## THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

## **HOUSE BILL**

No. 835 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY R. BROWN, SNYDER, SCHLEGEL CULVER, HILL-EVANS, STRUZZI, ZABEL, SAYLOR, T. DAVIS, MALONEY, O'MARA, HENNESSEY, MENTZER, ZIMMERMAN, PENNYCUICK, MADDEN, WHEELAND AND GILLEN, MARCH 8, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON FINANCE, MARCH 8, 2021

## AN ACT

| 1  | Amending the act of June 27, 2006 (1st Sp. Sess., P.L. 1873,    |
|----|---|
| 2  | No.1), entitled "An act providing for taxation by school        |
| 3  | districts, for the State funds formula, for tax relief in       |
| 4  | first class cities, for school district choice and voter        |
| 5  | participation, for other school district options and for a      |
| 6  | task force on school cost reduction; making an appropriation;   |
| 7  | prohibiting prior authorized taxation; providing for            |
| 8  | installment payment of taxes; restricting the power of          |
| 9  | certain school districts to levy, assess and collect taxes;     |
| 10 | and making related repeals," providing for 100% homestead and   |
| 11 | farmstead exclusion and establishing the 100% Homestead and     |
| 12 | Farmstead Exclusion Account.                                    |
| 13 | The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania        |
| 14 | hereby enacts as follows:                                       |
| 15 | Section 1. The act of June 27, 2006 (1st Sp.Sess., P.L.1873,    |
| 16 | No.1), known as the Taxpayer Relief Act, is amended by adding a |
| 17 | chapter to read:  |
| 18 | CHAPTER 21  |
| 19 | 100% HOMESTEAD AND FARMSTEAD EXCLUSION                          |
| 20 | SUBCHAPTER A  |
| 21 | GENERAL PROVISIONS  |
| 22 |   |
| // | Section 2101 Definitions  |

- 1 The following words and phrases when used in this chapter
- 2 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 3 context clearly indicates otherwise:
- 4 "Account." The 100% Homestead and Farmstead Exclusion
- 5 Account established in section 2132.
- 6 "Assessor." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8582 (relating to
- 7 definitions).
- 8 "Board of school directors." The term includes the
- 9 following:
- 10 (1) A board of school directors of a school district of
- the first class A, second class, third class or fourth class.
- 12 (2) A city council of a city of the first class.
- 13 "Department." The Department of Revenue of the Commonwealth.
- 14 "Earned income." As defined in section 501 of the Local Tax
- 15 Enabling Act.
- 16 "Farmstead." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8582.
- 17 "Farmstead property." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8582.
- 18 "Homestead." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8401 (relating to
- 19 definitions).
- "Homestead property." As defined in 53 Pa.C.S. § 8401.
- 21 <u>"Index." The term as defined in section 302.</u>
- 22 "Local Tax Enabling Act." The act of December 31, 1965
- 23 (P.L.1257, No.511), known as The Local Tax Enabling Act.
- 24 "Personal income." Income enumerated in section 303 of the
- 25 Tax Reform Code, as determined by the department, subject to any
- 26 correction for fraud, evasion or error as finally determined by
- 27 the Commonwealth.
- 28 "School district." A school district of the first class,
- 29 first class A, second class, third class or fourth class.
- 30 "Secretary." The Secretary of Revenue of the Commonwealth.

- 1 "Tax Reform Code." The act of March 4, 1971 (P.L.6, No.2),
- 2 known as the Tax Reform Code of 1971.
- 3 SUBCHAPTER B
- 4 PUBLIC EDUCATION TAX
- 5 <u>Section 2111. Scope of subchapter.</u>
- 6 This subchapter imposes an additional tax on personal income
- 7 for the purpose of funding 100% homestead and farmstead
- 8 <u>exclusions to provide property tax relief.</u>
- 9 <u>Section 2112. Additional tax imposed.</u>
- 10 (a) Personal income tax. -- For taxable years beginning after
- 11 December 31, 2021, an additional tax upon personal income shall
- 12 <u>be imposed. The tax shall be calculated, collected and paid to</u>
- 13 <u>the Commonwealth in the same manner as provided under Article</u>
- 14 III of the Tax Reform Code.
- (b) Rate. -- The tax imposed under subsection (a) shall be at
- 16 the rate of 1.9%.
- 17 (c) Deposit of tax proceeds.--The department shall deposit
- 18 taxes collected under this section into the account.
- 19 (d) Combination of tax forms. -- The department shall
- 20 incorporate the taxpayer reporting requirement for the
- 21 implementation of this section into the forms utilized by the
- 22 department under Article III of the Tax Reform Code.
- 23 (e) Definitions.--The words and phrases used in this section
- 24 shall have the same meanings given to them in Article III of the
- 25 Tax Reform Code.
- 26 SUBCHAPTER C
- 27 <u>ESTABLISHMENT AND PROCEDURE</u>
- 28 <u>Section 2121. Implementation.</u>
- 29 <u>A school district that chooses to provide a 100% homestead</u>
- 30 and farmstead exclusion shall adopt a resolution implementing a

