## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 74

Session of 2023

INTRODUCED BY KERWIN, FLICK, JAMES, JOZWIAK, MOUL, ROWE, SMITH AND ZIMMERMAN, MARCH 7, 2023

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, MARCH 7, 2023

## AN ACT

Repealing the act of July 13, 1953 (P.L.377, No.85), entitled "An act to provide revenue by imposing a tax on the use and 2 storage of tangible personal property within the 3 Commonwealth; providing for the assessment, collection and lien of the tax; imposing duties on prothonotaries; requiring sellers maintaining a place of business in this Commonwealth 6 to register, make returns and collect the tax; prescribing 7 penalties; and providing for the use of the proceeds of such 8 tax for public school purposes." 10 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 11 12 Section 1. The act of July 13, 1953 (P.L.377, No.85), known 13 as the Use and Storage Tax Act, is repealed: 14 [ARTICLE I 15 SHORT TITLE AND DEFINITIONS Section 101. Short Title .-- This act shall be known and may 16 17 be cited as the "Use and Storage Tax Act." 18 Section 102. Definitions .-- The following words, terms and 19 phrases when used in this act shall have the meaning ascribed to 20 them in this section, except where the context clearly indicates 2.1 a different meaning:

- 1 (1) "Department." The Department of Revenue of this
- 2 Commonwealth.
- 3 (2) "Person." Any natural person, firm, partnership,
- 4 association, corporation, fiduciary, or other entity. Whenever
- 5 used in any provision of this act which prescribes or imposes
- 6 fine or imprisonment or both, the term "person," as applied to a
- 7 firm, partnership or association, shall include the members
- 8 thereof, and, as applied to a corporation, the officers thereof:
- 9 Provided, That a firm, partnership, association or a corporation
- 10 may be subjected as an entity to the payment of a fine.
- 11 (3) "Storage." Any keeping or retention in this
- 12 Commonwealth for use or other consumption in this Commonwealth
- 13 for any purpose, excepting as hereinafter provided.
- 14 (4) "Use." The exercise of any right or power incidental to
- 15 the ownership of tangible personal property.
- The term "storage, use or other consumption" does not apply
- 17 to:
- (a) Any tangible personal property used for the purpose of
- 19 resale in its original form.
- (b) Any tangible personal property acquired through an
- 21 isolated sale from one not a seller.
- (c) Any tangible personal property acquired through an
- 23 isolated purchase from one who, though a seller, is not such a
- 24 seller with respect to the article purchased, but a use shall be
- 25 presumed in the case of all purchases from sellers.
- 26 (d) Cigarettes.
- (e) Gasoline and other motor fuels.
- (f) Utility services, the gross receipts from which are
- 29 taxed by the Commonwealth.
- 30 (g) Any tangible personal property acquired by the

- 1 Commonwealth or any of its agencies or political subdivisions or
- 2 by authorities created by or pursuant to law.
- 3 (h) Any tangible personal property acquired by the United
- 4 States or any of its agencies.
- 5 (i) Any tangible personal property acquired outside this
- 6 Commonwealth, the taxing of the storage, use or other
- 7 consumption of which is prohibited by the Constitution of the
- 8 United States.
- 9 (j) Newspapers, magazines and other periodicals.
- 10 (k) Medicine on prescription, crutches, wheelchairs for the
- 11 use of cripples and invalids, and when designed to be worn on
- 12 the person of the purchaser or user, artificial limbs,
- 13 artificial eyes and artificial hearing devices, false teeth
- 14 purchased from a dentist and the materials used by a dentist in
- 15 dental treatment, eyeglasses when especially designed or
- 16 prescribed by an ophthalmologist, oculist or optometrist for the
- 17 personal use of the owner or purchaser, and artificial braces
- 18 and supports designed solely for the use of crippled persons.
- (1) Bakery products, milk, groceries and meat as food
- 20 products for human consumption. For the purposes of this clause,
- 21 (i) "milk" shall mean raw milk products from domestic animals or
- 22 such milk when processed or canned; (ii) "groceries" shall mean
- 23 all food products and all food ingredients for human consumption
- 24 or for use in the preparation thereof for human consumption,
- 25 ordinarily sold in grocery stores, except candies, confections,
- 26 soft drinks, tobacco or tobacco products; (iii) "meat" shall
- 27 include the flesh of animals, fish, sea food, poultry and game.
- (m) Clothing and shoes, but not jewelry or any other object
- 29 not worn primarily to cover the human body against nakedness or
- 30 cold.

