

A CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

1 Directing the Congress of the United States to call for an
2 Amendment Convention pursuant to Article V of the United
3 States Constitution that shall be entitled the Article V
4 Amendment Convention and limited to proposing an amendment to
5 the United States Constitution to grant State Legislatures
6 authority to countermand and rescind any mandate issued by
7 any Branch of the Federal Government or their agencies that
8 encroach on states' rights and the personal liberties of
9 their citizens.

10 WHEREAS, The General Assembly has applied under the authority
11 of Article V of the Constitution of the United States to call an
12 Article V Amendment Convention to amend the Constitution of the
13 United States to include a countermand amendment that authorizes
14 the states, upon a vote of three-fifths of the state
15 legislatures, to nullify and repeal a federal statute, executive
16 order, judicial decision, regulatory decision by a Federal
17 Government agency or other government or nongovernment mandate
18 imposed on the states; and

19 WHEREAS, To prepare for the Article V Amendment Convention,
20 the General Assembly finds it necessary to provide for the
21 following:

- 1 (1) a selection process for delegates to the convention;
- 2 (2) the duties of delegates and alternates;
- 3 (3) a state convention delegation chair; and
- 4 (4) the specific language of the countermand amendment
- 5 on which the legislature authorizes the convention delegates
- 6 to vote, so that the countermand amendment may be sent to the
- 7 states for ratification by the legislatures of three-fourths
- 8 of the several states; and

9 WHEREAS, The delegates sent by the legislature to the Article
10 V Amendment Convention are representatives of the legislature
11 and are thus required to fulfill the commission assigned to them
12 in this resolution; and

13 WHEREAS, Any action taken by a delegate that is not
14 authorized in this resolution, or as amended and authorized by
15 the legislature, is ultra vires and may not be relied upon by
16 delegates from other states or by the convention; and

17 WHEREAS, The legislature hereby defines the duties and limits
18 the authority of its delegates to the convention as specifically
19 provided by this resolution; therefore be it

20 RESOLVED, (the Senate concurring) That the General Assembly
21 authorize delegates to be summoned and appointed to participate
22 at the Article V Amendment Convention according to the terms and
23 conditions set out in this resolution; and be it further

24 RESOLVED, That the General Assembly determine the number and
25 qualifications of the delegates to be sent to the convention
26 after the Congress of the United States summons delegates to the
27 convention; and be it further

28 RESOLVED, That the General Assembly add to the number of
29 delegates or replace or remove any delegate or alternate if, in
30 its sole discretion, that action is necessary; and be it further

1 RESOLVED, That alternates not have an official role at the
2 convention and may attend the convention only if the delegations
3 of the states at the convention vote to allow their attendance
4 or the legislature appoints an alternate to take the place of a
5 delegate; and be it further

6 RESOLVED, That the General Assembly authorize the State's
7 delegates to the convention to vote to send the proposed
8 countermand amendment, as set forth in this resolution, back to
9 the states for ratification by way of the Congress of the United
10 States; and be it further

11 RESOLVED, That delegates be prohibited from voting in favor
12 of any alternate amendment or modified version of the
13 countermand amendment set forth in this resolution that might be
14 introduced at the convention and be instructed to secure a vote
15 that approves sending the countermand amendment back to the
16 states for ratification; and be it further

17 RESOLVED, That upon the enactment of this resolution and
18 after a total of 34 states have applied for a convention, the
19 President of the Senate appoint three members of the Senate,
20 with one member being from the minority caucus, to a legislative
21 Delegate Credential Committee, and the Speaker of the House of
22 Representatives appoint three members of the House of
23 Representatives, with one member being from the minority caucus,
24 who shall have the responsibility and requisite authority to
25 perform each of its assigned duties described in this
26 resolution; and be it further

27 RESOLVED, That a vacancy on the Delegate Credential Committee
28 be filled in the manner of the original appointment; and be it
29 further

30 RESOLVED, That members of the Senate on the Delegate

1 Credential Committee shall select one cochair from among their
2 number and the members of the House of Representatives on the
3 Delegate Credential Committee select one cochair from among
4 their number, and the cochairs assign staff to provide support
5 for the Delegate Credential Committee; and be it further

6 RESOLVED, That the Delegate Credential Committee meet during
7 and between legislative sessions; and be it further

8 RESOLVED, That a member of the Delegate Credential Committee
9 be replaced or removed by the presiding officer that appointed
10 the member if the presiding officer deems the action necessary;
11 and be it further

