THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE RESOLUTION No. 122 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY O'MARA, SANCHEZ, RABB, HOHENSTEIN, GALLOWAY, SCHWEYER, DALEY, D. WILLIAMS, KENYATTA, SCHLOSSBERG, CIRESI, MALAGARI, McCLINTON, KINSEY, THOMAS, FRANKEL, MADDEN AND SHUSTERMAN, JULY 8, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON HUMAN SERVICES, JULY 8, 2021

A RESOLUTION

Urging Commonwealth agencies and the unified judicial system to 1 adopt and utilize sensitive language related to suicide. 2 3 WHEREAS, Suicide is defined as someone taking his or her own life with conscious intent by lethal means such as a firearm, 4 5 poisoning, suffocation or other self-injury; and WHEREAS, Approximately 48,000 Americans, including 2,000 6 Pennsylvanians, die by suicide each year; and 7 8 WHEREAS, Suicide is the second leading cause of death for 9 individuals from 10 to 34 years of age in the United States; and WHEREAS, Suicide is the fourth leading cause of death for 10 individuals from 35 to 54 years of age in the United States; and 11 12 WHEREAS, Suicide is the eighth leading cause of death for 13 individuals from 55 to 64 years of age in the United States; and 14 WHEREAS, Suicide is the 11th leading cause of death in 15 Pennsylvania; and 16 WHEREAS, Pennsylvania's suicide rate of 14.9 per 100,000

people is higher than the national average of 14.2 per 100,000

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1 people; and

2 WHEREAS, The suicide rate in Pennsylvania increased by 37%3 between 1999 and 2018; and

WHEREAS, Nearly two and a half times as many individuals die
by suicide in Pennsylvania annually than by homicide; and
WHEREAS, The total deaths to suicide in Pennsylvania in 2018
reflect a total of 37,933 years of potential life lost before 65
years of age; and

9 WHEREAS, Due to the stigma, it is suspected that suicide 10 generally is underreported; and

WHEREAS, Prevention, education, advocacy, public policy and community support are keys to addressing suicide stigma; and WHEREAS, The sensitive use of suicide-related language is also essential to eliminating suicide stigma; and

15 WHEREAS, The term "committed suicide" implies a level of 16 criminality while "completed suicide" implies earlier attempts 17 when there may have been none; and

18 WHEREAS, Both terms perpetuate the stigma associated with 19 suicide and are strongly discouraged; and

20 WHEREAS, Using the word "successful" or "failed" to describe 21 suicide is also discouraged; and

22 WHEREAS, "Died by suicide" or "died of suicide" as well as 23 "suicide death" and "fatal suicide behavior" are recommended 24 language; therefore be it

RESOLVED, That the House of Representatives urge Commonwealth agencies and the unified judicial system to adopt and utilize sensitive language related to suicide in regulations, policies, reports and other documents in print or electronic format; and be it further

30 RESOLVED, That, for purposes of this resolution, sensitive 20210HR0122PN1947 - 2 - language related to suicide means language that does not
 perpetuate the stigma of suicide or imply criminality when
 reporting a death by suicide; and be it further
 RESOLVED, That copies of this resolution be transmitted to
 the Governor, the Chief Justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme

6 Court, each Justice of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the 7 court's officers and administrators.