- 1 (n) Tangible personal property (i) which is to be used in
- 2 fabricating, compounding or manufacturing tangible personal
- 3 property or in producing public utility service to be sold
- 4 ultimately at retail, or (ii) which is to be used in the process
- 5 of farming, agriculture or horticulture and which, in either
- 6 event, becomes an ingredient or component part of the
- 7 fabricated, compounded or manufactured tangible personal
- 8 property or public utility product or of the product of farming,
- 9 agriculture or horticulture, or is consumed in the process of
- 10 fabrication, compounding, manufacturing or producing or in the
- 11 process of farming, agriculture or horticulture, or (iii) which
- 12 is to be used in the production or delivery of public utility
- 13 service.
- 14 (o) The performance of personal service.
- 15 (p) Any tangible personal property upon which a tax is
- 16 imposed under the provisions of the Consumers Sales Tax Act.
- (q) Tangible personal property intended for incorporation
- 18 and incorporated into a building, road, street, bridge, or other
- 19 structure, provided such property is so incorporated pursuant to
- 20 a contract entered into prior to the effective date of this act,
- 21 and provided further that the person so incorporating such
- 22 property submit to the department proof of the facts in such
- 23 form as the department may require.
- (5) "Purchase." Acquiring tangible personal property for a
- 25 consideration, whether the transaction was effected by a
- 26 transfer of title or of possession or of both, or a license to
- 27 use or consume, whether such transfer shall have been absolute
- 28 or conditional and by whatsoever means the same shall have been
- 29 effected and whether such consideration be a price or rental in
- 30 money or by way of exchange or barter. "Purchase" shall include

- 1 production even though the article produced is used, stored or
- 2 consumed by the producer thereof.
- 3 (6) "Seller." The person from whom a purchase is made and
- 4 every person engaged in this Commonwealth or elsewhere in the
- 5 business of selling tangible personal property for storage, use
- 6 or other consumption in this Commonwealth. When, in the opinion
- 7 of the department, it is necessary for the efficient
- 8 administration of this act to regard any salesman,
- 9 representative, peddler or canvasser as the agent of a dealer,
- 10 distributor, supervisor or employer under whom he operates or
- 11 from whom he obtains tangible personal property sold by him for
- 12 storage, use or other consumption in this Commonwealth,
- 13 irrespective of whether or not he is making such sales on his
- 14 own behalf or on behalf of such dealer, distributor, supervisor
- or employer, the department may so regard him and may regard
- 16 such dealer, distributor, supervisor or employer as the "seller"
- 17 for the purpose of this act.
- 18 (7) "Seller Maintaining a Place of Business in This
- 19 Commonwealth." Any seller having or maintaining within this
- 20 Commonwealth, directly or through a subsidiary, an office,
- 21 distribution house, saleshouse, warehouse, or other place of
- 22 business, or any agent operating wholly within this Commonwealth
- 23 under the authority of the seller or its subsidiary,
- 24 irrespective of whether such place of business or agent is
- 25 located permanently or temporarily in this Commonwealth or
- 26 whether such seller or subsidiary is authorized to do business
- 27 within this Commonwealth.
- (8) "Consumer." The person who has purchased tangible
- 29 personal property for storage, use or other consumption in this
- 30 Commonwealth.

- 1 (9) "Price." The amount paid in money, credits, property or
- 2 other consideration for purchases, without deduction on account
- 3 of the cost of property purchased, amounts paid for interest,
- 4 discounts, losses or any other expenses or burdens. Credit
- 5 actually given or refund actually paid for goods returned may be
- 6 deducted.
- 7 (10) "Tangible Personal Property." Corporeal personal
- 8 property including, but not restricted to, goods, wares and
- 9 merchandise. The term "tangible personal property" does not
- 10 include money, deposits in banks, shares of stock, bonds, notes,
- 11 credits, or evidences of an interest in property or evidences of
- 12 debt.
- 13 (11) "Tax." Any tax, interest or penalty imposed or levied
- 14 under the provisions of this act.
- 15 ARTICLE II
- 16 IMPOSITION AND COLLECTION OF TAX
- 17 Section 201. Imposition. -- A tax is hereby levied on the
- 18 storage, use or other consumption in this Commonwealth of
- 19 tangible personal property purchased for storage, use or other
- 20 consumption in this Commonwealth.
- 21 Section 202. Amount of Tax.--(a) The rate of tax shall be
- 22 one per centum (1%) of the price of each purchase of tangible
- 23 personal property purchased for storage, use or other
- 24 consumption in this Commonwealth.
- (b) As to any tangible personal property purchased for
- 26 storage, use or other consumption in this Commonwealth, the tax
- 27 shall be computed as follows:
- (1) Where its price is ten cents or less, no tax shall be
- 29 collected.
- 30 (2) Where its price is from eleven cents to one dollar, both