12 RESOLVED, That each member of the committee be required to
13 take the following oath, administered by the presiding officer
14 of the Senate or the House of Representatives, and sign a pledge
15 confirming that the following oath has been taken and agreed to:
16 "I pledge to follow the instructions and charges in this
17 resolution and any other directives given to me by the
18 Pennsylvania General Assembly from the date I am appointed to
19 the committee and during the full term of the convention, to the
20 best of my abilities, so help me God"; and be it further

21 RESOLVED, That the members of the Delegate Credential
22 Committee follow the directives in this resolution, including
23 any supplemental instructions from the General Assembly; and be
24 it further

25 RESOLVED, That the committee have the following duties:

26 (1) decide all matters by a vote of a majority of the
27 full membership of the committee;

28 (2) function as the official facilitator for the General
29 Assembly as required in this resolution;

30 (3) appoint delegates, subject to approval by the

1 General Assembly, to the convention and, within 10 business
2 days after appointment, provide a committee report of each
3 appointment to the Secretary of the Senate and the Chief
4 Clerk of the House of Representatives;

5 (4) appoint one delegate to serve as the chair of
6 delegation and another delegate as the assistant chair;

7 (5) issue to each approved delegate and alternate,
8 including the chair and assistant chair, certification that
9 the delegate has met or performed all of the following:

10 (i) met the qualifications established by the
11 General Assembly;

12 (ii) taken the applicable oath set forth in this
13 resolution; and

14 (iii) confirmed the delegate's oath by signing a
15 separate pledge document;

16 (6) issue to each certified delegate and alternate,
17 including the chair and assistant chair, a convention pass to
18 the convention;

19 (7) notify the legislature of the financial or other
20 needs of the delegation;

21 (8) administer the following oaths to the delegates,
22 alternate candidates, chair and assistant chair before
23 issuing certifications:

24 (i) Delegates' and delegate alternates' oath:

25 "I pledge to follow the instructions in this
26 delegate resolution and any other directive
27 consistent with this delegate resolution given to me
28 by the Delegate Credential Committee or the
29 legislature, whether such directive is given to me
30 directly or indirectly, from the time I am certified

1 by the committee to be a delegate or alternate and
2 during the full term of the Article V Amendment
3 Convention, to the best of my abilities, so help me
4 God."

5 (ii) Oath for the chair and assistant chair of the
6 delegation oaths:

7 "I pledge to follow the instructions in this
8 delegate resolution and any other directive
9 consistent with this delegate resolution given to me
10 by the Delegate Credential Committee or the
11 legislature, whether given to me directly or
12 indirectly, from the time I am certified by the
13 committee to be the chair or assistant chair of
14 Pennsylvania's State delegation and during the full
15 term of the Article V Amendment Convention, to the
16 best of my abilities, so help me God";

17 (9) monitor the activities of the delegation;

18 (10) maintain close communications with the chair and
19 assistant chair and provide assistance when requested;

20 (11) monitor the activities, deliberations and all votes
21 by the states at the convention and, when possible, inform
22 the chair, assistant chair and legislature which states at
23 the convention have enacted a similar resolution for their
24 delegates;

25 (12) issue reports, at least quarterly or more
26 frequently if necessary, to the General Assembly regarding
27 the events at the convention, upcoming events and progress
28 and prospects for ratification of the countermand amendment
29 by the delegations;

30 (13) make recommendations to the legislature on actions

1 needed to ensure the favorable vote by the state delegations
2 to send the countermand amendment, as set forth in this
3 resolution, to the states for ratification; and

4 (14) recommend to the legislature removal of a delegate
5 or alternate from all convention activities for a violation
6 of the provisions of this resolution and make recommendations
7 regarding whether the delegate should have the delegate's
8 credentials invalidated, the recommendation of which must be
9 approved by the General Assembly;

10 and be it further

11 RESOLVED, That the chair of the delegation join with other
12 state delegations to open the convention for business,
13 identifying other state legislatures that have approved a
14 delegate resolution for their delegates, and work with those
15 delegations to find agreement on each of the following:

16 (1) arrange to have at least one delegate from each
17 state's delegation be the spokesman at every business meeting
18 and roll call at the convention;

19 (2) distribute to all delegates a pocket-sized copy of
20 the Constitution of the United States;

21 (3) instruct resolution and nonresolution state
22 delegates of the mandate in Article IV, Section 4 of the
23 Constitution of the United States that guarantees to each
24 state a republican form of government, which gives each state
25 equal standing when applying for a convention and when voting
26 at and organizing the convention;

