, and that was in Virginia. And that wasn't because the program failed, it 10 was the statute ran out. 11 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: 12 MR. FENERTY: And, in Minnesota, I 13 am really not sure of what had happened. 14 REPRESENTATIVE LONGIETTI: Let me 15 add to that because I lived at the Ohio 16 border, and, oddly enough, my media market was

- 17 Youngstown, Ohio. That's where I'd get my
- 18 television as well as my radio. And there was
- 19 at least one community there, just recently, I
- 20 can't remember whether it was Warren, Ohio, or
- 21 Girard, Ohio, where they implemented red light
- 22 cameras. And the public, there was a public
- 23 outcry because this is all about revenue
- 24 generation.
- 25 The revenues were going to the

- local municipality. They were being sent out
- as civil penalties and the people would pay
- 3 them and they would go to the municipality.
- 4 They discontinued that system because the
- 5 public perception, and what the politicians
- for responded was, this is all about generating
- 7 revenue for the local municipality and not so
- 8 much safety.
- And so, I point that out to you,
- and dovetail on the comments earlier made by
- 11 Representative Geist, that this program is
- really designed about safety concerns. That
- if the money all gets funneled to the local
- municipality, that it could well be a
- situation like Warren, Ohio, or Girard, Ohio,
- whichever the case may be, that it becomes, is
- perceived this is all about revenue generation
- and not about safety. So I just point that
- 19 out. Thank you.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you. All right. There don't seem to be any
- other questions here, so thank you.
- MR. FENERTY: Representative
- Markosek, I have one other point I would like
- 25 to explain --

Page 80 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okav. 2 MR. FENERTY: -- because there is 3 many new members of the committee. If there is anyone that hasn't seen, we have done 5 studies on three intersections. And in our last study, we did along the boulevard, which showed how many citations were issued previously, how many citations are issued now, with crash data, fatality data. 10 If there is anyone who didn't get 11 those reports, we would be glad to give it to 12 them. 13 That report also included something 14 which has not been mentioned here, what a halo 15 effect is of a red light camera. 16 And for those members who don't 17 know what a halo effect is, is when you have a 18 red light camera at an intersection -- and I will say Roosevelt and Grant because that is 20 one of the three worst that we had, very much 21 came down--when individuals know that red light camera is there, they slow down many, many blocks before they get to that

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intersection. And even if the light is green

and they are going to pick up and they are

- going to accelerate to go, they don't do it.
- 2 So it makes the intersections which are
- adjoining to Grant and Roosevelt Boulevard
- 4 much safer and accident data has come down.
- 5 Although there will be no citation
- data because the red light camera isn't there,
- the accidents have decreased in almost all
- 8 instances on the adjoining intersections. And
- 9 that is something that when we went into this,
- many years ago with Chairman Geist and
- 11 Chairman Markosek, that we didn't realize
- happened. Okay? And our studies came out
- that the halo effect, okay, around the
- surrounding intersections, has also been very
- qood for the communities where the red light
- cameras are in affect.
- 17 And like Deputy Mayor Cutler, I
- would urge not for money generating, but if
- there are other communities -- and I know Bucks
- 20 County and Bensalem was looking at it--if
- there are communities who have dangerous
- highways, this is a way to save lives and stop
- 23 the accidents.
- Because the year prior to the red
- light camera starting, I believe there were 13

- fatalities on Roosevelt Boulevard. Okay?
- That has significantly dropped, and I believe
- we had two years with no fatalities.
- 4 Thank you, Chairman Markosek.
- 5 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: One question,
- 6 additional question. Representative John
- ⁷ Evans.
- REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: Yes, thank
- 9 you, Mr. Chairman.
- I just was curious if you could
- explain one sentence of the testimony that I
- am a little confused about. It would be
- paragraph three. Since the proposed rule
- permits the use of revenue generated with the
- Red Light Camera Program for highway safety
- and mobility within the commonwealth, the
- Parking Authority respectfully disputes the
- consistency of the proposed rule with the
- legislative intent of the statute which
- necessitates its promulgation. What does that
- 21 mean?
- MR. FENERTY: And, Representative,
- we were always under the belief then--and
- former Representative Kenney will be up
- next--I believe the first proposal, when we