- 1 inclusive, the tax shall be one cent.
- 2 (3) Where its price is in excess of one dollar, the tax on
- 3 each additional dollar or fraction thereof shall be one cent.
- 4 (c) If any person who causes tangible personal property to
- 5 be brought into this Commonwealth has already paid a tax in
- 6 another state in respect to the sale or use of such property or
- 7 an occupation tax in respect thereto in an amount less than the
- 8 tax imposed by this act, the provisions of this act shall apply,
- 9 but at a rate measured by the difference only between the rate
- 10 herein fixed and the rate by which the previous tax on the sale
- 11 or use or occupation tax was computed.
- 12 Section 203. Payment. -- Each consumer storing, using or
- 13 otherwise consuming in this Commonwealth tangible personal
- 14 property purchased for such purpose or purposes shall be liable
- 15 for the tax imposed by this act and such liability shall not be
- 16 extinguished until the tax has been paid to this Commonwealth.
- 17 It shall be presumed that tangible personal property
- 18 purchased on or after the effective date of this act by any
- 19 person for delivery in this Commonwealth is purchased for
- 20 storage, use or other consumption in this Commonwealth.
- 21 Section 204. Collection by Sellers Maintaining Place of
- 22 Business in Commonwealth. -- Every seller maintaining a place of
- 23 business in this Commonwealth and making sales of tangible
- 24 personal property for storage, use or other consumption in this
- 25 Commonwealth, if not otherwise exempted, shall, at the time of
- 26 making the sales or, if the storage, use or consumption is not
- 27 then taxable hereunder, at the time the storage, use or other
- 28 consumption becomes taxable, collect the tax from the consumer.
- 29 Section 205. Seller's Registration.--Every seller
- 30 maintaining a place of business in this Commonwealth selling

- 1 tangible personal property for storage, use or consumption in
- 2 this Commonwealth shall register with the department and give
- 3 the name and address of all agents operating in this
- 4 Commonwealth, the location of all distribution or saleshouses or
- 5 offices or other places of business in this Commonwealth and
- 6 such other information as the department may require.
- 7 ARTICLE III
- 8 RETURNS AND PAYMENT
- 9 Section 301. Monthly Returns and Payment. -- (a) The taxes
- 10 imposed by this act shall be due and payable in monthly
- 11 installments on or before the twentieth day of the calendar
- 12 month succeeding the month during which the purchase of tangible
- 13 personal property on the storage, use or other consumption of
- 14 which the tax is being paid is made.
- (b) Each taxpayer or seller maintaining a place of business
- 16 in this Commonwealth shall make out and sign a return for the
- 17 preceding calendar month. Such return shall be mailed to the
- 18 department in time so that it will reach the department, in the
- 19 ordinary course of the mails, on or before the twentieth day of
- 20 the month succeeding the month during which the purchase of
- 21 tangible personal property on the storage, use or other
- 22 consumption of which the tax is being paid is made. The return
- 23 shall be on a form prescribed by the department.
- (c) Each such return shall show:
- 25 (1) The price of each such purchase of tangible personal
- 26 property by such person during such preceding monthly period,
- 27 the storage, use or consumption of which is subject to tax;
- 28 (2) The amount of tax due;
- 29 (3) Such other information as the department may deem
- 30 necessary for the proper administration of this act.

