

A RESOLUTION

1 Urging the Governor to create a commission, or take other
2 executive action, to rename Negro Mountain in Somerset County
3 to accurately reflect the history of the region and to update
4 related governmental maps, brochures, plaques and signs.

5 WEREAS, Negro Mountain is an approximately 30-mile long ridge
6 of the Allegheny Mountains that spans from Maryland north into
7 the Casselman River in Somerset County, Pennsylvania; and

8 WHEREAS, The highest point of Negro Mountain, rising 3,213
9 feet, is the highest point in Pennsylvania; and

10 WHEREAS, In 1756 during the French and Indian War, a battle
11 on Negro Mountain ensued between a band of volunteers led by the
12 English-born pioneer Thomas Cresap and Native Americans on the
13 mountain; and

14 WHEREAS, Historical reports of the account, including reports
15 written by Cresap himself, note that while crossing the
16 mountain, a party of Native Americans fired upon the volunteers
17 and mortally wounded one of the "Negroes." A piece of a hollow
18 log was found and placed over the "Negro" to shelter him, and,

1 throwing it off, he said, "Save yourselves and never mind me; I
2 shall die soon"; and

3 WHEREAS, Cresap wrote an account of the expedition for
4 Benjamin Franklin's "Pennsylvania Gazette" of June 17, 1756; and

5 WHEREAS, It is said that Negro Mountain took its name from
6 this battle, notably from the heroism of the "Negro" who gave
7 his life to protect the other volunteers; and

8 WHEREAS, In 1882, J. Thomas Scharf stated in "History of
9 Western Maryland" that the wounded man's name was Nemesis and
10 that he was Cresap's servant; and

11 WHEREAS, In 1921, the highest point of Negro Mountain was
12 officially recognized as Mount Davis, after John N. Davis, the
13 settler who once owned the land; and

14 WHEREAS, No official geological document or map accurately
15 displays the name of the "Negro," Nemesis, who bravely gave his
16 life to save others; and

17 WHEREAS, The official Pennsylvania transportation and tourism
18 map distributed by the Department of Transportation does not
19 even have a reference to Negro Mountain, but does reference
20 Mount Davis; and

21 WHEREAS, The lack of documentation of Negro Mountain on the
22 official Commonwealth's transportation and tourism map
23 highlights the need to change the name of Negro Mountain to
24 something more appropriate for display and print on official
25 documents; therefore be it

26 RESOLVED, That the Governor, in consultation with the
27 Pennsylvania State Archives, the Department of Conservation and
28 Natural Resources and the Department of Transportation, create a
29 commission, or take other executive action, to rename Negro
30 Mountain in Somerset County to accurately reflect the history of

1 the region and the heroism displayed by the African American
2 known as Nemesis in the Negro Mountain conflict of 1756; and be
3 it further

4 RESOLVED, That, on or before December 31, 2014, the
5 commission or the Governor notify the General Assembly, the
6 Pennsylvania State Archives, the Department of Conservation and
7 Natural Resources and the Department of Transportation of the
8 new name that was selected for Negro Mountain; and be it further

9 RESOLVED, That all related governmental maps, brochures,
10 plaques and signs bear the new name chosen by the Governor that
11 accurately reflects the facts of this heroic historical event.