27 (4) work closely with the chairs of all other state
28 delegations to find mutual agreement on the objectives in
29 this resolution;

30 (5) build a consensus of at least 26 state delegations,

1 especially resolution delegations, at the convention to do
2 the following:

3 (i) require that each state delegation at the
4 convention have only one vote regardless of the number of
5 delegates in a state delegation or the population of a
6 state as provided by Article IV, section 4 of the
7 Constitution of the United States;

8 (ii) require a simple majority vote at all roll
9 calls to decide any and all matters brought before the
10 convention, including the question of whether the
11 countermand amendment should be sent to the states for
12 ratification;

13 (iii) nominate and install convention officials who
14 come from states that have passed this resolution for
15 their delegates and who agree with sending the
16 countermand amendment to the states for ratification;

17 (iv) require a quorum of 26 state delegations before
18 business can be conducted and before a vote can be taken
19 to decide any and all matters that may be presented at
20 the convention;

21 (v) build a consensus of at least 26 state
22 delegations to work together for the mutual goal of
23 sending the countermand amendment to the states for
24 ratification;

25 (vi) work to conclude convention business within 21
26 days, and in no case more than 180 days, unless the
27 convention votes to extend the termination date by 180
28 days, after which no further extensions are to be
29 allowed;

30 (vii) if possible, nominate a candidate to be

1 president of the convention who comes from delegation of
2 this Commonwealth;

3 (viii) if necessary, call for a vote for a candidate
4 to be president who shares the goals of the delegation of
5 this Commonwealth and comes from a state that has enacted
6 this resolution, whether or not the chair nominated the
7 candidate to be president;

8 (ix) try to avoid the nomination and election of a
9 president who comes from a state that did not pass this
10 resolution;

11 (x) support establishing the following duties of the
12 president:

13 (A) to secure a vote from state delegations
14 requiring that this resolution be the rules of order
15 at the convention, while Robert's Rules of Order may
16 be adopted if they do not conflict with this
17 resolution;

18 (B) to follow the terms, directives and
19 requirements in this resolution;

20 (C) to call for a vote requiring each state
21 delegation to appoint one delegate to be the
22 delegation's spokesman;

23 (D) to stay focused on the primary purpose,
24 which is to have the countermand amendment be sent to
25 the states for ratification;

26 (E) to recommend and request security measures
27 as may be needed at the convention;

28 (F) to officiate at the nomination and install
29 all officers at the convention;

30 (G) to establish the agenda at the convention as

1 described in this resolution;

2 (H) to provide equal time in floor discussions
3 for all states, whether for or against sending the
4 countermand amendment to the states for ratification;

5 (I) to prohibit the introduction at the
6 convention of any subject matter or issue other than
7 matters relating to the countermand amendment and
8 whether it should be sent to the states for
9 ratification;

10 (J) to expedite deliberations by the state
11 delegations and to prevent unnecessary delays;

12 (K) to authorize appropriate roll calls at the
13 convention;

14 (L) to settle all disputes between state
15 delegations and delegates, whether or not they are
16 from a resolution state;

17 (M) to recommend removal of the convention
18 credentials of any delegate, including convention
19 officials, for causing security problems at the
20 convention;

21 (N) to establish procedures for installing and
22 recognizing alternates who are to become delegates;

23 (O) to call for a vote at the earliest favorable
24 time to approve sending the countermand amendment to
25 the states for ratification;

26 (P) to call for a vote to decide which method of
27 ratification the convention recommends to the
28 Congress of the United States, whether by state
29 legislatures or state conventions;

30 (Q) recommend to the convention that

1 ratification be by state legislatures and that
2 resolution delegations be required to vote for
3 ratification through state legislatures;

4 (R) to report the decisions of the convention to
5 the Congress of the United States, each state
6 legislature and the media;

7 (S) to recommend formal requests, from time to
8 time, to the state legislatures, through
9 representatives in the 50 state delegations, for
10 money that will be needed to carry on the business of
11 the convention;

12 (T) if a candidate for president of the
13 convention who does not come from a state that has
14 adopted this resolution wins the presidency, it is
15 the duty of the chair and the delegates in the
16 delegation of this Commonwealth to take reasonable
17 steps to argue for a favorable vote by the convention
18 to send the countermand amendment to the states for
19 ratification;

20 (U) to follow the procedures in this resolution
21 for electing other officers as the convention
22 considers necessary, the president of the convention
23 to be responsible for defining the duties of each
24 office in accordance with the requirements of this
25 resolution;

