THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 1759 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY HOWARD, BURGOS, GUENST, SANCHEZ, N. NELSON, HILL-EVANS, LEE, SCHLOSSBERG, SAPPEY, HOHENSTEIN, WEBSTER, ZIMMERMAN, MALAGARI, SIMS, CIRESI AND STRUZZI, JULY 30, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION, JULY 30, 2021

AN ACT

1 2	Establishing the Pennsylvania Pollinator Habitat Program in the Department of Transportation.
3	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
4	hereby enacts as follows:
5	Section 1. Short title.
6	This act shall be known and may be cited as the Pennsylvania
7	Pollinator Habitat Program Act.
8	Section 2. Definitions.
9	The following words and phrases when used in this act shall
10	have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
11	context clearly indicates otherwise:
12	"Department." The Department of Transportation of the
13	Commonwealth.
14	"Plant hardiness zone." A zone identified as existing in
15	this Commonwealth according to the Plant Hardiness Zone Map
16	published by the United States Department of Agriculture.
17	"Pollinator habitat." An area of permanent vegetation

located in an agricultural landscape that is suited for
 pollinating insects.

3 "Program." The Pennsylvania Pollinator Habitat Program4 established under section 4.

5 "State-designated highway." A highway or bridge on the 6 system of highways and bridges over which the department has 7 assumed or has been given jurisdiction by law.

8 Section 3. Findings.

9 The General Assembly finds that:

10 (1) Native plants have many ecological benefits. They
 11 provide habitats, stabilize the soil, increase storm water
 12 infiltration, replenish the water table and sequester carbon.

13 (2) Native forbs and grasses have more well-developed, 14 deep root systems that stabilize soil and prevent erosion and 15 they do not require fertilizers, water and other care during 16 establishment that non-native plants require.

17 (3) Many native plants are able to tolerate the poor,18 compacted soils found along roadsides.

19 Section 4. Pennsylvania Pollinator Habitat Program.

(a) Establishment.--The Pennsylvania Pollinator Habitat
Program is established in the department. The department, in
consultation with the Department of Conservation and Natural
Resources and the Department of Agriculture, shall:

24 (1) Administer the program to create pollinator habitats
25 that are located along State-designated highways and are
26 filled with grasses and perennial wildflowers native to
27 Pennsylvania in order to facilitate the migration of
28 pollinators.

29 (2) Develop outreach efforts and provide information to
 30 the general public on the benefits of pollinators.

20210HB1759PN1988

- 2 -

1 (3) Identify, for each plant hardiness zone and 2 environmental conditions found on a State-designated highway, 3 a list of the particular native pollinator species that 4 thrive in the plant hardiness zone in which the pollinator 5 species is being planted.

6 (b) Mowing schedules.--The department's mowing schedules
7 shall be modified to be compatible with pollinator cycles.
8 Section 5. Rules and regulations.

9 The department may promulgate rules and regulations to 10 administer and enforce this act.

11 Section 6. Effective date.

12 This act shall take effect in 120 days.