- did this, was to build some bridges across
- 2 Roosevelt Boulevard with the net proceeds.
- 3 And when PennDOT met with us, they told us
- that was unlikely and almost cost prohibitive
- because the bridge would cost \$10 million and
- then where is the maintenance fund?
- And we were always led to believe
- 8 that the money was going to go back to improve
- the Roosevelt Boulevard, U.S. 1 corridor.
- 10 That we weren't in the General Assembly or we
- didn't attend the hearings, but we were always
- led to believe that the net proceeds would be
- turned over to PennDOT and PennDOT in turn was
- going to fix and correct some of the other
- problems along the Route 1 corridor.
- REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: Is that in
- the language of the bill or of the
- 18 legislature?
- MR. FENERTY: No, sir, it is not.
- 20 It didn't make it.
- REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: Okay.
- MR. FENERTY: It just goes through
- the safety enhancement program.
- REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: And then
- further down in your testimony at the bottom

Page 84 of the page, you say the intent of the 2 legislation was to improve the highway 3 transportation system in Philadelphia; is that correct? MR. FENERTY: Yes, sir. REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: My 7 understanding, in listening to your earlier testimony, the intent was a safety issue; am I wrong? 10 MR. FENERTY: No, sir. As a safety 11 issue, there is -- there are many corrections 12 that need to be done along Route 1. And 13 that's what we had believed the safety project 14 was for, the safety enhancement project for, 15 and then PennDOT would select projects along 16 that highway to do it. 17 I know Representative Geist has 18 told me that that wasn't the legislative 19 intent. I respectfully am not debating his --20 his -- him at all, but that's what we were led 21 to believe in. 22 REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: However, I 23 believe we get into a slippery slope if we 24 start to believe that intent is language in

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the legislation. If it is not in the

Proposed Regulation #18-415 Page 85 legislation, it is not in the legislation. 2 MR. FENERTY: I understand that. 3 And, sir, I am only here advocating for Philadelphia. 5 REPRESENTATIVE EVANS: Thank you very much, Mr. Chairman. 7 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. 8 you. MR. FENERTY: Thank you. 10 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: And I am very 11 happy and proud to introduce our former 12 colleague, former Chairman George Kenney --13 HONORABLE KENNEY: Oh, that was 14 wonderful. 15 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: -- who was the 16 original sponsor of the red light legislation 17 back in 2001, I believe, George? 18 HONORABLE KENNEY: Yes, Mr. 19 Chairman.

- 20 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: And so,
- 21 welcome. Welcome back.
- 22 HONORABLE KENNEY: Thank you.
- 23 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: And we are
- 24 anxious to hear from you.
- 25 HONORABLE KENNEY: It is good to

- see you in person and not on PCN. That's --
- We got a lot of viewing time.
- But, Chairman Markosek and Chairman
- Geist, thank you, and members of the
- 5 committee, thank you for this opportunity. It
- for really is a pleasure to see all of you again.
- 7 As Chairman Markosek said, if I can
- give you a little history of how this all
- began, because I think, I do believe that the
- situation is unique. We all think that in our
- legislative districts, I am sure.
- Back in 2001, a national survey
- came out designating two intersections --
- actually three intersections along Route 1 in
- the City of Philadelphia as the most dangerous
- intersections in the country. Two of those
- intersections were in my legislative district.
- Along Route 1 is a state road, it is
- nine-miles long, 12-lanes wide. You will see
- nothing like it anywhere in this Commonwealth.
- Along the Roosevelt Boulevard,
- which we refer to as Route 1, it's commercial
- activity, residential activity, industrial,
- schools, churches. You name it, it is a busy,
- busy state highway.