- 1 (d) Any such return may be signed by a duly authorized agent
- 2 of the taxpayer with the same effect as if signed by the
- 3 taxpayer himself. Any person making a false return shall be
- 4 quilty of perjury to the same extent as though the return had
- 5 been sworn to. A remittance for the amount of the tax shall
- 6 accompany each return.
- 7 Section 302. Other Times for Returns and Payment. -- The
- 8 department may, upon written request, authorize a taxpayer whose
- 9 books and records are not kept on a calendar month basis to file
- 10 returns at other times than those specified in the preceding
- 11 section and in lieu of such returns. Except as to the time of
- 12 filing and the period covered, all the provisions as to monthly
- 13 returns made by section three hundred one shall be applicable to
- 14 returns made under this section and a remittance for the tax
- 15 shall accompany any return made under this section.
- 16 ARTICLE IV
- 17 PROCEDURE
- 18 Section 401. Department of Revenue to Administer.--The
- 19 Department of Revenue shall administer and enforce this act and
- 20 collect the tax hereby imposed.
- 21 Section 402. Examination of Returns; Assessment of Tax
- 22 Credits. -- (a) As soon as practicable after any return is filed,
- 23 the department shall examine it. If the return shows a greater
- 24 tax due than the amount of the remittance sent with such return,
- 25 the department shall forthwith assess the difference. Such
- 26 difference shall be paid to the department within ten days after
- 27 notice of its assessment. If so paid, there shall be no interest
- or penalty; if not so paid, there shall be added to such amount
- 29 five per centum thereof and, in addition, interest at the rate
- 30 of one-half of one per centum per month for each month or

- 1 fraction thereof from the date of such notice to the date of
- 2 payment. No taxpayer shall have any right of appeal from such an
- 3 assessment.
- 4 (b) If the department determines that any return or returns
- 5 of any taxpayer understates the amount of tax due, the
- 6 department shall assess the proper amount and shall determine
- 7 the difference between the amount of tax shown in the return and
- 8 the amount assessed, such difference being hereafter sometimes
- 9 referred to as the "deficiency." Such deficiency shall be paid
- 10 to the department within ten days after a notice of the
- 11 assessment thereof shall be mailed to the taxpayer by the
- 12 department. In such case, if such understatement of the tax in
- 13 the return or returns was made in good faith, there shall be no
- 14 interest or penalty because of such understatement: Provided,
- 15 That the deficiency be paid or notice of an intention to file a
- 16 petition for a reassessment or to appear and be heard, as herein
- 17 provided, shall be given within ten days after notice of the
- 18 assessment of such deficiency be mailed to the taxpayer. If such
- 19 payment is not made within ten days and if no notice of an
- 20 intention to file a petition for a reassessment or to appear and
- 21 be heard is given to the department within ten days, as herein
- 22 provided, there shall be added to the amount of the deficiency
- 23 five per centum thereof and, in addition, interest at the rate
- 24 of one-half of one per centum per month for each month or
- 25 fraction thereof from the date of such notice to the date of
- 26 payment. If any understatement in any of such returns is false
- 27 or fraudulent with intent to evade the tax, the deficiency
- 28 resulting from such understatement shall be doubled and, in
- 29 addition thereto, an additional one-half of one per centum of
- 30 such doubled deficiency shall be added for each such month or

- 1 fraction of a month from the date the tax was originally due to
- 2 the date of payment.
- 3 (c) If the amount of the tax as assessed by the department
- 4 shall be less than the amount already paid by the taxpayer, the
- 5 department shall so notify the taxpayer and the amount so
- 6 overpaid may be taken by such taxpayer as a credit on the tax
- 7 shown as due in any subsequent return or returns filed in
- 8 accordance with the provisions of this act.
- 9 Section 403. Estimated Assessment. -- (a) If any person
- 10 believed by the department to be liable for tax under the
- 11 provisions of this act shall have failed to file a return in
- 12 accordance with and within the time prescribed by this act, and
- 13 if the department shall deem it more conducive to the public
- 14 interest because of the supposed smallness of the tax or for any
- 15 other reason not to proceed to compel the exhibition of the
- 16 accounts of such person, it may make an estimated assessment of
- 17 the probable amount of tax owing by such person; but in every
- 18 such case the department shall add to such estimated assessment
- a penalty of fifty per centum (50%) thereof and the department
- 20 shall proceed to collect such estimated tax and penalty as in
- 21 other cases if the amount is not paid when due as hereinafter
- 22 provided.
- (b) The estimated assessment thus determined, together with
- 24 the penalty of fifty per centum (50%) specified above and
- 25 interest at the rate of one-half of one per centum per month or
- 26 fractional part thereof until paid, shall be due and payable ten
- 27 days after notice of such settlement shall have been mailed by
- 28 the department to the person against whom the estimated
- 29 assessment has been made.
- 30 Section 404. Limitation of Assessments. -- (a) Any additional

