THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 895

Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY REGAN, STEFANO, MENSCH, YUDICHAK, LAUGHLIN, PITTMAN, MARTIN, AUMENT, YAW, SABATINA, BREWSTER AND ROBINSON, OCTOBER 18, 2021

REFERRED TO CONSUMER PROTECTION AND PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE, OCTOBER 18, 2021

AN ACT

- Amending the act of December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387),
 entitled "An act prohibiting unfair methods of competition
 and unfair or deceptive acts or practices in the conduct of
 any trade or commerce, giving the Attorney General and
 District Attorneys certain powers and duties and providing
 penalties," providing for disclosure of information by online
 marketplaces to inform customers.
- 8 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 9 hereby enacts as follows:
- 10 Section 1. The act of December 17, 1968 (P.L.1224, No.387),
- 11 known as the Unfair Trade Practices and Consumer Protection Law,
- 12 is amended by adding a section to read:
- 13 Section 9.4. Disclosure of Information by Online
- 14 Marketplaces to Inform Customers. -- (a) The following shall
- 15 apply:
- 16 (1) An online marketplace shall require that a high-volume
- 17 third-party seller on the online marketplace provide the online
- 18 marketplace with all of the following information within twenty-
- 19 four hours of becoming a high-volume third-party seller:

- 1 (i) Accurate bank account information that has been
- 2 confirmed directly by the online marketplace, a payment
- 3 processor or other third party contracted by the online
- 4 <u>marketplace</u>. If the high-volume third-party seller does not have
- 5 <u>a bank account</u>, the name of the payee for payments issued by the
- 6 <u>online marketplace to the high-volume third-party seller. The</u>
- 7 <u>high-volume third-party seller may provide the bank account or</u>
- 8 payee information under this subclause to the online
- 9 marketplace, a payment processor or other third party contracted
- 10 by the online marketplace to maintain the information. The
- 11 online marketplace may obtain the bank account or payee
- 12 information under this subclause on demand from a payment
- 13 processor or other third party contracted by the online
- 14 <u>marketplace</u>.
- 15 (ii) Contact information, including all of the following:
- 16 (A) If the high-volume third-party seller is an individual,
- 17 a copy of a government-issued photo identification for the
- 18 individual that includes the individual's name and physical
- 19 address.
- 20 (B) If the high-volume third-party seller is not an
- 21 <u>individual</u>, all of the following:
- 22 (I) A copy of a government-issued photo identification for
- 23 an individual acting on behalf of the high-volume third-party
- 24 seller that includes the individual's name and physical address.
- 25 (II) A copy of a government-issued record or tax document
- 26 that includes the business name and physical address of the
- 27 <u>high-volume third-party seller.</u>
- 28 (III) A working email address and working telephone number
- 29 for the high-volume third-party seller.
- 30 (C) A business tax identification number. If the high-volume

- 1 third-party seller does not have a business tax identification
- 2 number, a taxpayer identification number.
- 3 (D) Whether the high-volume third-party seller is
- 4 <u>exclusively advertising or offering the consumer product on the</u>
- 5 online marketplace or currently advertising or offering for sale
- 6 the same consumer product on any other Internet websites other
- 7 than the online marketplace.
- 8 (2) The online marketplace shall verify the information
- 9 provided by the high-volume third-party seller under clause (1)
- 10 and each change to the information within three days. If the
- 11 <u>high-volume third-party seller provides a copy of a valid</u>
- 12 government-issued tax document under clause (1)(ii)(B)(II),
- 13 information contained within the tax document shall be presumed
- 14 to be verified as of the date of issuance of such record or
- 15 document.
- 16 (3) The online marketplace shall, on at least an annual
- 17 basis, notify the high-volume third-party seller on the online
- 18 marketplace that the high-volume third-party seller must inform
- 19 the online marketplace of each change to the information
- 20 provided by the high-volume third-party seller under clause (1)
- 21 within three days of receiving the notice under this clause. As
- 22 part of the notice under this clause, the online marketplace
- 23 shall instruct the high-volume third-party seller to
- 24 electronically certify that the high-volume third-party seller's
- 25 information under clause (1) is unchanged or that the high-
- 26 volume third-party seller is providing a change to the
- 27 <u>information</u>. If the online marketplace becomes aware that the
- 28 high-volume third-party seller has not complied with the
- 29 provisions of this clause, the online marketplace shall suspend
- 30 the high-volume third-party seller's participation on the online

- 1 marketplace until the high-volume third-party seller complies
- 2 with the provisions of this clause.
- 3 (b) The following shall apply:
- 4 (1) Except as provided under clause (2), an online
- 5 marketplace shall require a high-volume third-party seller on
- 6 the online marketplace to provide all of the following
- 7 information:
- 8 (i) The identity of the high-volume third-party seller,
- 9 <u>including all of the following information:</u>
- 10 (A) The full name of the high-volume third-party seller.
- 11 (B) The full physical address of the high-volume third-party
- 12 seller.
- (C) Whether the high-volume third-party seller engages in
- 14 the manufacturing, importing or reselling of consumer products.
- 15 (D) Contact information for the high-volume third-party
- 16 seller, including a functioning telephone number and email
- 17 address. The online marketplace may provide the functioning
- 18 email address to the high-volume third-party seller by the
- 19 online marketplace.
- 20 (ii) Any other information determined to be necessary by the
- 21 <u>online marketplace to address any potential circumvention or</u>
- 22 evasion of the requirements under this clause.
- 23 (2) Subject to clause (3), upon the request of the high-
- 24 volume third-party seller, the online marketplace may provide
- 25 for partial disclosure of the identity information required
- 26 under clause (1) in any of the following situations:
- 27 <u>(i) If the high-volume third-party seller demonstrates to</u>
- 28 the online marketplace that the high-volume third-party seller
- 29 <u>does not have a business address and only has a residential</u>
- 30 street address, the online marketplace may:

