## Automated Speed Enforcement Overview for the <br> State of Pennsylvania <br> House Transportation Committee

June 24, 2009


## Speed Kills

- Speeding is a factor in 31\% of all fatal crashes.
- These crashes kill more than 1,000 Americans every month.
- The economic cost of speed-related crashes is estimated to be more than $\$ 40$ billion each year.




## Thidgo Cributte

Photo enforcement vans more effective than signs, police cars, U. of I. study says
More effective deterrent than others, study says
Jon Hilkevitch Getting Around September 8, 2008
,



Speed Limit 45 MPH

- Total Crashes Decreased by 54\%
- Total Injury \& PDO Crashes Reduced by 56\%.
- All Types of Crashes were Reduced



## Scottsdale 101 Photo Enforcement Study Safety Results

- After the program ended, the detection frequency (speeds $\geq 76$ mph ) increased by $1,047 \%$ from the program to after period.
- The detection frequency for the reactivation period is not statistically different than that for the program period




## 2008 Seattle Public Opinion Poll

As you may know many cities in Washington and other states use photo enforcement technology sometimes known as photo radar or speed cameras to issue citations to vehicles caught speeding on their streets. On a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 is "strongly oppose" and 10 is "strongly support", what number would you give for using speed photo enforcement technology for the following uses in Seattle?


Support (Rating 5 or higher)

Opinions of residents during speed camera enforcement programs in Montgomery County, Maryland and Scottsdale, Arizona


Communities Using Photo Speed Enforcement


Fixed-Site Camera Uses:

- Combination speed and red light enforcement at intersections
- Mid-block speed enforcement
- Highway or freeway speed enforcement
- School Zones




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## Clear Images



## Overview of Presentation

- Automated Speed Enforcement Technology
- Case Study - Rhodes Junior High, Mesa AZ


## Mid-Block Fixed Speed Program

- Case Study - Rhodes Junior High
- Fatal Pedestrian (Juvenile) Collision in 2005
- Junior High School
- High Pedestrian and Bicycle Rider Count
- Adjacent to Major Artery
- 6 Lanes with Raised Median
- 2007 Traffic Count: >27,500 per Day
- "Static" School Zone Speed Limit Signs
- 35 MPH: 7:30 AM - 4:30 PM on School Days
- 45 MPH : Other Times


## Traffic Studies Completed

- $85^{\text {th }}$ Percentile Study During School Days
- Initial Benchmark - Oct. 05
- 46.6 MPH in 35 mph (School Zone Speed Limit)
- 48.2 MPH in 45 mph (Regular Speed Limit)
- Post-Photo Enforcement Benchmark - Sept. 08
- 36.8 MPH in 35 mph (School Zone Speed Limit)
- 21\% Reduction in Speed
- 44.3 MPH in 45 mph (Regular Speed Limit)
- 8.1\% Reduction in Speed


## Rhodes Junior High Speed Data - Mesa, Arizona

m35 MPH Spesd LImit In Effect

- 45 MFH Speed LImit In Errect


| Static Signs | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Intense Police Enforcement |  |  |  |
| Driver Speed Feedback Signs |  |  | $\checkmark$ |
| Yellow Flashing Lights |  | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| Photo Enforcement |  |  |  |


| $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ | $\checkmark$ |

## Traffic Studies Analysis

- Improved Safety
- Stopping Distance for 2009 Chevy Tahoe
- 61 Feet Sooner or
- 3.6 Car Lengths Sooner
- Overall Driver Behavior Change
- Significant Results
- Sustained Results
- No Speed Related Collisions to Date


## Traffic Studies Analysis

Violation Count History - Rhodes Junior High - Mesa, Arizona


- 45 MPH Spesd LImit in Eftoct -35MPH Spesd LImit In Eftect


## Making Safety Happen

 in Philadelphia, PAMade in America \& Serviced in America