- 1 assessment or estimated assessment shall be made by the
- 2 department within five years of the date when the return
- 3 required by section three hundred one or authorized by section
- 4 three hundred two hereof should have been filed, as prescribed
- 5 in this act, whether the date originally prescribed or pursuant
- 6 to any extensions of the time for filing such return duly
- 7 granted by the department and not after. Any such additional
- 8 assessment or estimated assessment may be made at any time
- 9 during such period, notwithstanding that the department may have
- 10 made one or more previous additional assessments or estimated
- 11 assessments or both against the taxpayer for the year in
- 12 question or for any part of such year. In any such case, no
- 13 credit shall be given for any penalty previously assessed or
- 14 paid.
- (b) If the taxpayer shall have died, any taxes, interest and
- 16 penalties due under this act for years prior to his death or for
- 17 the year of his death and whether based on original assessments,
- 18 additional or estimated assessments or otherwise, may be
- 19 presented by the department at audit of his estate in the
- 20 orphans' court. Such court shall give full effect to the
- 21 priorities and equitable interest given to the Commonwealth by
- 22 this act.
- Section 405. Reassessment; Review; Appeal; Refund. -- (a) Any
- 24 taxpayer against whom an additional or estimated assessment is
- 25 made may petition the department for a reassessment. Notice of
- 26 an intention to file such a petition or to appear and be heard
- 27 shall be given to the department prior to the time the
- 28 additional or estimated assessment becomes due and payable. The
- 29 department shall hold such hearings as may be necessary for the
- 30 purpose, at such times and places as it may determine, and each

- 1 taxpayer who has duly notified the department of an intention to
- 2 file a petition for reassessment or to appear and be heard shall
- 3 be notified by the department of the time when and the place
- 4 where such hearing in his case will be held. A petition for
- 5 reassessment, if filed, shall set forth explicitly and in detail
- 6 the grounds upon which the taxpayer claims that the additional
- 7 or estimated assessment is erroneous or unlawful, in whole or in
- 8 part, and shall be accompanied by an affidavit under oath or
- 9 affirmation certifying to the facts stated in the petition. If
- 10 no petition for reassessment has been filed with the department
- 11 but the taxpayer has given due notice of an intention to appear
- 12 and be heard, the taxpayer may appear at the hearing and present
- 13 his petition orally, in which event all statements of fact at
- 14 the hearing shall be made under oath or affirmation.
- 15 (b) Within sixty days after the date of mailing of notice by
- 16 the department of the action taken on any petition for
- 17 reassessment filed with it, the person against whom such
- 18 assessment was made may by petition request the Board of Finance
- 19 and Revenue to review such action. Every petition for review
- 20 filed hereunder shall state specifically the reasons on which
- 21 the petitioner relies or shall incorporate by reference the
- 22 petition for reassessment in which the reasons are stated. The
- 23 petition shall be supported by affidavit that it is not made for
- 24 the purpose of delay and that the facts therein set forth are
- 25 true. The Board of Finance and Revenue shall act finally in
- 26 disposing of petitions filed with it, within six months after
- 27 they have been received. In the event of the failure of the
- 28 board to dispose of any petition within six months, the action
- 29 taken by the department upon the petition for reassessment shall
- 30 be sustained. The Board of Finance and Revenue may sustain the

- 1 action taken on the petition for reassessment or it may reassess
- 2 the tax due on such basis as it deems according to law and
- 3 equity. The board shall give notice of its action by mail to the
- 4 department and to the petitioner.
- 5 (c) Any person or the Commonwealth aggrieved by the decision
- of the Board of Finance and Revenue or by the board's failure to
- 7 act upon a petition for review within six months may, within
- 8 sixty days, appeal to the Court of Common Pleas of Dauphin
- 9 County from the decision of the board or from the decision of
- 10 the department, as the case may be, in the manner now or
- 11 hereafter provided by law for appeals in the case of tax
- 12 settlements.
- (d) Refunds of taxes paid under this act shall be made under
- 14 the provisions of section five hundred three of the act,
- 15 approved the ninth day of April, one thousand nine hundred
- 16 twenty-nine (Pamphlet Laws 343), known as "The Fiscal Code" and
- 17 its amndments.
- 18 Section 406. Rules and Regulations; Inquisitorial Powers of
- 19 the Department.--(a) The department shall have the authority to
- 20 prescribe, adopt, promulgate and enforce rules and regulations
- 21 in conformity with this act and relating to any matter or thing
- 22 pertaining to the administration of the taxes imposed by this
- 23 act. The department may from time to time alter or amend such
- 24 rules and regulations in any manner it considers advisable.
- 25 (b) The department or any of its authorized agents is hereby
- 26 authorized to examine the books, papers and records of any
- 27 taxpayer or supposed taxpayer, including his bank accounts or
- 28 similar items, in order to verify the accuracy and completeness
- 29 of any return made, or, if no return was made, to ascertain and
- 30 assess the tax imposed by this act. The department may require