- Well, when this came out that we
- had three of the top ten, most dangerous
- intersections, I turned to PennDOT. I didn't
- turn to -- To be honest, I didn't turn to the
- 5 city. I didn't turn to the Parking Authority.
- I turned to PennDOT, and said, you know, the
- 7 number of fatalities along this roadway, this
- 8 national survey just reinforces the problem.
- 9 What do we begin to do?
- I think, Mark, you had mentioned,
- we began to spend more money on police
- overtime, new signage, new line painting on
- the boulevard, new lighting. None of it was
- enough to make a difference in that behavior.
- So, propose. I proposed. At the
- time, there was a program. I am going to say
- San Diego, Washington, D.C., were programs
- 18 that existed with this red light camera. I
- 19 remember standing at the corner of Grant
- 20 Avenue and Roosevelt Boulevard, and
- 21 Representative Sabatina knows the
- 22 intersection. I stood on the northwest corner
- and the northeast corner in 2001, and really
- just said something has to be done. This is
- 25 -- It's not acceptable. And I proposed a red

- 1 light camera pilot program.
- 2 And let me defer to and say about
- 3 Chairman Geist. I will say that without his
- leadership -- And he certainly, believe me, I
- 5 think spent a lot more time on this issue and
- 6 even maybe the intent than I did, working with
- 7 Chairman McCall and their staffs. And this
- 8 committee, believe me, they did a great job.
- I came up with -- I threw it out,
- there was something has to be done. And the
- original proposal was, what do you do with a
- nine-mile road, 12-lanes wide? I don't know
- how many intersections. It must be -- John,
- how many intersections along?
- 15 REPRESENTATIVE SABATINA:
- 16 Countless, countless.
- 17 HONORABLE KENNEY: I mean, I will
- ¹⁸ say 40, 50.
- 19 REPRESENTATIVE SABATINA: There is
- 20 a lot.
- HONORABLE KENNEY: So I -- Somebody
- suggested, why don't you put pedestrian
- bridges? Well, I think I put that in the
- original.
- Well, where do you put and who has

- 1 -- Where do you find money for all of this?
- 2 And it was then the intent that any monies
- generated would go back to making safety
- 4 improvements along Route 1 because it was so
- 5 unique.
- But just the whole concept, I
- ⁷ think, about adding cameras to our whole
- 8 traffic safety model really had Chairman Geist
- 9 concerned and I would say most of the
- legislature because it was something so
- unique, but. And I will say again, thanks to
- 12 Chairman Geist and at the time Chairman McCall
- and their staffs, they really worked this
- issue, the nitty-gritty, to get this
- 15 legislation passed.
- When it came to where the funding,
- and I remember the concern that, as I said, I
- didn't reach out to the city or Parking
- Authority initially, but I remember adamantly
- the concern being that these fines not be sent
- to the city to control. And being a
- Republican member of the City of Philadelphia,
- 23 I understood that.
- It was a state road. I didn't want
- to just send it to the city and who knows

- where the monies may or may not go. I wanted
- that money invested on Route 1, it was a state
- 3 highway, and to make a difference.
- 4 And safety was my concern and is my
- 5 concern today. I think we -- There is always
- 6 more things we could probably do to make Route
- ⁷ 1, the Roosevelt Boulevard, a safer roadway
- 8 for both pedestrians and vehicle traffic.
- John and I, Representative Sabatina
- and I, probably drive it every day. It is
- just unique, and that's why I think we have to
- look at how you reinvest these dollars
- generated there.
- I think it is different,
- 15 Representative Carroll and Representative
- 16 Keller. I think -- I understand what you are
- saying. I understand what you are saying, but
- a nine-mile, 12-lane state highway in the City
- of Philadelphia is unique to anywhere else in
- the commonwealth and I believe it deserves to
- be treated differently. Thank you.
- Thank you, Mr. Chairman.
- 23 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you, Chairman Kenney. And, you know, I think
- maybe we don't get enough credit sometimes.

