THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

HOUSE BILL No. 135 Session of 2021

INTRODUCED BY DAWKINS, KRAJEWSKI, SANCHEZ, KENYATTA, KINSEY, ISAACSON, FRANKEL, SCHWEYER, SCHLOSSBERG, KINKEAD, HARRIS, HOHENSTEIN, SIMS AND MCCLINTON, OCTOBER 12, 2021

REFERRED TO COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY, OCTOBER 12, 2021

AN ACT

1 2 4 5 6 7 8 9	Amending Titles 18 (Crimes and Offenses), 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedure) and 61 (Prisons and Parole) of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, in authorized disposition of offenders, further providing for sentence of persons under the age of 18 for murder, murder of an unborn child and murder of a law enforcement officer; in sentencing, further providing for sentences for second and subsequent offenses; and, in probation and parole, further providing for parole power.
10	The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
11	hereby enacts as follows:
12	Section 1. Section 1102.1(a), (b) and (d) introductory
13	paragraph of Title 18 of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes
14	are amended to read:
15	§ 1102.1. Sentence of persons under the age of 18 for murder,
16	murder of an unborn child and murder of a law
17	enforcement officer.
18	(a) First degree murderA person who has been convicted
19	after June 24, 2012, of a murder of the first degree, first
20	degree murder of an unborn child or murder of a law enforcement
21	officer of the first degree and who was under the age of 18 at

1 the time of the commission of the offense shall be sentenced as 2 follows:

3 (1) A person who at the time of the commission of the 4 offense was 15 years of age or older shall be sentenced to a 5 term of life imprisonment [without parole], or a term of 6 imprisonment, the minimum of which shall be at least 35 years 7 to life.

8 (2) A person who at the time of the commission of the 9 offense was under 15 years of age shall be sentenced to a 10 term of life imprisonment [without parole], or a term of 11 imprisonment, the minimum of which shall be at least 25 years 12 to life.

13 (b) Notice.--Reasonable notice to the defendant of the 14 Commonwealth's intention to seek a sentence of life imprisonment 15 [without parole] under subsection (a) shall be provided after 16 conviction and before sentencing.

17 * * *

18 (d) Findings.--In determining whether to impose a sentence 19 of life [without parole] under subsection (a), the court shall 20 consider and make findings on the record regarding the 21 following:

22 * * *

23 Section 2. Section 9714(a)(2) of Title 42 is amended to 24 read:

25 § 9714. Sentences for second and subsequent offenses.

26 (a) Mandatory sentence.--

27 * * *

(2) Where the person had at the time of the commission
of the current offense previously been convicted of two or
more such crimes of violence arising from separate criminal

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transactions, the person shall be sentenced to a minimum 1 2 sentence of at least 25 years of total confinement, 3 notwithstanding any other provision of this title or other statute to the contrary. Proof that the offender received 4 5 notice of or otherwise knew or should have known of the penalties under this paragraph shall not be required. Upon 6 7 conviction for a third or subsequent crime of violence the 8 court may, if it determines that 25 years of total 9 confinement is insufficient to protect the public safety, sentence the offender to life imprisonment [without parole]. 10 * * * 11

12 Section 3. Section 6137(a)(1) and (3) of Title 61, amended 13 June 30, 2021 (P.L.260, No.59), are amended and the section is 14 amended by adding a paragraph to read:

15 § 6137. Parole power.

16 (a) General criteria for parole.--

17 The board may parole subject to consideration of (1)18 guidelines established under 42 Pa.C.S. § 2154.5 (relating to 19 adoption of guidelines for parole) or subject to section 20 6137.1 (relating to short sentence parole) and such 21 information developed by or furnished to the board under 22 section 6174 (relating to right of access to offenders), or 23 both, and may release on parole any offender to whom the 24 power to parole is granted to the board by this chapter, 25 except an offender condemned to death [or serving life 26 imprisonment], whenever in its opinion:

27 (i) The best interests of the offender justify or28 require that the offender be paroled.

29 (ii) It does not appear that the interests of the30 Commonwealth will be injured by the offender's parole.

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2 (3) The power to parole granted under this section t	0
3 the board may not be exercised in the board's discretion	at
4 any time before, but only after[, the]:	
5 <u>(i) The</u> expiration of the minimum term of	
6 imprisonment fixed by the court in its sentence or by	' the
7 Board of Pardons in a sentence which has been reduced	l by
8 commutation.	
9 (ii) Notwithstanding 42 Pa.C.S. § 9757 (relating	<u>to</u>
10 <u>consecutive sentences of total confinement for multip</u>	<u>le</u>
11 offenses), five years after the date of incarceration	<u>1</u>
12 which, in the case of an offender sentenced to life	
13 <u>imprisonment</u> , shall include any period of uninterrupt	ed_
14 <u>incarceration occurring prior to trial.</u>	
15 * * *	
16 (6) The board may not consider or grant parole to an	<u>ıy</u>
17 offender sentenced under 18 Pa.C.S. § 1102(b) (relating	
18 to sentence for murder, murder of unborn child and murder	of_
19 law enforcement officer) where the victim was a law	
20 <u>enforcement officer.</u>	
21 * * *	
22 Section 4. The amendment or addition of the following	
23 provisions of this act shall apply to individuals sentenced	to
24 imprisonment before, on or after the effective date of this	
25 section:	
26 (1) 18 Pa.C.S. § 1102.1(a), (b) and (d) introductory	7
27 paragraph.	
28 (2) 42 Pa.C.S. § 9714(a)(2).	
29 (3) 61 Pa.C.S. § 6137(a)(1), (3) and (6).	
30 Section 5. This act shall take effect in 60 days.	
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