26 (V) to oppose and vote against any efforts by
27 state delegations to delay a vote for the countermand
28 amendment or modify, alter or change the text of the
29 countermand amendment;

30 (W) to oppose and vote against any effort by a

1 state delegation to offer any other amendment to the
2 constitution at the convention other than the
3 countermand amendment;

4 (6) make regular reports to the committee regarding all
5 activities at the convention;

6 and be it further

7 RESOLVED, That the delegates be required to follow the
8 directives in this resolution and others that may, from time to
9 time, be issued by the General Assembly, and each delegate is
10 charged with the following duties:

11 (1) comply with directives made under this resolution;

12 (2) follow the reasonable instructions of the chair and
13 assistant chair of the delegation that are consistent with
14 the duties set out in this resolution;

15 (3) be amenable to the advice of the president of the
16 convention when the president is from a resolution state, and
17 if the president is from a nonresolution state, work closely
18 with the chair to find resolutions that are consistent with
19 this resolution;

20 (4) work to advance all the requirements and directives
21 in this resolution;

22 (5) be subject to dismissal from the delegation for
23 violation of this resolution;

24 (6) comply with this resolution's directive to vote at
25 all state delegation roll calls consistent with directions
26 given to the chair in this resolution, which include sending
27 the countermand amendment to the states for ratification;

28 (7) attend all assigned business sessions at the
29 convention;

30 (8) help the chair to successfully complete the

1 instructions in this resolution; and

2 (9) attend all meetings scheduled by the chair and do
3 all of the following:

4 (i) report to the chair the results of the
5 delegate's work with other state delegates;

6 (ii) assess and report to the chair the number of
7 states that plan to vote in favor of the countermand
8 amendment;

9 (iii) assess and report to the chair any problems or
10 opportunities that may have developed or might develop
11 relating to the purposes of this resolution; and

12 (iv) recommend to the chair other strategies that
13 may help join with at least 26 other states to vote
14 favorably for the countermand amendment at the
15 convention;

16 and be it further

17 RESOLVED, That the alternates of the delegation be required
18 to follow the directives in this resolution and others that may
19 be issued by the legislature, and each alternate shall:

20 (1) be prepared to serve as a delegate if directed to do
21 so by the committee or General Assembly; and

22 (2) fulfill the duties required by this resolution when
23 appointed as a delegate;

24 and be it further

25 RESOLVED, That the text of the countermand amendment that is
26 to be sent to the legislature of each state for ratification
27 read as follows:

28 Amendment XXVIII

29 Section 1. This amendment restores state sovereignty in our
30 Constitutional Republic by providing State Legislatures

1 Countermand authority.

2 Section 2. State Legislatures in the several states shall
3 have the authority to Countermand and rescind any
4 Congressional Statute, Judicial decision, Executive Order,
5 Treaty, government agency's regulatory ruling or any other
6 government or nongovernment mandate that, in the opinion of
7 60% of state legislatures, adversely affects their states'
8 interests. When the Countermand threshold has been reached,
9 the law or ruling shall be immediately and automatically
10 nullified and repealed. This Countermand authority shall also
11 apply to existing laws and rulings.

12 Section 3. From the time an initial countermand is issued by
13 a state legislature, the other legislatures shall have 18
14 months to complete the countermand process. If the
15 countermand process is not completed in 18 months, then the
16 law or ruling that is being challenged shall remain
17 enforceable.

18 Section 4. Each state legislature must complete the
19 countermand affidavit and deliver a certified copy to the
20 President of the United States, the Chief Justice of the
21 United States Supreme Court, the Leader of the United States
22 Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and, when
23 applicable, the government agency or body that issued the
24 statute, ruling or regulation in question.

25 Section 5. Any elected or nonelected government official, or
26 any nongovernment individual or organization, who
27 intentionally obstructs or prevents the implementation of any
28 provision in this amendment shall have committed a criminal
29 offense and shall be subject to impeachment, when applicable,
30 and criminal prosecution punishable by imprisonment for up to

1 five years if convicted.

2 Section 6. Individual states shall have authority to
3 prosecute violators of this amendment under state laws in the
4 absence of Federal prosecution after 90 days from the date of
5 the alleged violation. Multiple prosecutions by multiple
6 states for the same alleged crime are prohibited.

7 Section 7. The amendment shall be immediately part of the
8 Constitution of the United States upon ratification by three
9 fourths of the legislatures of the several states.

10 Section 8. The provisions of this amendment are enforceable
11 within the United States, which shall include the several
12 states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto
13 Rico, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands and
14 the territories and possessions of the United States.