- 1 And, certainly, all of your efforts, and
- 2 Chairman Geist and Chairman McCall at the
- time, and the rest of the legislature, I think
- we can safely say, because of this program, we
- 5 are in fact lifesavers.
- We have empirical data that we have
- 7 saved lives because of this program.
- 8 Irregardless of our quibbling of where the
- 9 money is going to go ultimately, we have saved
- 10 lives with this program.
- And I think you deserve a lot of
- credit as well as all of the rest of the
- legislators at that time, and certainly now in
- the Parking Authority, the city, et cetera,
- everybody involved with this program. It has
- been a successful safety program.
- And, you know, sometimes we don't
- get enough credit for the good things that we
- do here, so.
- HONORABLE KENNEY: And let me just,
- Mr. Chairman, and I -- to recognize you and
- 22 Chairman Geist and the members of this
- committee and your staffs.
- Someone whispered to me, you know,
- you hear from your constituents about these

- tickets? I don't hear a word. And I am sure
- they are getting them. They are probably one
- of the -- part of that 80, whatever percentage
- 4 they gave.
- 5 Actually, they asked for more
- 6 cameras along Route 1. They want more traffic
- ⁷ safety enhancements. That's what they want
- 8 along Route 1.
- And these are my constituents and
- 10 Representative Sabatina's constituents that we
- are trying to adjust their behavior, but
- sometimes they just don't get it.
- But I want to commend each you, I
- think it has been a lifesaver, and thank all
- of you for your leadership on this issue.
- 16 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- you. Representative Geist.
- 18 REPRESENTATIVE GEIST: I think you
- did a great job, and I think the General
- 20 Assembly did a fabulous job with this. You
- were able to engineer, along with us, a change
- in a way that a safety ticket was given out,
- where the JP wouldn't throw out: camera
- enforcement.
- You were also able to pass

- something through this General Assembly. And,
- yes, the pot color caller (phonetic) crowd
- 3 actually agreed with it. And, yes,
- 4 Representative Vitally and that crowd agreed
- ⁵ with it.
- So we got everybody to agree on a
- 7 program, and passed it overwhelmingly through
- 8 the House and the Senate, so that in the
- 9 experimental lab of the City of Philadelphia
- we could prove that this could work for public
- safety.
- And that's what this is all about,
- and that's what it is all about all down the
- line. And yet, and eventually, in 20 years
- from now, everybody will say, well, why didn't
- they just do that right away? Well, because
- people in Pennsylvania resisted that kind of
- change, and they really don't want to have law
- enforcement have a rolling tollbooth to
- 20 collect money from them.
- So I think that having Vince and
- the wonderful people at the Parking Authority
- and everybody that we have worked with to set
- this up, I think makes it this way.
- What I don't want to do is

- 1 prostitute the program now and have it look
- like it is a money grab, because there are
- monies that we don't flaunt there. And if the
- 4 City of Philadelphia wants to say, well,
- that's fine, then nobody else's, we can't do
- 6 that. If we do that, we ruin the integrity of
- ⁷ the program, and then we are not going to see
- 8 it in other intersections in Pennsylvania
- 9 where it is really needed.
- And I think you did a great job
- with this. And, you know, five years from
- now, nobody knows who we all are anyhow, so.
- 13 Great job.
- 14 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Representative
- 15 Mike Carroll.
- REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: Thank you,
- 17 Mr. Chairman.
- And, George, I appreciate your
- testimony and your advocacy here. You know, I
- heard the city and their designated hitter
- 21 advocate for the extra \$8 million for use in
- the city. I didn't hear them testify that
- they would use it exclusively on Roosevelt
- Boulevard. What assurance do you have that
- they are going to use it on the very route

Page 95 that you described? 2 And I will concede that it is a 3 unique scenario. I do not have any 12-lane U.S. Route 1's in my district. So what 5 assurance do you have that they are going to take this money--if they get it--and use it 7 just on that eight or 10 mile of road? 8 HONORABLE KENNEY: To be honest, Representative, I don't have any assurance. I 10 guess my -- And let me go back to when we 11 changed the --12 As I said initially, the 13 legislation, I mentioned like overpasses, and 14 I even remember putting a red light, and 15 people like laughing. You have got to be --16 Well, I was looking for something 17 I mean we had to do something. 18 Then it was -- And I think this is 19 where Chairman Geist -- It wasn't --20 We were not going to give the city 21 control of those dollars because this was a 22 state road and a state program. We chose the 23 Parking Authority, I think down the road, to 24 be the administrator and not the city.