- 1 (A) direct the high-volume third-party seller to disclose
- 2 only the country and, if applicable, the state where the high-
- 3 volume third-party seller resides on the product listing; and
- 4 (B) inform consumers that there is no business address
- 5 available for the high-volume third-party seller and that
- 6 consumer inquiries should be submitted to the high-volume third-
- 7 party seller by telephone or email.
- 8 <u>(ii) If the high-volume third-party seller demonstrates to</u>
- 9 the online marketplace that the seller is a business that has a
- 10 physical address for product returns, the online marketplace may
- 11 <u>direct the high-volume third-party seller to disclose the high-</u>
- 12 <u>volume third-party seller's physical address for product</u>
- 13 <u>returns.</u>
- 14 (iii) If the high-volume third-party seller demonstrates to
- 15 the online marketplace that the high-volume third-party seller
- 16 does not have a telephone number other than a personal telephone
- 17 number, the online marketplace shall inform consumers that there
- 18 is no telephone number available for the high-volume third-party
- 19 seller and that consumer inquiries should be submitted to the
- 20 high-volume third-party seller's email.
- 21 (3) If an online marketplace becomes aware that a high-
- 22 volume third-party seller has made a false representation to the
- 23 online marketplace in order to justify the provision of a
- 24 partial disclosure under clause (2) or that a high-volume third-
- 25 party seller who has requested and received a provision for a
- 26 partial disclosure under clause (2) has not provided responsive
- 27 answers within a reasonable time period to consumer inquiries
- 28 submitted to the high-volume third-party seller by telephone or
- 29 <u>email</u>, the online marketplace shall withdraw the provision for
- 30 partial disclosure under clause (2) and require the full

- 1 <u>disclosure of the high-volume third-party seller's identity</u>
- 2 <u>information required under clause (1) within three business</u>
- 3 <u>days' notice to the high-volume third-party seller.</u>
- 4 (4) The online marketplace shall disclose to a consumer, in
- 5 <u>a conspicuous manner on the product listing of the high-volume</u>
- 6 third-party seller, a reporting mechanism that allows for
- 7 <u>electronic and telephonic reporting of suspicious marketplace</u>
- 8 activity to the online marketplace and a message encouraging
- 9 the consumer to report suspicious activity to the online
- 10 marketplace.
- 11 (c) In addition to the requirements under subsection (b), an
- 12 online marketplace that warehouses, distributes or otherwise
- 13 fulfills a consumer product order shall disclose to the consumer
- 14 the identification of a high-volume third-party seller supplying
- 15 the consumer product if different than the seller listed on the
- 16 product listing page.
- 17 (d) Violations of this section shall be declared unlawful
- 18 under section 3 of this act and shall be subject to the
- 19 penalties imposed under this act.
- 20 (e) A political subdivision may not establish, mandate or
- 21 <u>otherwise require an online marketplace to verify information</u>
- 22 from a high-volume third-party seller on a one-time or ongoing
- 23 basis or disclose information to consumers.
- 24 (f) The Bureau of Consumer Protection within the Office of
- 25 Attorney General may promulgate regulations regarding the
- 26 collection and verification of information from high-volume
- 27 third-party sellers under subsections (a) and (b).
- 28 (g) As used in this section:
- 29 "Consumer product" means tangible personal property that is
- 30 distributed in commerce and is normally used for personal,

- 1 <u>family or household purposes</u>, including tangible personal
- 2 property intended to be attached to or installed in real
- 3 property without regard to whether the tangible personal
- 4 property is attached or installed.
- 5 "High-volume third-party seller" means a participant in an
- 6 <u>online marketplace who is a third-party seller and who, in any</u>
- 7 <u>continuous twelve-month period during the previous twenty-four</u>
- 8 months, has entered into two hundred or more discrete sales or
- 9 transactions of new or unused consumer products resulting in the
- 10 accumulation of an aggregate total of five thousand dollars
- 11 (\$5,000) or more in gross revenues.
- 12 <u>"Online marketplace" means an electronically based or</u>
- 13 <u>accessed platform that hosts high-volume third-party sellers and</u>
- 14 includes features which allow for, facilitate or enable high-
- 15 volume third-party sellers to engage in the sale, purchase,
- 16 payment, storage, shipping or delivery of a consumer product in
- 17 the United States.
- 18 "Seller" means a person who sells, offers to sell or
- 19 contracts to sell a consumer product through an online
- 20 marketplace.
- 21 "Third-party seller" means a seller, independent of an
- 22 operator, facilitator or owner of an online marketplace, who
- 23 sells, offers to sell or contracts to sell a consumer product in
- 24 the United States through an online marketplace. The term shall
- 25 not include a seller who:
- 26 (1) is operating as a business entity that has made the
- 27 <u>business entity's name, business address and working contact</u>
- 28 information available to the general public;
- 29 (2) has an ongoing contractual relationship with the owner
- 30 of the online marketplace to provide for the manufacture,

- 1 <u>distribution</u>, wholesaling or fulfillment of the shipment of
- 2 consumer products; and
- 3 (3) has provided verified information under subsection (a).
- 4 "Verify" means to confirm information provided to an online
- 5 marketplace by the use of any of the following:
- 6 (1) A third-party or proprietary identity verification
- 7 system that has the capability to confirm a seller's name, email
- 8 <u>address</u>, physical address and telephone number.
- 9 (2) A combination of a two-factor authentication, a public
- 10 records search and the presentation of a government-issued
- 11 identification.
- 12 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 180 days.