- 1 the preservation of all such books, papers and records for any
- 2 period deemed proper by it, not to exceed, however, six years
- 3 from the end of the calendar year to which the records relate.
- 4 Every such taxpayer is hereby required to give to the department
- 5 or its agent the means, facilities and opportunity for such
- 6 examinations and investigations. The department is further
- 7 authorized to examine any person under oath concerning the
- 8 taxable storage, use or other consumption of tangible personal
- 9 property by any taxpayer or concerning any other matter relating
- 10 to the enforcement or administration of this act; and to this
- 11 end may compel the production of books, papers and records and
- 12 the attendance of all persons, whether as parties or witnesses,
- 13 whom it believes to have knowledge of such matters. The
- 14 procedure for such hearings or examinations shall be the same as
- 15 that provided by the Fiscal Code relating to inquisitorial
- 16 powers of fiscal officers.
- (c) Any information gained by the department as a result of
- 18 any return, investigation, hearing or verification required or
- 19 authorized by this act shall be confidential except for official
- 20 purposes and except in accordance with proper judicial order or
- 21 as otherwise provided by law; and any person unlawfully
- 22 divulging such information shall be deemed guilty of a
- 23 misdemeanor and, upon conviction thereof, shall be sentenced to
- 24 pay a fine not in excess of one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and
- 25 costs of prosecution, or to undergo imprisonment for not more
- 26 than one year, or both, in the discretion of the court.
- Notwithstanding the foregoing provisions of this subsection
- 28 (c), the department may permit the Commissioner of Internal
- 29 Revenue of the United States, or the proper officer of any other
- 30 state now or hereafter imposing a tax upon the storage, use or

- 1 other consumption of tangible personal property or classes of
- 2 such property, or the authorized representative of such
- 3 Commissioner or officer, to inspect any returns or reports of
- 4 investigations filed or made under the provisions of this act,
- 5 or may furnish to such Commissioner or officer or his authorized
- 6 representative an abstract of any such return, or supply him
- 7 with information concerning any items contained in any such
- 8 return or report; but such permission shall be granted or such
- 9 information furnished to such Commissioner or officer only if
- 10 the statutes of the United States or of such other state, as the
- 11 case may be, grant equal privileges to the officers of this
- 12 Commonwealth charged with the administration of this act.
- 13 Section 407. Records of Non-Residents.--A non-resident
- 14 person, including a foreign corporation, who is engaged in one
- or more businesses in this Commonwealth, shall keep adequate
- 16 records of such business or businesses and of the taxes due with
- 17 respect thereto, which records shall at all times be retained
- 18 within this Commonwealth.
- Any person violating or assisting in the violation of the
- 20 provisions of this section shall be quilty of a misdemeanor and,
- 21 upon conviction, shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding
- 22 one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and costs of prosecution, or to
- 23 undergo imprisonment not exceeding one (1) year, or both.
- Section 408. Priority of Tax. -- In the distribution,
- 25 voluntary or compulsory, in receivership, bankruptcy or
- 26 otherwise, of the property or estate of any person, all taxes
- 27 imposed by this act which are due and unpaid shall be paid from
- 28 the first money available for distribution in priority to all
- 29 other claims and liens, except in so far as the laws of the
- 30 United States may give a prior claim to the Federal government.