25

So I would hope that when -- When

- we say city, I guess that under the
- enhancement program the city has to apply for
- these grants. But do I have an any assurance
- 4 that the city, when they apply, are going to
- 5 spend it on just Route 1? No. But I would
- 6 hope, when you look at that highway program
- within the city, Route 1 certainly should jump
- 8 out and say that's where most of your dollars
- 9 should be spent.
- And then again, and to be honest,
- Michael, Representative Carroll, when we gave
- it to PennDOT initially, I think was -- I
- thought, okay, they will get it and spend most
- of that money, if not all of it, on Route 1.
- 15 That was my very parochial view, giving it to
- the state. Chairman Geist and some members
- have a different -- And I respect that.
- I mean, I -- I just think Route 1
- is what you need. But assurances? None. I
- didn't have any at the time when I was -- when
- the bill passed, I don't think.
- 22 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL:
- 23 Considering that it'S so unique that you may
- have a better chance of getting the money from
- the Transportation Enhancement Fund then

Page 97 1 statewide, with a solid application for a very 2 unique problem, than you would with respect to 3 handing the money over to the city and having them decide. HONORABLE KENNEY: But I think any -- the monies must be applied for. You can't -- I -- Is that correct? 8 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: But it doesn't have to be the city government. 10 HONORABLE KENNEY: Well, I think --11 MS. RITTER: Well, that's part of 12 the confusion. Okay? 13 REPRESENTATIVE KENNEY: Oh, is that 14 15 MS. RITTER: It's unclear. 16 REPRESENTATIVE KENNEY: I thought 17 it would -- I thought that it had to be the 18 municipality had to apply. 19 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: As I read 20 it, there was -- there were other entities --21 REPRESENTATIVE KENNEY: I mean that 22 is --23 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: -- that 24 had to apply, MPOs and the RPOs and some 25 others. But I guess I just wanted --

Page 98 REPRESENTATIVE KENNEY: But I --2 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: -- trying 3 to get my hands around how -- Your testimony really focused on U.S. 1, and then the 5 problems there and the unique nature of those problems, and using these funds, these \$8 7 million for that particular section of roadway. I didn't hear that during the testimony that was presented earlier today. 10 All I heard were that these funds should be 11 used within the city confines and/or unknown 12 or unnamed projects at this point. 13 MR. KENNEY: And let me say, 14 Representative, that was -- When it was 15 initially introduced, that was the intent. 16 have added other state intersections 17 throughout the city. I mean, I am just saying 18 what my objective was. 19 I think Representative Waters 20 advocated for an intersection, which I think 21 we have, and that Representative Donatucci 22 advocated for another intersection. I believe 23 -- Are they up and running? 24 VOICE: Yeah. 25 MR. KENNEY: They are all up and

- 1 running. So we added other state
- intersections, within the city, to this
- ³ program. So I am sure that would be their
- 4 advocacy that monies were spent on those types
- of projects within the city, other state roads
- 6 within the city.
- But, naturally, I am advocating for
- 8 that nine lane, and but with no assurances.
- 9 REPRESENTATIVE CARROLL: I
- understand. It just seems to me that we ought
- to take the enhancement applications that
- exist from throughout the state, measure them
- in some analytical way, and make the
- calculation as to the best way to use \$8
- million.
- And, you know, I just hate to start
- out the process like that, excluding everyone
- else except one, because it just seems to me
- we have very unique--although not 12-lane U.S.
- 1 scenarios--unique transportation issues all
- over the state. And I --
- In fact, every one of us in our
- districts could think of an example of a short
- -- shortfalls -- or a shortcoming with respect
- to local components of the transportation