- 1 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion program no later than the
- 2 <u>last day of the fiscal year immediately preceding the fiscal</u>
- 3 year in which the 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion shall
- 4 take effect.
- 5 <u>Section 2122. Application and procedure.</u>
- 6 The 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion shall be
- 7 <u>incorporated into the homestead and farmstead exclusion</u>
- 8 application provided for under Chapter 3 and follow the same
- 9 procedure and approval requirements provided for under Chapter
- 10 3.
- 11 Section 2123. School district certification.
- No later than July 20, 2022, and each July 20 thereafter, a
- 13 school district shall certify to the Department of Education the
- 14 dollar value of the real property taxes levied on homesteads and
- 15 <u>farmsteads within the school district for the school year in</u>
- 16 which the certification falls, which shall be calculated by
- 17 multiplying the sum of the assessed value of homesteads and
- 18 farmsteads in the school district by the millage rate for the
- 19 school year. The certification shall include the number of
- 20 approved homesteads and farmsteads, the assessed value of the
- 21 approved homesteads and farmsteads and the school district
- 22 <u>millage rate</u>.
- 23 Section 2124. Notification.
- 24 <u>Following adoption of a 100% homestead and farmstead</u>
- 25 exclusion, and no later than 60 days prior to the application
- 26 deadline provided for under Chapter 3, a board of school
- 27 <u>directors shall notify by first class mail the owner of each</u>
- 28 parcel of residential property within the district of the
- 29 <u>existence of the school district's homestead and farmstead</u>
- 30 exclusion program, the need to file an application to qualify

- 1 for the 100% homestead and farmstead exclusion and the
- 2 <u>application deadline</u>.
- 3 SUBCHAPTER D
- 4 100% HOMESTEAD AND FARMSTEAD EXCLUSION ACCOUNT
- 5 <u>Section 2131. Definitions.</u>
- 6 The following words and phrases when used in this subchapter
- 7 shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the
- 8 <u>context clearly indicates otherwise:</u>
- 9 "Real property tax." The total dollar value of real property
- 10 taxes owed by homestead and farmstead properties in a school
- 11 district determined prior to the addition of any discount or
- 12 penalty.
- 13 Section 2132. 100% Homestead and Farmstead Exclusion Account.
- 14 (a) Establishment.--The 100% Homestead and Farmstead
- 15 Exclusion Account is established as a restricted account within
- 16 the General Fund.
- 17 (b) Use.--The Department of Education shall use the account
- 18 to make disbursements under section 2134.
- 19 (c) Continuing appropriation. -- The money of the account is
- 20 continuously appropriated to the Department of Education as
- 21 provided for under this chapter and shall not lapse.
- 22 <u>Section 2133.</u> <u>Sources and transfers.</u>
- 23 (a) Deposit. -- The following shall be deposited into the
- 24 account:
- 25 (1) Money collected by the department under section
- 26 2112.
- 27 (2) Appropriations.
- 28 (3) Accrued interest in the account.
- 29 (b) Transfer. -- The Secretary of the Budget, in consultation
- 30 with the secretary, shall compute the amount of tax refund

- 1 payments that result from the imposition of the tax under
- 2 <u>section 2112 and that are payable from the General Fund. The</u>
- 3 Secretary of the Budget shall transfer that amount of funding
- 4 from the account to the General Fund no later than June 5 of
- 5 <u>each year. The Secretary of the Budget shall provide 10 days'</u>
- 6 prior notification of the amount to be transferred to the
- 7 <u>chairperson and minority chairperson of the Appropriations</u>
- 8 Committee of the Senate and the chairperson and minority
- 9 chairperson of the Appropriations Committee of the House of
- 10 Representatives.
- 11 Section 2134. Standard disbursements to school districts.
- 12 (a) General rule. -- In fiscal year 2022-2023 and each fiscal
- 13 year thereafter, the Department of Education shall disburse to
- 14 <u>each school district that implements a 100% homestead and</u>
- 15 farmstead exclusion an amount equal to the amount of real
- 16 property taxes owed to the school district from homestead
- 17 properties less any amount disbursed to the school district
- 18 under section 503(e).
- 19 (b) Distributions.--Distributions under subsection (a) shall
- 20 be made during each school year as follows:
- 21 (1) Twenty-five percent of the amount to be distributed
- 22 shall be paid on the fourth Thursday in July.
- 23 (2) The balance of the amount to be distributed shall be
- 24 paid in nine equal installments on the fourth Thursday of
- August, September, October, November, December, January,
- 26 February, March and April.
- 27 SUBCHAPTER E
- 28 MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS
- 29 <u>Section 2141. Regulations.</u>
- 30 (a) Department of Education. -- Except as provided under

- 1 <u>subsection</u> (b), the <u>Department of Education shall have</u>
- 2 jurisdiction over and shall promulgate regulations necessary for
- 3 the proper administration of this chapter.
- 4 (b) Department of Revenue. -- The department shall have
- 5 jurisdiction over and shall promulgate regulations as necessary
- 6 for the proper administration of Subchapter B.
- 7 Section 2. This act shall take effect immediately.