THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL

No. 1495 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY MULLINS, ROTHMAN, ROZZI, KINSEY, BURGOS, SANCHEZ, KULIK, SCHLOSSBERG, A. DAVIS, HOWARD, FREEMAN, SAINATO, WEBSTER, CIRESI, MALAGARI, GALLOWAY AND INNAMORATO, MAY 26, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS, MAY 26, 2021

AN ACT

Amending Title 51 (Military Affairs) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for leaves of absence, for 2 anti-retaliation protection for military spouses and for 3 employment protection. 4 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania hereby enacts as follows: 7 Section 1. Title 51 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes is amended by adding a chapter to read: 9 CHAPTER 43 10 MILITARY SPOUSE LEAVE AND 11 EMPLOYMENT PROTECTION ACT 12 Sec. 4301. Definitions. 13 14 4302. Leaves of absence for military spouses. 15 4303. Anti-retaliation protection. 16 4304. Employment protection.

4305. Right of employer to provide additional leave.

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- 1 § 4301. Definitions.
- 2 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 3 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 4 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 5 <u>"Employee." An individual who performs service for hire for</u>
- 6 <u>an employer for an average of 20 or more hours per week</u>,
- 7 <u>including all individuals employed at any site owned or operated</u>
- 8 by an employer. The term does not include an independent
- 9 <u>contractor</u>.
- 10 "Employer." A person, including the Commonwealth, a public
- 11 <u>authority or other governmental subdivision of any kind, that</u>
- 12 <u>employs 20 or more employees at at least one site.</u>
- 13 <u>"Period of military conflict." A period of war declared by</u>
- 14 the Congress of the United States or in which a member of a
- 15 reserve component of the armed forces is ordered to active duty
- 16 under 10 U.S.C. §§ 12301 (relating to reserve components
- 17 generally) and 12302 (relating to ready reserve).
- 18 § 4302. Leaves of absence for military spouses.
- 19 An employee whose spouse is a member of the armed forces of
- 20 the United States, National Guard or reserve component shall be
- 21 <u>allowed a leave of absence by the employee's employer as</u>
- 22 <u>follows:</u>
- 23 (1) No more than 14 days per year of paid leave:
- (i) when the spouse of the employee has been
- 25 deployed during a period of military conflict to a combat
- theater or combat zone of operations; or
- 27 <u>(ii) during a time of emergency or natural disaster</u>
- declared by the President or the Governor.
- 29 (2) No more than 14 days per year of unpaid leave when
- 30 the spouse of the employee has been deployed for training

- 1 purposes.
- 2 § 4303. Anti-retaliation protection.
- 3 An employer may not retaliate against an employee for
- 4 requesting or obtaining a leave of absence as provided under
- 5 <u>section 4302 (relating to leaves of absence for military</u>
- 6 <u>spouses).</u>
- 7 § 4304. Employment protection.
- 8 An employer shall maintain the employment of an employee
- 9 while on a leave of absence under section 4302 (relating to
- 10 leaves of absence for military spouses), including the
- 11 employee's position, title and benefits accrued at the time the
- 12 leave is taken.
- 13 § 4305. Right of employer to provide additional leave.
- 14 The provisions of this act shall not affect or prevent an
- 15 employer from providing leave for employees in addition to the
- 16 leave provided under this act. The provisions of this act shall
- 17 not affect an employee's rights with respect to any other
- 18 employee benefit provided under law.
- 19 Section 2. This act shall take effect in 60 days.