- network in their area, and say, you know what?
- 2 A million or \$2 million here would make a
- gigantic difference with respect to crashes,
- fatalities, school children, you know,
- 5 pedestrians, any number of things.
- And so, it just seems to me, I
- 7 really do believe that we ought to measure the
- 8 applications on demerit and make a
- 9 determination as to how to invest those \$8
- million. And if Roosevelt Boulevard is as you
- say it is--and I believe you--then it seems to
- me that they should qualify with a strong
- ¹³ application.
- And so, I don't think that's an
- exclusion for any area, including Roosevelt
- Boulevard or the City of Philadelphia is the
- way to go. I think that we ought to take a
- look at the applications that are submitted
- and make the best allocation of those funds.
- 20 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Thank you.
- 21 Representative Paul Costa.
- REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Thank you,
- 23 Mr. Chairman.
- And thank you, George. I am not
- going to lecture you. I actually want to

- 1 thank you.
- You know how hard it is when you
- have an idea. You know in your heart and in
- 4 your mind that it is the right thing to do for
- 5 your district and how hard it is to get it to
- 6 become law. And I want to congratulate you
- ⁷ for actually creating this law. And,
- 8 hopefully, one day, we will be able to expand
- 9 this throughout this state so other people can
- benefit from those safeties which this
- 11 provides.
- But for the record, I want to say,
- I miss you, George. I would like to see you a
- little more. So, please, keep in touch.
- 15 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Well
- 16 said. Then we --
- 17 HONORABLE KENNEY: And let me --
- And I guess I look at it this way: You know,
- 19 advocating to install red light cameras in
- your legislative district, you know, that is
- 21 __
- And, Mike, Representative Carroll,
- I mean, yeah, that's not the best way to go.
- I mean, I was so frustrated there. I mean we
- didn't have enough policemen, Mark, when we

- did it. I mean we could -- I think we were
- giving out like \$450,000 in overtime, but.
- 3 And you couldn't put enough police along a
- 4 nine-mile road.
- 5 So, let me tell you, I was nervous
- 6 standing on that corner when I first advocated
- 7 in 2001 that we should put cameras so I
- 8 could -- or we, the state, could, you know,
- 9 try to change your behavior.
- So I think that's what makes, you
- know, Philadelphia a little different when it
- comes to spending these dollars than say
- spending it elsewhere.
- 14 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: Well, that
- 15 -- I mean that's my point, though, George.
- You had an idea and, you know, you are able
- 17 now to look back.
- 18 HONORABLE KENNEY: Yeah.
- 19 REPRESENTATIVE COSTA: It wasn't
- that easy back then, but now that you have
- 21 proven that it has saved lives, from the woman
- from -- Ms. Cutler from Philadelphia said,
- there were 16 fatalities in 2007 and reduced
- down two seven in 2008. I am not sure what
- the number is so far in 2009. But it's

- working, it is saving lives and it is helping
- people. And so, again, thank you for that.
- HONORABLE KENNEY: And I think
- 4 Chairman Geist said, there's a way--you know,
- 5 I would hope we have all done it in our
- 6 careers--there's a way to resolve this issue
- 7 without getting crazy about it.
- 8 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Okay. Thank
- 9 you. Thank you, George. I appreciate it a
- 10 lot.
- 11 HONORABLE KENNEY: Thank you.
- 12 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: The Chair would
- like to note the timely arrival of
- 14 Representative Gerber.
- 15 REPRESENTATIVE GERBER: Thank you.
- 16 CHAIRMAN MARKOSEK: Also, just a
- 17 little bit of business. The next
- 18 Transportation Committee event will be
- 19 Thursday, November 5th, which is the committee
- is invited to the State Transportation
- 21 Commission hearing in Pittsburgh. And also on
- Friday, November 6th, we will have a hearing
- and perhaps a tour, relative to Mag life, in
- the Pittsburgh area. So the 5th and 6th, in
- Pittsburgh, for the information of the

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Page 104
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     members.
 2
                   And, with that, I want to thank
     everybody for attending here, particularly our
 3
     testifiers. And the meeting is adjourned.
 5
     Thank you.
                   (At 11:10 a.m., the hearing was
 7
     concluded.)
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