

AN ACT

1 Amending the act of July 9, 1976 (P.L.817, No.143), entitled "An
2 act relating to mental health procedures; providing for the
3 treatment and rights of mentally disabled persons, for
4 voluntary and involuntary examination and treatment and for
5 determinations affecting those charged with crime or under
6 sentence," in criminal justice determinations, further
7 providing for incompetence and for procedure.

8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
9 hereby enacts as follows:

10 Section 1. Section 402(e) and (f) of the act of July 9, 1976
11 (P.L.817, No.143), known as the Mental Health Procedures Act,
12 amended November 26, 1978 (P.L.1362, No.324), are amended and
13 the section is amended by adding a subsection to read:

14 Section 402. Incompetence to Proceed on Criminal Charges and
15 Lack of Criminal Responsibility as Defense.--* * *

16 (e) Conduct of Examination; Report.--When ordered by the
17 court, an incompetency examination shall take place under the
18 following conditions:

19 (1) It shall be conducted as an outpatient examination
20 unless an inpatient examination is, or has been, authorized

1 under another provision of this act.

2 (2) It shall be conducted by at least one psychiatrist or
3 licensed psychologist and may relate both to competency to
4 proceed and to criminal responsibility for the crime charged.

5 (3) The person shall be entitled to have counsel present
6 with him and shall not be required to answer any questions or to
7 perform tests unless he has moved for or agreed to the
8 examination. Nothing said or done by such person during the
9 examination may be used as evidence against him in any criminal
10 proceedings on any issue other than that of his mental
11 condition.

12 (4) A report shall be submitted to the court and to counsel
13 and shall contain a description of the examination, which shall
14 include:

15 (i) diagnosis of the person's mental condition;

16 (ii) an opinion as to his capacity to understand the nature
17 and object of the criminal proceedings against him and to assist
18 in his defense;

19 (iii) when so requested, an opinion as to his mental
20 condition in relation to the standards for criminal
21 responsibility as then provided by law if it appears that the
22 facts concerning his mental condition may also be relevant to
23 the question of legal responsibility; and

24 (iv) when so requested, an opinion as to whether he had the
25 capacity to have a particular state of mind, where such state of
26 mind is a required element of the criminal charge.

27 (f) Experts.--The court may allow a psychiatrist or licensed
28 psychologist retained by the defendant and a psychiatrist or
29 licensed psychologist retained by the Commonwealth to witness
30 and participate in the examination. Whenever a defendant who is

1 financially unable to retain such expert has a substantial
2 objection to the conclusions reached by the court-appointed
3 psychiatrist or licensed psychologist, the court shall allow
4 reasonable compensation for the employment of a psychiatrist or
5 licensed psychologist of his selection, which amount shall be
6 chargeable against the mental health and mental retardation
7 program of the locality.

8 * * *

9 (h) Definition.--As used in this section, the term "licensed
10 psychologist" means an individual licensed under the act of
11 March 23, 1972 (P.L.136, No.52), known as the "Professional
12 Psychologists Practice Act."

13 Section 2. Section 404 of the act is amended to read:

14 Section 404. Hearing and Determination of Criminal
15 Responsibility; Bifurcated Trial.--(a) Criminal Responsibility
16 Determination by Court.--At a hearing under section 403 of this
17 act the court may, in its discretion, also hear evidence on
18 whether the person was criminally responsible for the commission
19 of the crime charged. It shall do so in accordance with the
20 rules governing the consideration and determination of the same
21 issue at criminal trial. If the person is found to have lacked
22 criminal responsibility, an acquittal shall be entered. If the
23 person is not so acquitted, he may raise the defense at such
24 time as he may be tried.

25 (b) Opinion Evidence on Mental Condition.--At a hearing
26 under section 403 or upon trial, a psychiatrist or licensed
27 psychologist appointed by the court may be called as a witness
28 by the attorney for the Commonwealth or by the defendant and
29 each party may also summon any other psychiatrist or licensed
30 psychologist or other expert to testify.

1 (c) Bifurcation of Issues or Trial.--Upon trial, the court,
2 in the interest of justice, may direct that the issue of
3 criminal responsibility be heard and determined separately from
4 the other issues in the case and, in a trial by jury, that the
5 issue of criminal responsibility be submitted to a separate
6 jury. Upon a request for bifurcation, the court shall consider
7 the substantiality of the defense of lack of responsibility and
8 its effect upon other defenses, and the probability of a fair
9 trial.

10 (d) Definition.--As used in this section, the term "licensed
11 psychologist" means an individual licensed under the act of
12 March 23, 1972 (P.L.136, No.52), known as the "Professional
13 Psychologists Practice Act."

14 Section 3. The amendment of sections 402 and 404 of the act
15 shall apply to actions initiated on or after the effective date
16 of this section.

17 Section 4. This act shall take effect in 60 days.