- 1 Any person charged with the administration or distribution of
- 2 any such property or estate who shall violate the provisions of
- 3 this section shall be personally liable for any taxes imposed by
- 4 this act which are accrued and unpaid and are chargeable against
- 5 the person whose property or estate is being administered or
- 6 distributed.
- 7 Section 409. Lien of Taxes. -- All taxes imposed by this act,
- 8 together with all penalties and interest, shall be considered a
- 9 public account, after being assessed in the manner provided in
- 10 this act, and as such shall be a lien upon all real estate
- 11 within the Commonwealth of any taxpayer, resident or non-
- 12 resident, but only after the same has been entered and docketed
- 13 of record by the prothonotary of the county where such real
- 14 estate is situated, as hereinafter provided.
- 15 The department may at any time transmit to the prothonotaries
- of the respective counties certified copies of all liens for
- 17 taxes imposed by this act and penalties and interest. It shall
- 18 be the duty of each prothonotary receiving such lien to enter
- 19 and docket the same of record in his office, which lien shall be
- 20 indexed as judgments are now indexed. All such liens shall have
- 21 priority to and be fully paid and satisfied out of the judicial
- 22 sale of said real estate before any other obligation, judgment,
- 23 claim, lien or estate with which said real estate may
- 24 subsequently become charged or for which it may subsequently
- 25 become liable, subject, however, to mortgage or other liens
- 26 existing and duly recorded at the time such tax lien is
- 27 recorded, save and except the costs of sale and of the writ upon
- 28 which it is made and real estate taxes imposed or assessed upon
- 29 said property. The lien of said taxes, interest and penalties
- 30 shall continue for five years from the date of entry and may be

- 1 revived and continued in the manner now or hereafter provided
- 2 for renewal of judgments; and it shall be lawful for a writ of
- 3 scire facias to issue and be prosecuted to judgment in the
- 4 manner in which such written writs are ordinarily employed.
- 5 Any wilful failure of any prothonotary to carry out any duty
- 6 imposed upon him by this section shall be a misdemeanor and,
- 7 upon conviction, he shall be sentenced to pay a fine not
- 8 exceeding one thousand dollars (\$1,000) and costs of
- 9 prosecution, or to undergo imprisonment not exceeding one year,
- 10 or both, in the discretion of the court.
- 11 Section 410. Penalties. -- Any person who shall wilfully fail,
- 12 neglect or refuse to make any return or report required by this
- 13 act, or any taxpayer who shall refuse to pay any tax, penalty or
- 14 interest imposed or provided for by this act, or who shall
- 15 wilfully fail to preserve his books, papers and records as
- 16 directed by the department, in accordance with section four
- 17 hundred six hereof, or any person who shall refuse to permit the
- 18 department or any of its authorized agents to examine his books,
- 19 records or papers, or who shall knowingly make any incomplete,
- 20 false or fraudulent return or report, or who shall do or attempt
- 21 to do anything whatever to prevent the full disclosure of the
- 22 amount or character of the taxable storage, use or other
- 23 consumption of tangible personal property, by himself or any
- 24 other person, shall be quilty of a misdemeanor and, upon
- 25 conviction, shall be sentenced to pay a fine not exceeding one
- 26 thousand dollars (\$1,000) and costs of prosecution, or undergo
- 27 imprisonment not exceeding one year, or both, in the discretion
- 28 of the court. The penalties imposed by this section shall be in
- 29 addition to any penalties imposed by any provisions of this act.
- 30 ARTICLE V

## 1 DISPOSITION OF TAX, PENALTIES, INTEREST

- 2 Section 501. Disposition of Proceeds. -- All taxes collected
- 3 under the provisions of this act, together with any penalties
- 4 and interest thereon, shall be used for public school purposes,
- 5 in so far as permitted by the requirements of the Constitution
- 6 of Pennsylvania.
- 7 ARTICLE VI
- 8 MISCELLANEOUS
- 9 Section 601. Saving Clause. -- Nothing contained in this act
- 10 shall be construed to repeal any other law of this Commonwealth
- 11 imposing any tax for any purpose.
- 12 Section 602. Effective Date. -- This act shall become
- 13 effective on the first day of the second calendar month after
- 14 the month in which it is finally enacted; and all taxable
- 15 storage, use or other consumption pursuant to purchases made
- 16 during that month and for a period of two years thereafter shall
- 17 be subject to tax hereunder. The expiration of the period during
- 18 which tax is imposed by this act shall not relieve any person
- 19 from the filing of returns or from any taxes, penalties or
- 20 interest, imposed by the provisions of this act, or affect or
- 21 terminate any petitions, investigations, prosecutions, legal or
- 22 otherwise, or other proceedings pending under the provisions of
- 23 this act, or prevent the commencement or further prosecution of
- 24 any proceedings by the proper authorities of the Commonwealth
- 25 for violations of such act, or for the assessment, collection or
- 26 recovery of taxes, penalties or interest due or owing to the
- 27 Commonwealth under this act.]
- 28 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.